

AWS SSM Network

VPC Private



- VPC Private Network Shell (VPN)

- SSM AWS , IGW EIP VPC

- EC2 SSH Password Key-Pair 가 .

- Shell SSH .

- AWS Client VPN , .

- AWS CLi AWS (VM / CT / Server)

AWS Console Cloudshell 가

- 1) Private Network IAM
- 2) EC2 IAM Role 가
- 3) EC2 SSM Agent
- 4) AWS CLI EC2

1. Key IAM



- IAM .

arn EC2 ID

```
{  
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
```

```

"Statement": [
  {
    "Effect": "Allow",
    "Action": [
      "ssm:StartSession"
    ],
    "Resource": [
      "arn:aws:ec2:us-west-2:1234567890:instance/i-
ahe52134fxed6"
    ]
  },
  {
    "Effect": "Allow",
    "Action": [
      "ssm:TerminateSession"
    ],
    "Resource": [
      "arn:aws:ssm:*:*:session/${aws:username}-*"
    ]
  }
]
}

```



2. IAM Custom Role

VPC

EC2



- Role SSM InstanceCore



- Role Name



EC2 가



3. EC2 SSM-Agent

Aamazon 2

```
[root@ip-10-10-20-201 ~]# sudo yum install -y
```

```
https://s3.region.amazonaws.com/amazon-ssm-region/latest/linux_
_amd64/amazon-ssm-agent.rpm
```

```
Loaded plugins: extras_suggestions, langpacks, priorities,
update-motd
```

```
Cannot open:
https://s3.region.amazonaws.com/amazon-ssm-region/latest/linux_
_amd64/amazon-ssm-agent.rpm. Skipping.
```

```
Error: Nothing to do
```

```
[root@ip-10-10-20-201 ~]# wget
https://s3.amazonaws.com/ec2-downloads-windows/SSMAgent/latest
/linux_amd64/amazon-ssm-agent.rpm
```

```
--2022-03-29 02:49:06--
```

```
https://s3.amazonaws.com/ec2-downloads-windows/SSMAgent/latest
/linux_amd64/amazon-ssm-agent.rpm
```

```
Resolving s3.amazonaws.com (s3.amazonaws.com)...
52.217.196.240
```

```
Connecting to s3.amazonaws.com
(s3.amazonaws.com)|52.217.196.240|:443... connected.
```

```
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
```

```
Length: 26724168 (25M) [binary/octet-stream]
```

```
Saving to: 'amazon-ssm-agent.rpm'
```

```
100%[=====
=====>] 26,724,168
12.7MB/s in 2.0s
```

```
2022-03-29 02:49:08 (12.7 MB/s) - 'amazon-ssm-agent.rpm' saved
[26724168/26724168]
```

```
[root@ip-10-10-20-201 ~]# rpm -Uvh amazon-ssm-agent.rpm
warning: amazon-ssm-agent.rpm: Header V4 RSA/SHA1 Signature,
key ID 693eca21: NOKEY
```

```
Preparing...
```

```
##### [100%]
```

```
Updating / installing...
```

```
1:amazon-ssm-agent-3.1.1080.0-1
##### [100%]
```

```
Created symlink from /etc/systemd/system/multi-
user.target.wants/amazon-ssm-agent.service to
/etc/systemd/system/amazon-ssm-agent.service.
```

```
[root@ip-10-10-20-201 ~]# systemctl enable amazon-ssm-agent
```

```
[root@ip-10-10-20-201 ~]# systemctl start amazon-ssm-agent
```

```
[root@ip-10-10-20-201 ~]# systemctl status amazon-ssm-agent
```

```
-- amazon-ssm-agent.service - amazon-ssm-agent
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/amazon-ssm-agent.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Tue 2022-03-29 02:53:54 UTC; 21s ago
     Main PID: 3355 (amazon-ssm-agen)
    CGroup: /system.slice/amazon-ssm-agent.service
            └─3355 /usr/bin/amazon-ssm-agent
            └─3382 /usr/bin/ssm-agent-worker
```

```
Mar 29 02:53:54 ip-10-10-20-201.us-west-2.compute.internal amazon-ssm-agent[3355]: 2022-03-29 02:53:54 INFO Agent will take identity f...EC2
```

```
Mar 29 02:53:54 ip-10-10-20-201.us-west-2.compute.internal amazon-ssm-agent[3355]: 2022-03-29 02:53:54 INFO [amazon-ssm-agent] using n...IPC
```

```
Mar 29 02:53:55 ip-10-10-20-201.us-west-2.compute.internal amazon-ssm-agent[3355]: 2022-03-29 02:53:54 INFO [amazon-ssm-agent] using n...IPC
```

```
Mar 29 02:53:55 ip-10-10-20-201.us-west-2.compute.internal amazon-ssm-agent[3355]: 2022-03-29 02:53:54 INFO [amazon-ssm-agent] using n...IPC
```

```
Mar 29 02:53:55 ip-10-10-20-201.us-west-2.compute.internal amazon-ssm-agent[3355]: 2022-03-29 02:53:54 INFO [amazon-ssm-agent] amazon-...0.0
```

```
Mar 29 02:53:55 ip-10-10-20-201.us-west-2.compute.internal amazon-ssm-agent[3355]: 2022-03-29 02:53:54 INFO [amazon-ssm-agent] OS: lin...d64
```

```
Mar 29 02:53:55 ip-10-10-20-201.us-west-2.compute.internal amazon-ssm-agent[3355]: 2022-03-29 02:53:54 INFO [CredentialRefresher] Iden...her
```

```
Mar 29 02:53:55 ip-10-10-20-201.us-west-2.compute.internal amazon-ssm-agent[3355]: 2022-03-29 02:53:55 INFO [amazon-ssm-agent] [LongRu...ess
```

```
Mar 29 02:53:55 ip-10-10-20-201.us-west-2.compute.internal amazon-ssm-agent[3355]: 2022-03-29 02:53:55 INFO [amazon-ssm-
```

```
agent] [LongRu...ted
Mar 29 02:53:55 ip-10-10-20-201.us-west-2.compute.internal
amazon-ssm-agent[3355]: 2022-03-29 02:53:55 INFO [amazon-ssm-
agent] [LongRu...nds
Hint: Some lines were ellipsized, use -l to show in full.
```

4. AWS Cli SSM EC2

```
CT  AWScli          IAM API Key          .

## Client IP
$ curl http://icanhazip.com
1.2.3.4

## AWScli
( ) SSM Session-Plugin          AWScli 1.16

$ curl
"https://awscli.amazonaws.com/awscli-exe-linux-x86_64.zip" -o
"awscliv2.zip"
unzip awscliv2.zip
sudo ./aws/install

## Linux SSM Session-Manager Plugin
$ curl
"https://s3.amazonaws.com/session-manager-downloads/plugin/lat
est/linux_64bit/session-manager-plugin.rpm" -o "session-
manager-plugin.rpm"
$ rpm -Uvh session-manager-plugin.rpm
$ session-manager-plugin
The Session Manager plugin was installed successfully. Use the
AWS CLI to start a session.

##

$ aws configure
AWS Access Key ID [None]: AKIAQ25632EPN7T7FFVT
AWS Secret Access Key [None]:
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
Default region name [None]: us-west-2
Default output format [None]: json
```

SSM

EC2

```
[root@node1 ~]# aws ssm start-session --target i-064f7ebc0bed75c74
```

Starting session with SessionId: SSM-Only-0a9041d6b13f368ce

```
sh-4.2$ bash
```

```
[ssm-user@ip-10-10-20-201 bin]$ ifconfig
```

```
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 9001
       inet 10.10.20.201 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast
10.10.20.255
```

```
       inet6 fe80::aa:14ff:fed7:abd prefixlen 64 scopeid
0x20<link>
```

```
       ether 02:aa:14:d7:0a:bd txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
```

```
       RX packets 31846 bytes 8338621 (7.9 MiB)
```

```
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
```

```
       TX packets 29180 bytes 6068149 (5.7 MiB)
```

```
       TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0
collisions 0
```

```
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
```

```
       inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
```

```
       inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
```

```
       loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
```

```
       RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
```

```
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
```

```
       TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
```

```
       TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0
collisions 0
```

```
[ssm-user@ip-10-10-20-201 bin]$
```

<https://docs.aws.amazon.com/cli/latest/userguide/getting-started-install.html>

https://docs.aws.amazon.com/ko_kr/systems-manager/latest/userguide/session-manager-working-with-install-plugin.html

https://docs.aws.amazon.com/ko_kr/systems-manager/latest/userguide/session-manager-getting-started.html

AMI

AWS

?

CMK

AMI AWS

가

(Terminated)

```
#
# AMI IAM IAM
{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Action": [
        "ec2:ModifyImageAttribute"
      ],
      "Resource": [
        "arn:aws:ec2:us-
west-2::image/<0e9fcdb7ae40e8f4c>"
## id ( ami-xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxx
)
]
}
]
}
# KMS Key 가
# AMI KMS 가 AWS Account
```



```

#           CMK
#           IAM
{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Effect": "Allow",
      "Action": [
        "kms:DescribeKey",
        "kms:ReEncrypt*",
        "kms:CreateGrant",
        "kms:Decrypt"
      ],
      "Resource": [
        "arn:aws:kms:us-
west-2:891977874274:key/bc52517a-676b-4f1a-9d1a-d50241563abc"
      ]
    }
  ]
}

```

EC2 가

AWS Docs :
<https://aws.amazon.com/ko/blogs/security/how-to-share-encrypted-amis-across-accounts-to-launch-encrypted-ec2-instances/>

CentOS 7

APM

yum

가

가

yum

Image OS : CentOS 7.6.1810 Minimal

```
#
가
yum install -y epel-release

# Apache 2.4.52
                                RPMs
                                .
                                (codeit)

cd /etc/yum.repos.d/ && wget
https://repo.codeit.guru/codeit.el`rpm -q --qf "%{VERSION}"
$(rpm -q --whatprovides redhat-release)`repo

# 가
yum info httpd
```

Loaded plugins: fastestmirror

Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile

- * base: mirror.kakao.com
- * epel: hk.mirrors.thegigabit.com
- * extras: mirror.kakao.com
- * remi-safe: mirror.bebout.net
- * updates: mirror.navercorp.com

Installed Packages

```
Name       : httpd
Arch       : x86_64
Version    : 2.4.52
Release    : 1.codeit.el7
Size       : 4.3 M
Repo       : installed
From repo  : CodeIT
Summary    : Apache HTTP Server
URL        : https://httpd.apache.org/
License    : ASL 2.0
Description : The Apache HTTP Server is a powerful, efficient,
and extensible
            : web server.
```

```
# Apache
```

```
yum --enablerepo=CodeIT install httpd mod_ssl
```

```
# PHP 7.4 Remi Repository
```

```
yum install
```

```
https://rpms.remirepo.net/enterprise/remi-release-7.rpm

# PHP 7.4
yum reposit all | grep -i php
yum --enablerepo=remi-php74 install php php-opcache php-gd
php-mysql php-xml

# MariaDB 10.3
cat << EOF | tee /etc/yum.repos.d/MariaDB.repo
[mariadb]
name = MariaDB
baseurl = http://yum.mariadb.org/10.3/centos7-amd64
gpgkey=https://yum.mariadb.org/RPM-GPG-KEY-MariaDB
gpgcheck=1
enabled=0
EOF

# MariaDB 10.3
yum -y install --enablerepo=mariadb MariaDB-server MariaDB-
client MariaDB-backup

# APM
[root@localhost ~]# php -v
PHP 7.4.28 (cli) (built: Feb 15 2022 13:23:10) ( NTS )
Copyright (c) The PHP Group
Zend Engine v3.4.0, Copyright (c) Zend Technologies
    with Zend OPcache v7.4.28, Copyright (c), by Zend
Technologies
[root@localhost ~]# mysql --version
mysql Ver 15.1 Distrib 10.3.34-MariaDB, for Linux (x86_64)
using readline 5.1
[root@localhost ~]# httpd -v
Server version: Apache/2.4.52 (codeit)
Server built: Dec 20 2021 11:29:54
```

Windows 2012

Windows Server 2012

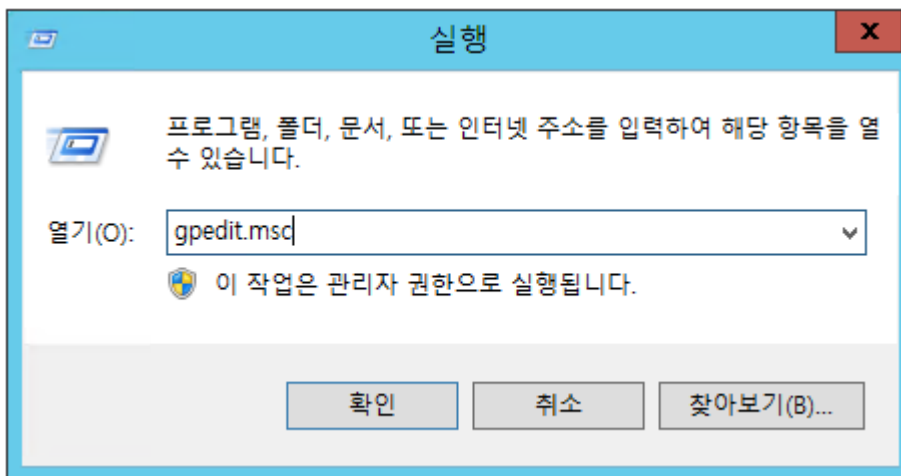
가 가 .

Windows 2012 1

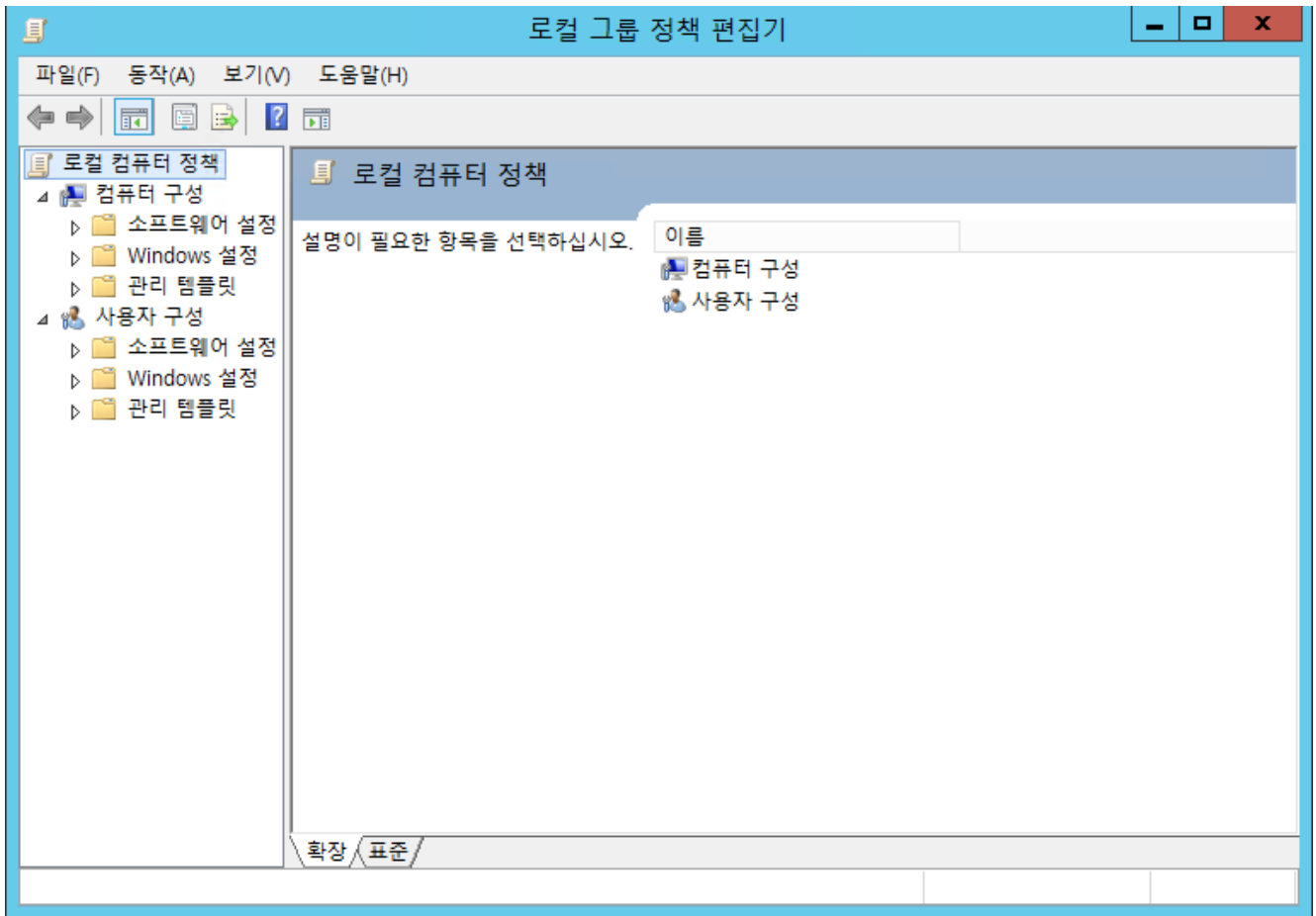
Windows Server 2012

Windows Server 2012

gpedit.msc



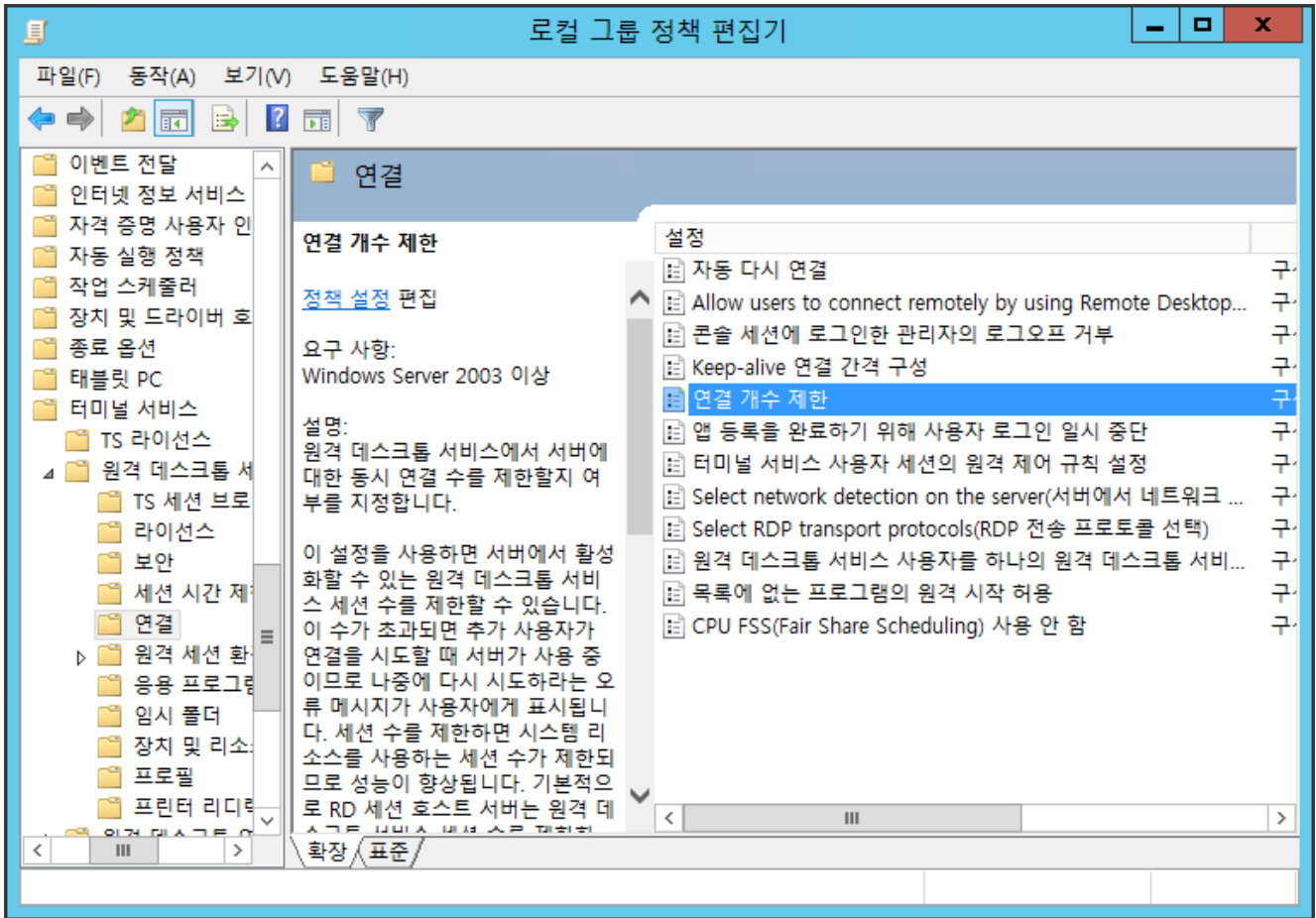
가 .



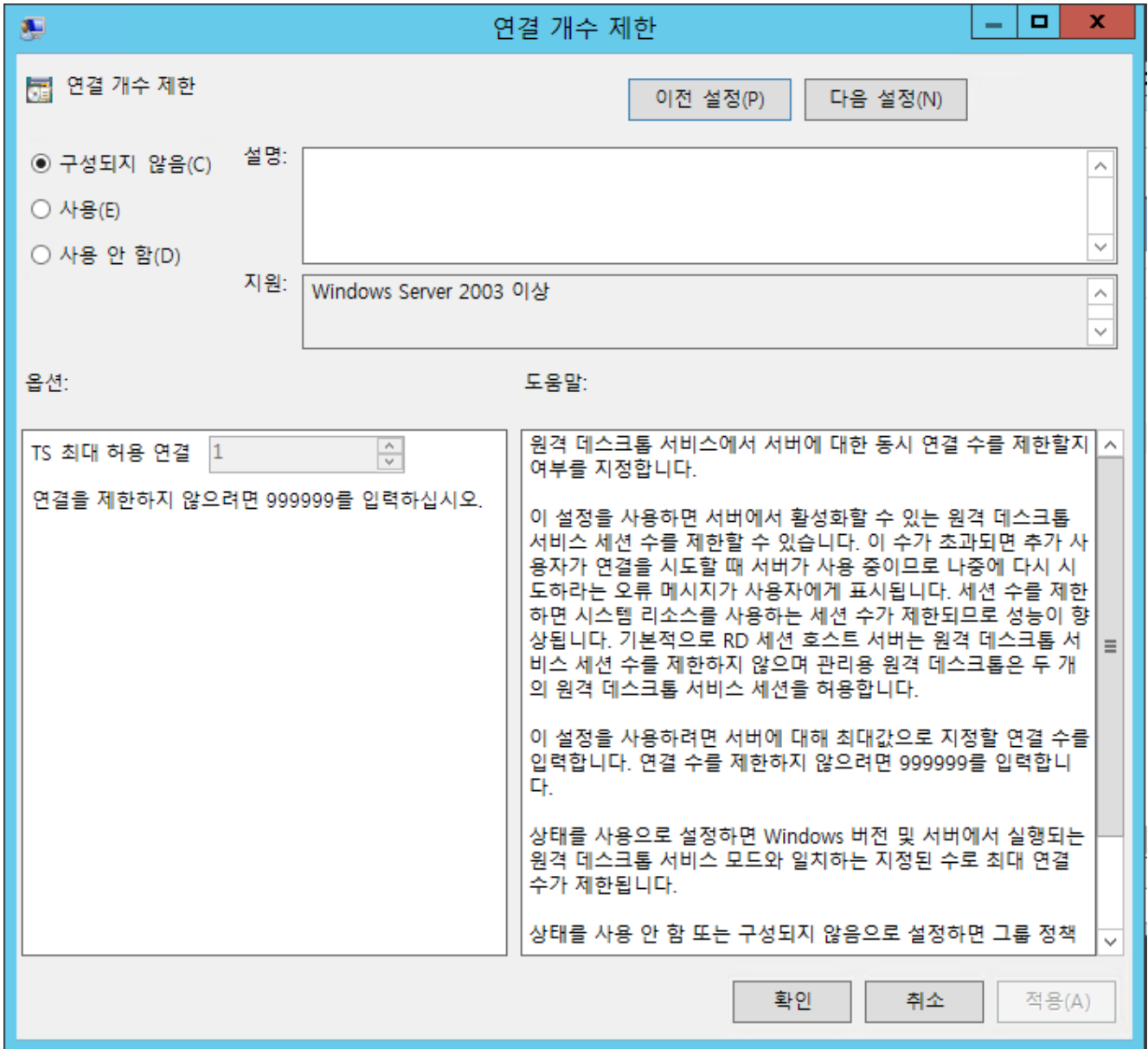
[로컬 그룹 정책 편집기] - [로컬 컴퓨터 정책] - [컴퓨터 구성] - [소프트웨어 설정] - [Windows 설정] - [관리 템플릿]

[로컬 그룹 정책 편집기]

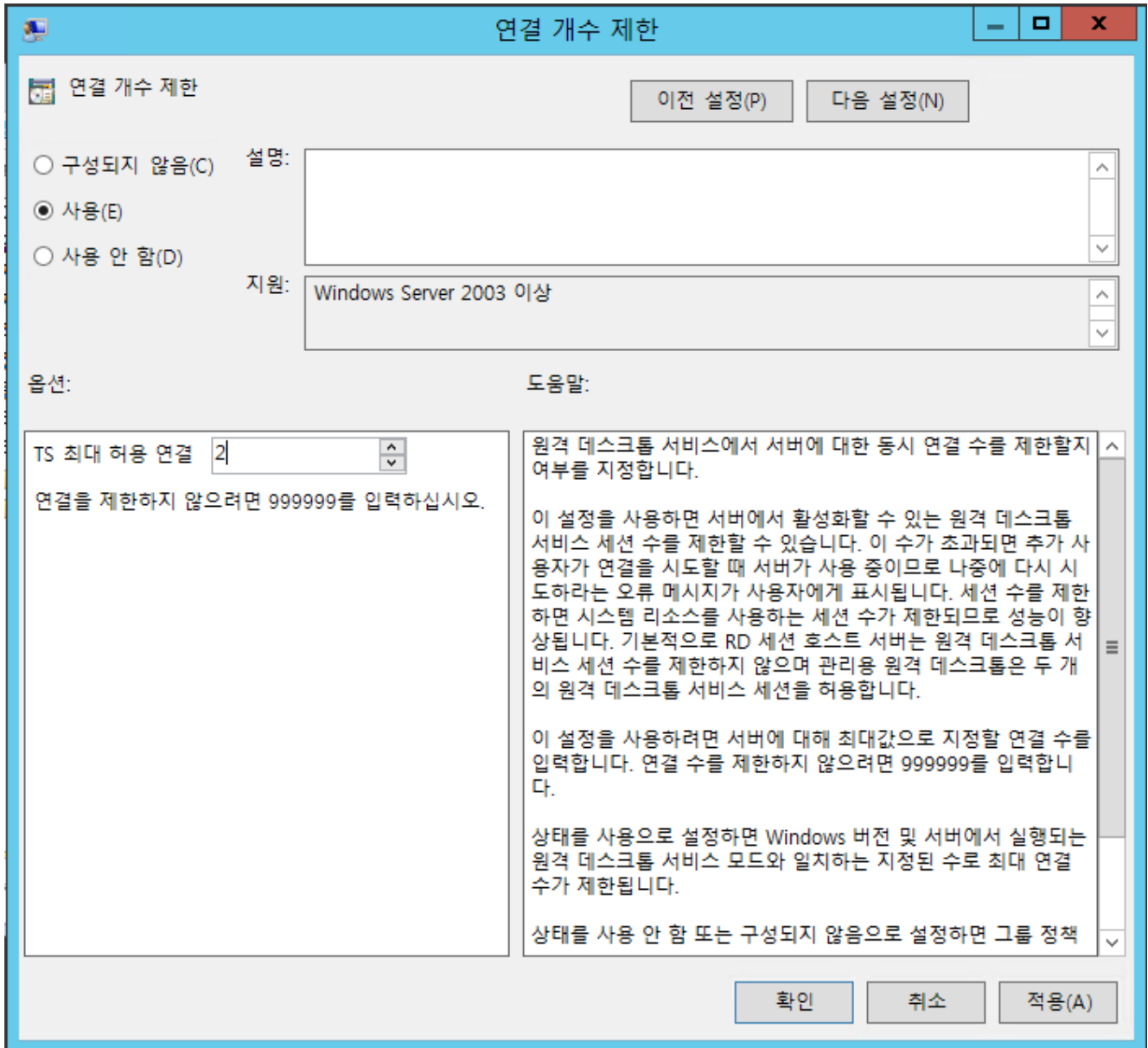
.

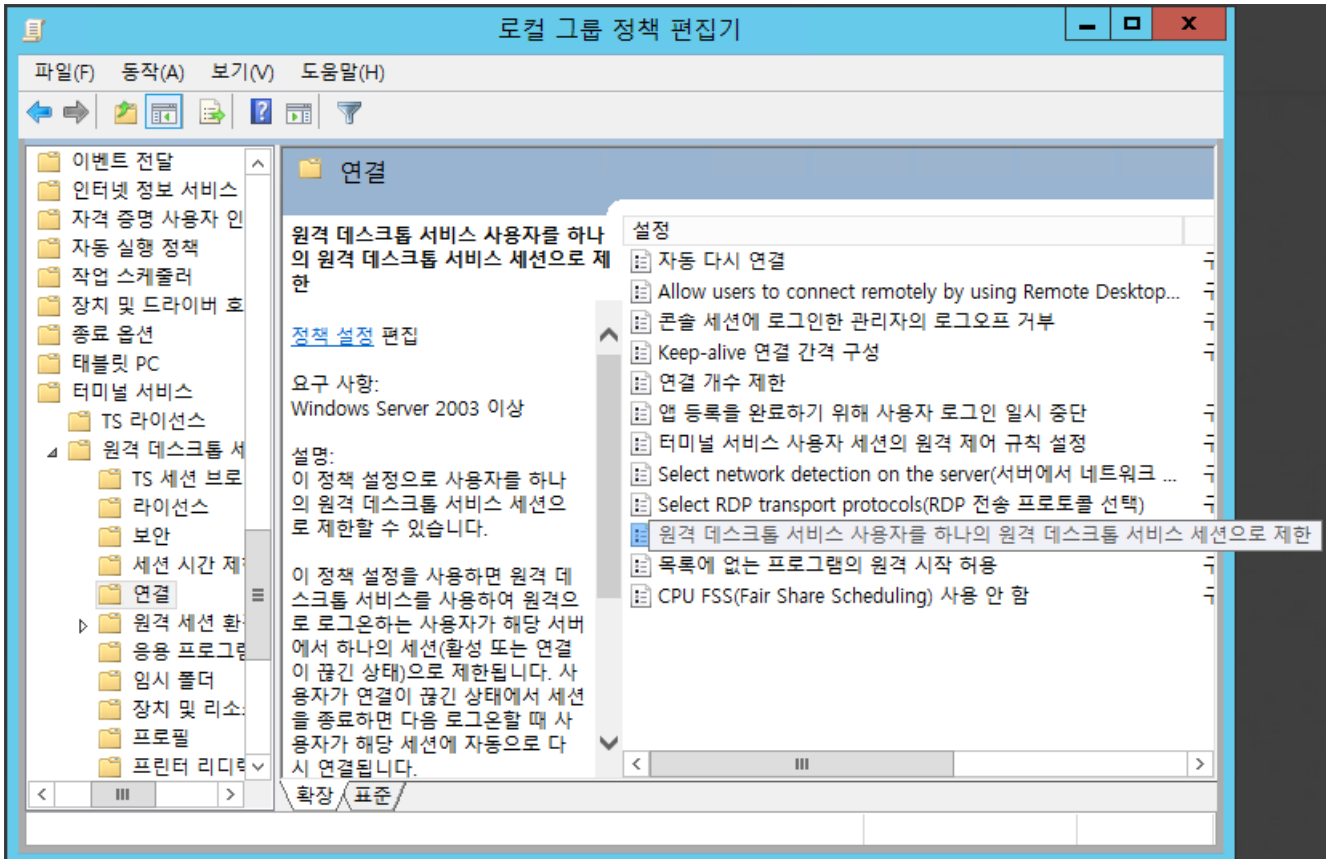


[]



[] , TS
.(2)





원격 데스크톱 서비스 사용자를 하나의 원격 데스크톱 서비스 세션으로 제한

이전 설정(P)

다음 설정(N)

구성되지 않음(C)

설명:

사용(E)

사용 안 함(D)

지원:

Windows Server 2003 이상

옵션:

도움말:

Empty text area for options.

이 정책 설정으로 사용자를 하나의 원격 데스크톱 서비스 세션으로 제한할 수 있습니다.

이 정책 설정을 사용하면 원격 데스크톱 서비스를 사용하여 원격으로 로그인하는 사용자가 해당 서버에서 하나의 세션(활성 또는 연결이 끊긴 상태)으로 제한됩니다. 사용자가 연결이 끊긴 상태에서 세션을 종료하면 다음 로그인할 때 사용자가 해당 세션에 자동으로 다시 연결됩니다.

이 정책 설정을 사용하지 않으면 사용자가 원격 데스크톱 서비스를 사용하여 원하는 수만큼 동시 원격 연결을 설정할 수 있습니다.

이 정책 설정을 구성하지 않으면 그룹 정책 수준에서 이 정책 설정이 지정되지 않습니다.

확인

취소

적용(A)

원격 데스크톱 서비스 사용자를 하나의 원격 데스크톱 서비스 세션으로 제한

이전 설정(P)

다음 설정(N)

- 구성되지 않음(C)
- 사용(E)
- 사용 안 함(D)

설명:

Empty text box for description.

지원:

Windows Server 2003 이상

옵션:

도움말:

Empty text box for options.

이 정책 설정으로 사용자를 하나의 원격 데스크톱 서비스 세션으로 제한할 수 있습니다.

이 정책 설정을 사용하면 원격 데스크톱 서비스를 사용하여 원격으로 로그인하는 사용자가 해당 서버에서 하나의 세션(활성 또는 연결이 끊긴 상태)으로 제한됩니다. 사용자가 연결이 끊긴 상태에서 세션을 종료하면 다음 로그인할 때 사용자가 해당 세션에 자동으로 다시 연결됩니다.

이 정책 설정을 사용하지 않으면 사용자가 원격 데스크톱 서비스를 사용하여 원하는 수만큼 동시 원격 연결을 설정할 수 있습니다.

이 정책 설정을 구성하지 않으면 그룹 정책 수준에서 이 정책 설정이 지정되지 않습니다.

확인

취소

적용(A)

```
관리자: 명령 프롬프트
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.2.9200]
(c) 2012 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Administrator>gpupdate /force
정책을 업데이트하는 중...

컴퓨터 정책 업데이트가 완료되었습니다.
사용자 정책 업데이트가 완료되었습니다.

C:\Users\Administrator>
```

CentOS 7

(1)

CentOS 7

가

, ,

.

()

가

.

LVM : Default

가 ,

가

:

LVM

가 ,

xf

1.

(OS

)

```
# ip addr
```

```
# vi /etc/sysconfig/network-scripts/ifcfg-eth0
```

```
. . .  
BOOTPROTO=none
```

```
. . .  
IPV6INIT=no  
IPV6_AUTOCONF=no  
IPV6_DEFROUTE=no  
IPV6_FAILURE_FATAL=no  
IPV6_ADDR_GEN_MODE=stable-privacy
```

```
. . .  
ONBOOT=yes # /  
yes
```

```
IPV6_PRIVACY=no  
IPADDR=192.168.122.243  
NETMASK=255.255.255.0  
GATEWAY=192.168.122.1  
DNS1=8.8.8.8  
DNS2=8.8.4.4
```

```
# systemctl restart network
```

```
# ip addr
```

```
eth0 IP
```

```
# ping -c 4 google.com #
```

```
--- google.com ping statistics ---
```

4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3094ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 82.692/83.010/83.554/0.492 ms

2.

```
CentOS 7      timedatectl      ,      .
```

```
# timedatectl
```

```
    RTC time :  
    NTP enabled : NTP  
    NTP synchronized : NTP  
    RTC in local TZ : RTC    Time zone
```

```
# timedatectl list-timezones | grep -i Asia*
```

```
# timedatectl set-timezone Asia/Seoul
```

```
# timedatectl
```

3. Hostname

```
CentOS 7      hostname    localhost.localdomain
```

```
# hostnamectl  
Static hostname: localhost.localdomain
```

```
# hostnamectl set-hostname newhostname
```

```
# hostnamectl  
Static hostname: newhostname
```

4. SELinux

```
SELinux , disabled(= )
```

```
# vi /etc/sysconfig/selinux
```

```
. . .  
SELINUX=disabled . . .
```

```
# shutdown -r now
```

```
# getenforce  
Disabled
```

5. root 가

```
root
```

```
su
```

```
# ps -ef | grep sshd  
# systemctl enable sshd
```

```
# vi /etc/ssh/sshd_config
```

```
. . .  
PermitRootLogin=no  
. . .
```

```
# systemctl restart sshd
```

6.

```
# vi /etc/profile.d/timeout.sh  
TMOUT=600  
export TMOUT
```

```
chmod +x /etc/profile.d/timeout.sh
```

```
# source /etc/profile  
# echo $TMOUT  
600
```

7.

history

```
# vi /etc/profile.d/history.sh
```

```
HISTTIMEFORMAT="%F %T -- "  
export HISTTIMEFORMAT
```

```
# chmod 644 /etc/profile.d/history.sh  
# source /etc/profile.d/history.sh
```

```
# hisotry  
999 2022-04-06 14:50:10 -- vi /etc/profile.d/history.sh  
1000      2022-04-06 14:50:19 -- chmod 644  
/etc/profile.d/history.sh  
1001 2022-04-06 14:50:28 -- source /etc/profile.d/history.sh  
1002 2022-04-06 14:50:30 -- history
```

8.

```
# localectl  
System Locale: LANG=en_US.UTF-8  
VC Keymap: us  
X11 Layout: us
```

```
# localectl list-locales | grep -i kr
ko_KR
ko_KR.euckr
ko_KR.utf8

# localectl set-locale LANG=ko_KR.UTF-8
# localectl set-keymap kr
# localectl set-x11-keymap kr

# localectl
  System Locale: LANG=ko_KR.UTF-8
    VC Keymap: kr
    X11 Layout: kr
```