

CentOS 7

(2)

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가

1.

```
##
```

```
yum update [ ]
```

```
##
```

```
yum list updates
```

2.

```
# epel-release :
```

```
enablerepo
```

```
disable
```

```
vi /etc/yum.repos.d/epel.repo
enabled=1 0
```

```
[epel]
```

```
...
```

```
enabled=0
```

```
...
```

```
yum repolist
```

```
yum --enablerepo=epel install [ ]
```

```
# net-tools :
```

```
ifconfig,
```

```
netstat
```

```
IP
```

```
<ifconfig>
```

```
ifconfig -a
```

```
ifconfig [interface] up
```

```
ifconfig [interface] down
```

```
<netstat>
```

```
netstat -nap
```

```
netstat -an | grep [Port]
```

```
netstat -nlpt
```

```
# unzip : zip
```

```
unzip [file_name].zip
```

```
unzip -l [file_name].zip
```

```
unzip -t [file_name].zip
```

```
# wget :
```

```
가
```

```
HTTP, HTTPS, FTP
```

```
wget -O [ ] [URL ]
```

```
wget --no-check-certificate [URL ]
```

```
# curl :
```

```
HTTP, FTP
```

Web wget

```
curl -o [ ] [URL ]  
curl -T [ ] [ IP]  
curl -L [URL ]
```

```
# chrony : NTP Server/Client ntpd
```

```
## NTP IP 가  
vi /etc/chrony.conf
```

```
server [NTP server IP] iburst <iburst =  
>
```

```
systemctl restart chronyd  
chronyc sources
```

```
# gcc, gcc-c++ : C , C++
```

```
# openssl-devel : openssl openssl
```

```
# htop : (  
)
```

```
PID  
USER  
PR  
NI  
VIRT
```

RES
SHR
S
%CPU
%MEM
TIMR+
COMMAND

iftop :

iftop -i eno1
iftop -f "dst port 22"

dstat : I/O
가 .

dstat -tcdml

sysstat : sar, iostat

<iostat> : CPU , .
iostat -d 3
iostat -c 3

<sar> : /var/log/sa sa

.
sar -u
sar -r
sar -dp
sar -n DEV

lsof :

lsof -u []
lsof -i
lsof -c []

```
# psmisc : proc fuser,  
killall, pstree
```

```
<fuser> : umount
```

```
, kill
```

```
fuser -v [ ]
```

```
fuser -ck [ ]
```

```
<killall> :
```

```
killall -i [ ]
```

```
killall -v [ ]
```

```
killall -w [ ]
```

```
<pstree> : Tree
```

```
pstree -anp
```

3.

```
# mlocate : find
```

```
updatedb
```

```
locate [ ]
```

```
locate -n [ ][ ]
```

```
# ncat : 가 .
```

```
< >
```

```
ncat -l [Port]
```

```
ncat -lk [Port]
```

```
< >
```

```
ncat [Server IP] [Port]
```

```
# whois : IP
```

```
whois [ ]
```

```
whois [IP ]
```

```
# cloud-utils-growpart : LVM root
```

가

.

```
growpart [ ] [ ]  
resize2fs [ ]
```

```
# tcping : TCP ping
```

.

```
tcping [Server IP] [Port]
```