

# [ Network ] K8S Overlay Network ( IPIP -> VXLAN )

## K8S Overlay Network

### IPIP -> VXLAN

) POD가  
( pod 가 )

### Calico IP-IP Network VXLAN

Node : Controller / Worker01 / Worker02

```
## Controller
```

```
# Mode IPIPMode
```

```
calicoctl get ippool -o wide
```

NAME	CIDR	NAT	IPIPMode
VXLANMode	DISABLED	DISABLEBGPEXPORT	SELECTOR
default-ipv4-ippool	192.168.0.0/16	true	Always
false	false		Never

```
all()
```

```
# Manifest YAML
```

```
kubectl delete -f calico.yml
```

```
## Controller / Worker
```

```
# 가 tunl0 가
```

```
sudo rm -rf /var/run/calico/
```

```
sudo rm -rf /var/lib/calico/
```

```
sudo rm -rf /etc/cni/net.d/
```

```
sudo rm -rf /var/lib/cni/
```

```
sudo reboot
```

```
## Controller
```

```
# Manifest. calico.yml VXLAN
```

```

livenessProbe:
  exec:
    command:
      - /bin/calico-node
      - -felix-live
      # - -bird-live          // VXLAN   bird(BGP)

    periodSeconds: 10
    initialDelaySeconds: 10
    failureThreshold: 6
    timeoutSeconds: 10
  readinessProbe:
    exec:
      command:
        - /bin/calico-node
        - -felix-ready
        # - -bird-ready      //

# Enable IPIP
- name: CALICO_IPV4POOL_IPIP
  value: "Never"          // Always --> Never

# Enable or Disable VXLAN on the default IP pool.
- name: CALICO_IPV4POOL_VXLAN
  value: "Always"        // Never --> Always

kind: ConfigMap
apiVersion: v1
metadata:
  name: calico-config
  namespace: kube-system
data:
  # Typha is disabled.
  typha_service_name: "none"
  # Configure the backend to use.
  calico_backend: "vxlan"          // "bird" --> "vxlan"
  .

#
kubectll apply -f calico.yaml

```

```
# Calico Node Ready
kubectl get nodes -o wide -A
```

```
# Calico Pod kube-system PoD 가
kubectl get pod -o wide -A
```

```
# Calico Type BIRD
sudo calicoctl node status
Calico process is running.
The BGP backend process (BIRD) is not running.
```

```
# Network VXLANMODE 가
calicoctl get ippool -o wide
NAME CIDR NAT IPIP MODE
VXLANMODE DISABLED DISABLEBGP EXPORT SELECTOR
default-ipv4-ippool 192.168.0.0/16 true Never
Always false false
all()
```

```
# tunl0 가 vxlan 가
# vxlan 가
```

```
hostway@controller:~$ route -n
Kernel IP routing table
Destination Gateway Genmask Flags Metric
Ref Use Iface
0.0.0.0 10.10.10.1 0.0.0.0 UG 0 0
0 ens18
10.10.10.0 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.0 U 0 0
0 ens18 // External (SNAT)
172.17.0.0 0.0.0.0 255.255.0.0 U 0 0
0 docker0 // Container Runtime Bridge
192.168.5.0 192.168.5.0 255.255.255.192 UG 0 0
0 vxlan.calico // Worker01
192.168.30.64 192.168.30.64 255.255.255.192 UG 0 0
0 vxlan.calico // Worker02
192.168.49.0 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.192 U 0 0
0 * // Controller vxlan
192.168.49.1 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.255 UH 0 0
0 cali09ae4a7064b // Node(Worker01)가 GW
192.168.49.2 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.255 UH 0 0
0 cali1fdac863dc5 // Node(Worker02)가 GW
```

# Worker

```
hostway@controller:~$ ip netns | grep vxlan
192.168.5.0 dev vxlan.calico lladdr 66:8c:33:86:44:ce
PERMANENT
192.168.30.64 dev vxlan.calico lladdr 66:fb:72:20:22:a1
PERMANENT
```

# VXLAN Traffic Port UDP

```
udp 0 0 0.0.0.0:4789 0.0.0.0:*
```

# PoD

```
hostway@controller:~$ kubectl create deployment sampleos --
image=gcr.io/google-samples/kubernetes-bootcamp:v1 --
replicas=3
```

deployment.apps/sampleos created

```
hostway@controller:~$ kubectl get pod -o wide
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
IP	NOMINATED	NODE	READINESS GATES	
sampleos-646dc9654b-8xjw9	1/1	Running	0	45s
192.168.5.11	<none>	worker01	<none>	
sampleos-646dc9654b-gxn75	1/1	Running	0	45s
192.168.5.10	<none>	worker01	<none>	
sampleos-646dc9654b-snkxg	1/1	Running	0	45s
192.168.30.75	<none>	worker02	<none>	

# VXLAN

// Controller

1) worker01 worker02 POD Ping

```
hostway@controller:~$ kubectl exec -it
```

```
sampleos-646dc9654b-8xjw9 -- ping 192.168.30.75
```

```
PING 192.168.30.75: 56 data bytes
```

```
64 bytes from 192.168.30.75: icmp_seq=0 ttl=115 time=92.124 ms
```

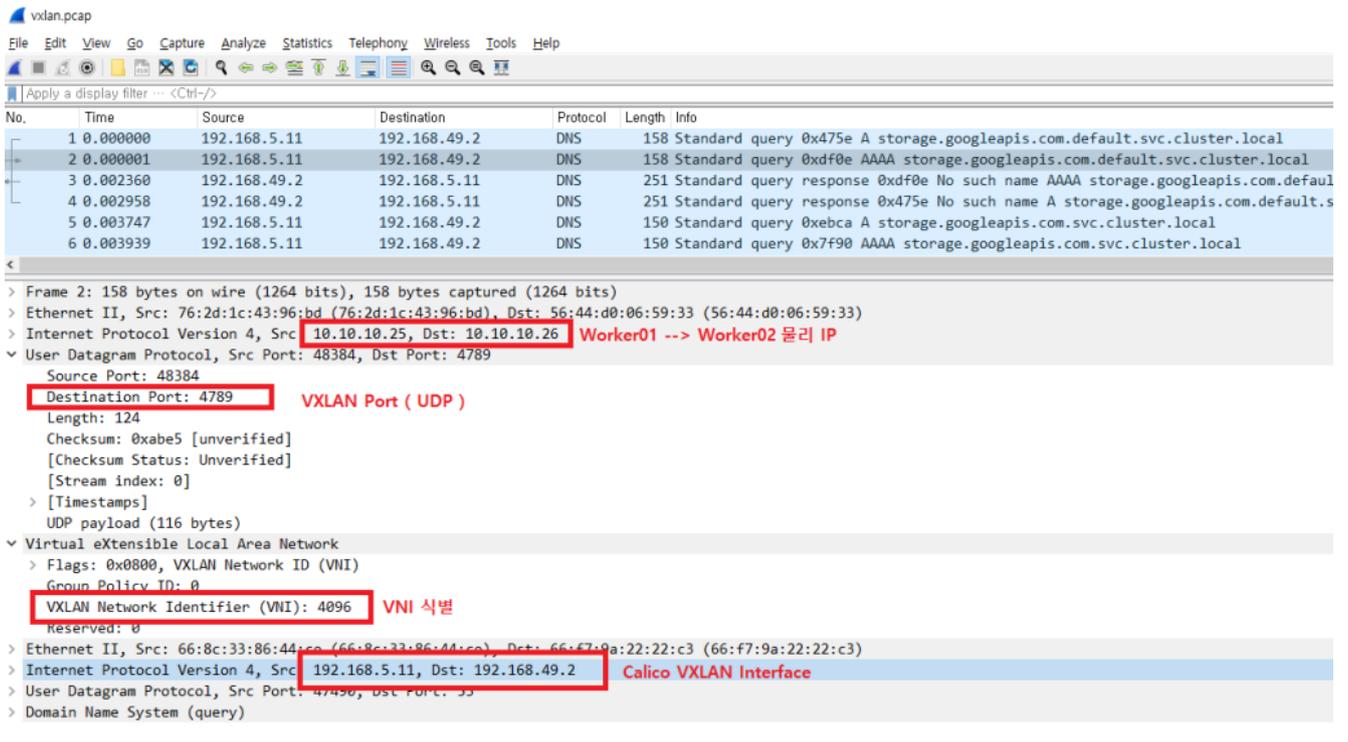
```
64 bytes from 192.168.30.75: icmp_seq=1 ttl=115 time=79.735 ms
```

```
64 bytes from 192.168.30.75: icmp_seq=2 ttl=115 time=79.233 ms
```

2) tcpdump

```
sudo tcpdump -i ens18 -w vxlan.pcap
```

### 3) Wireshark . UDP



# [ ] CentOS 7 Kubernetes Install

## CentOS 7 Kubernetes

OS : CentOS 7.6.1810 Minimal

Account : root

- SNAT IP

Controller : 10.10.10.237 SSH:4223

Worker-01 : 10.10.10.204 SSH:4224

Worker-02 : 10.10.10.190 SSH:4225

# root . sudo

useradd -d /home/username username

```
echo "password" | passwd username --stdin

#          su
chmod 700 /usr/bin/su

# sudoer          wheel          가
sed -ie '/wheel/s/$/\:username/' /etc/group

# Timezone
sudo timedatectl set-timezone Asia/Seoul

# SWAP OFF
sudo swapoff -a
sudo sed -i -e '/swap/d' /etc/fstab

# firewalld off
sudo systemctl stop firewalld && sudo systemctl disable
firewalld

# Selinux
setenforce 0
sudo sed -i 's/SELINUX=enforcing/SELINUX=disabled/g'
/etc/selinux/config

# Hostname
sudo hostnamectl set-hostname controller
sudo hostnamectl set-hostname worker-01
sudo hostnamectl set-hostname worker-02

## Controller / Worker
#curl -s https://get.docker.com | sudo sh
curl -fsSL https://get.docker.com -o get-docker.sh
sudo sh get-docker.sh

## Check
sudo docker -v
sudo docker ps -a

## Controller / Worker
sudo mkdir /etc/docker
cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/docker/daemon.json
```

```
{
  "exec-opts": ["native.cgroupdriver=systemd"],
  "log-driver": "json-file",
  "log-opts": {
    "max-size": "100m"
  },
  "storage-driver": "overlay2"
}
EOF
```

```
## Docker enable && restart
sudo systemctl enable docker
sudo systemctl daemon-reload
sudo systemctl restart docker
```

```
## Packages Repo
sudo cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/yum.repos.d/kubernetes.repo
[kubernetes]
name=Kubernetes
baseurl=https://packages.cloud.google.com/yum/repos/kubernetes
-el7-x86_64
enabled=1
gpgkey=https://packages.cloud.google.com/yum/doc/yum-key.gpg
https://packages.cloud.google.com/yum/doc/rpm-package-key.gpg
EOF
```

```
## Install
sudo yum install -y kubelet kubeadm kubectl --
disableexcludes=kubernetes
```

## Controller Init

```
# Controller.                IP                API
    (Advertise)
sudo kubeadm init --ignore-preflight-errors=all --pod-network-
cidr=192.168.0.0/16 --apiserver-advertise-address=10.10.10.237

# Regular User Privileges
mkdir -p $HOME/.kube
sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf $HOME/.kube/config
```

```
sudo chown $(id -u):$(id -g) $HOME/.kube/config
```

```
# Network Plugin Setting ( Calico )
```

```
curl
```

```
https://projectcalico.docs.tigera.io/manifests/calico.yaml -O
```

```
kubectl apply -f calico.yaml
```

```
# System Namespace ( kube-system ) check. CoreDNS 가
```

```
kubectl get pods -o wide -A
```

NAMESPACE	NAME	READY		
STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE	IP	NODE
NOMINATED	NODE	READINESS	GATES	
kube-system	calico-kube-controllers-7c845d499-p85pm	1/1		
Running	0	3m6s	192.168.49.3	controller
<none>	<none>			
kube-system	calico-node-fnm2q	1/1		
Running	0	3m6s	10.10.10.237	controller
<none>	<none>			
kube-system	coredns-64897985d-cgvml	1/1		
Running	0	5m41s	192.168.49.2	controller
<none>	<none>			
kube-system	coredns-64897985d-vdckf	1/1		
Running	0	5m42s	192.168.49.1	controller
<none>	<none>			
kube-system	etcd-controller	1/1		
Running	0	5m54s	10.10.10.237	controller
<none>	<none>			
kube-system	kube-apiserver-controller	1/1		
Running	0	5m54s	10.10.10.237	controller
<none>	<none>			
kube-system	kube-controller-manager-controller	1/1		
Running	0	6m	10.10.10.237	controller
<none>	<none>			
kube-system	kube-proxy-nn5zn	1/1		
Running	0	5m42s	10.10.10.237	controller
<none>	<none>			
kube-system	kube-scheduler-controller	1/1		
Running	0	5m54s	10.10.10.237	controller
<none>	<none>			

```
# ( ) Multi NIC 가 INTERNAL-IP
가 K8S NIC IP 가
INTERNAL-IP
INTERNAL-IP Init
kubeadm --apiserver-advertise-address IP
```

```
cat << EOF | sudo tee /etc/default/kubelet
KUBELET_EXTRA_ARGS='--node-ip $(hostname -I | cut -d ' ' -f2)'
EOF
sudo systemctl daemon-reload
sudo systemctl restart kubelet
kubectl cluster-info
```

## Worker Join

```
# Worker-01 Woker-02 Node User Privileges

sudo scp /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf
username@10.10.10.204:/home/username/admin.conf
sudo scp /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf
username@10.10.10.190:/home/username/admin.conf

# Worker
mkdir -p $HOME/.kube
sudo cp -i ./admin.conf $HOME/.kube/config
sudo chown $(id -u):$(id -g) $HOME/.kube/config

# Worker kubeadm Join
sudo kubeadm join 10.10.10.237:6443 --token
jgocer.fu65ql39kdod5qi0 \
--discovery-token-ca-cert-hash
sha256:3cb85267e89913d7865d219922daaa8fc6e788dd2be0e2f80fae271
76e2dfe3b

#
kubeadm token create --print-join-command

# Check
kubectl get nodes -o wide
NAME STATUS ROLES AGE VERSION
```

INTERNAL-IP VERSION	EXTERNAL-IP CONTAINER-RUNTIME	OS-IMAGE	KERNEL-
controller 10.10.10.237 3.10.0-1062.el7.x86_64	Ready <none>	control-plane,master CentOS Linux 7 docker://20.10.14	16m (Core)
worker-01 10.10.10.204 3.10.0-1062.el7.x86_64	Ready <none>	CentOS Linux 7 docker://20.10.14	55s (Core)
worker-02 10.10.10.190 3.10.0-1062.el7.x86_64	NotReady <none>	CentOS Linux 7 docker://20.10.14	38s (Core)

# Check Pod Create

```
kubectl run hello --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yaml |
kubectl apply -f-
pod/hello created
```

[myungin.baek@controller ~]\$ kubectl get pods -o wide

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE	IP
NODE	NOMINATED	NODE	READINESS	GATES	
hello	1/1	Running	0	42s	192.168.171.1
worker-01	<none>		<none>		

## [ OS ] CentOS 7

## iptables

### iptables

CentOS 7

SSH

( Pre ) CentOS 7

firewalld

iptables

firewalld

, iptables

iptables.target

```

service
# firewallld disable
systemctl stop firewallld && systemctl disable firewallld

# firewallld service
# /etc/sysconfig/iptables

yum install iptables-services
service iptables reload
service iptables status

#
service iptables save

#
service iptables reload

# -c ( ALL Rule )
ROUTE(NAT)
iptables-save -c > rules.txt

#
iptables-restore < rules.txt

iptables ( IP )

#
iptables -F

# lo ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -i lo -j ACCEPT

# IP (SSH) -p tcp (-m
tcp 가 ) --dport 22 가
iptables -A INPUT -s 1.2.3.4/32 -m comment --comment " " -j
ACCEPT

# state ACCEPT.
iptables -A INPUT -m state --state RELATED,ESTABLISHED -j
ACCEPT

```

```

# ( ) Ping request 가 가
iptables -A INPUT -j REJECT --reject-with icmp-host-prohibited

# ( ) Ping request
iptables -A INPUT -p icmp --icmp-type echo-request -j REJECT

# ( ) Ping DROP. ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p icmp -j DROP

# TCP DROP
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp -j DROP

#
service iptables save

```

## 가 가

```

# -A 가 DROP Line 가 Line
# -I INPUT [DROP Line] DROP 가
iptables -nL --line-number
-----
Chain INPUT (policy ACCEPT)
num target prot opt source destination
1 ACCEPT all -- 1.2.3.4 0.0.0.0/0
/* */
2 DROP tcp -- 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0
-----
# 2 DROP 가
iptables -I INPUT 2 -s 5.6.7.8 -j ACCEPT -m comment --comment "
가"
iptables -nL --line-number
-----
Chain INPUT (policy ACCEPT)

```

```

num target      prot opt source          destination
1    ACCEPT      all  --  1.2.3.4          0.0.0.0/0
/*      */
2    ACCEPT      all  --  5.6.7.8          0.0.0.0/0
/*      가 */
3    DROP        tcp  --  0.0.0.0/0        0.0.0.0/0
-----
-----

```

```

# /etc/sysconfig/iptables
reload 가 .

```

```
iptables -D INPUT [Number]
```

# [ ] CNI - Calico Plugin

## : CNI Calico Network

#1 ( controller , worker )

### CNI ( Container Network Interface )

CNCF  
 Kubernetes Plugin                      Kubenet                      CNI                      Network

### Calico Network?

vRouter (L3)

Kubernetes Network CNI Network  
Plugin .

Document URL :  
<https://projectcalico.docs.tigera.io/reference/>

## Non-overlay

# Direct

- BGP(Border Gateway Protocol) BIRD

Pod Pod 가 .  
Node Calico Pod BGP Peer .  
( ex: )

## Overlay Network

Workload IP( ex: )  
(Encapsulation) (L2)

: Node IP 가 , POD  
IP 가 .

# IP in IP (Default)

- 가 Direct  
IP tunl0(tunneling)

가 .  
Direct 가 BGP (BIRD)

Node (IPVS)

Calico Routing .

# VXLAN

- 가

IP in IP

. ( ex: Azure )

Calico

BGP

가

VXLAN

Node

```

L2      UDP
IP in IP      가

# Cross-subnet
가      (      가      )      가
(      /      )
      (      )

# WireGuard
Calico      가

```

## Calicoctl

```

Controller      Calico Network
Host      kubectl      plugin

# Host
$ cd /usr/local/bin
$      sudo      curl      -L
https://github.com/projectcalico/calico/releases/download/v3.2
2.1/calicoctl-linux-amd64 -o calicoctl
$ sudo chmod +x calicoctl

# Check
Calico 가      Network      Pool      Block
$ sudo calicoctl ipam show --show-blocks
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| GROUPING |      CIDR      | IPS TOTAL | IPS IN USE |
| IPS FREE |      |      |      |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| IP Pool  | 192.168.0.0/16 | 65536 | 5 (0%) |
65531 (100%) |
| Block   | 192.168.136.0/26 | 64 | 4 (6%) | 60
(94%) |
| Block   | 192.168.153.192/26 | 64 | 1 (2%) | 63

```

(98%)

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
-----+
```

BGP

\$ sudo calicoctl node status

Calico process is running.

IPv4 BGP status

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
-----+
| PEER ADDRESS | PEER TYPE | STATE | SINCE |
INFO |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
-----+
| 203.248.23.215 | node-to-node mesh | up | 05:27:05 |
Established |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
-----+
```

Block

\$ route -n | egrep "tun|cali|\\*"

192.168.136.0	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.192	U	0
0	0 *			
192.168.136.1	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	UH	0
0	calibc6c3028870			
192.168.136.2	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	UH	0
0	calid6edae09645			
192.168.136.3	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	UH	0
0	calic6bfd11bfbe			
192.168.153.192	203.248.23.215	255.255.255.192	UG	0
0	tunl0			

Pod가 calicxxxxxx

System(default) Namespace -A 가 .

\$ calicoctl get workloadendpoint -A

NAMESPACE	WORKLOAD	INTERFACE	NODE
kube-system	calico-kube-controllers-56fcbf9d6b-nlqq2	calid6edae09645	user-
controller	192.168.136.2/32		
kube-system	coredns-64897985d-jgj5s		user-

```

controller 192.168.136.3/32 calic6bfd11bfbe
kube-system coredns-64897985d-vbpn4 user-
controller 192.168.136.1/32 calibc6c3028870

```

```

Calico Veth type(Pair)
$ ip -br -c link show type veth
calibc6c3028870@if3 UP ee:ee:ee:ee:ee:ee
<BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP>
calid6edae09645@if4 UP ee:ee:ee:ee:ee:ee
<BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP>
calic6bfd11bfbe@if4 UP ee:ee:ee:ee:ee:ee
<BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP>

```

## Calico Management Pod

```

Daemon Pod
Controller Worker Node Pod 가
$ kubectl get pods -o wide -n kube-system
NAME READY STATUS
RESTARTS AGE IP NODE
calico-kube-controllers-56fcbf9d6b-nlqg2 1/1 Running 0
30m 192.168.136.2 user-controller
calico-node-8cts6 1/1 Running 0
30m 10.0.2.15 user-controller
calico-node-mb9n6 1/1 Running 0
29m 10.0.2.15 user-worker

```

```

Calico DB etcd datastore

```

```

$ kubectl get pods -o wide -n kube-system | grep -i etcd
etcd-user-controller 1/1 Running 0
39m 10.0.2.15 user-controller

```

## Calico Felix

```

Pod kube-proxy
etcd Pod Network
kube-proxy 가 iptables / ipvs Mode
iptables ipvs

```

□ IPVS = Hash

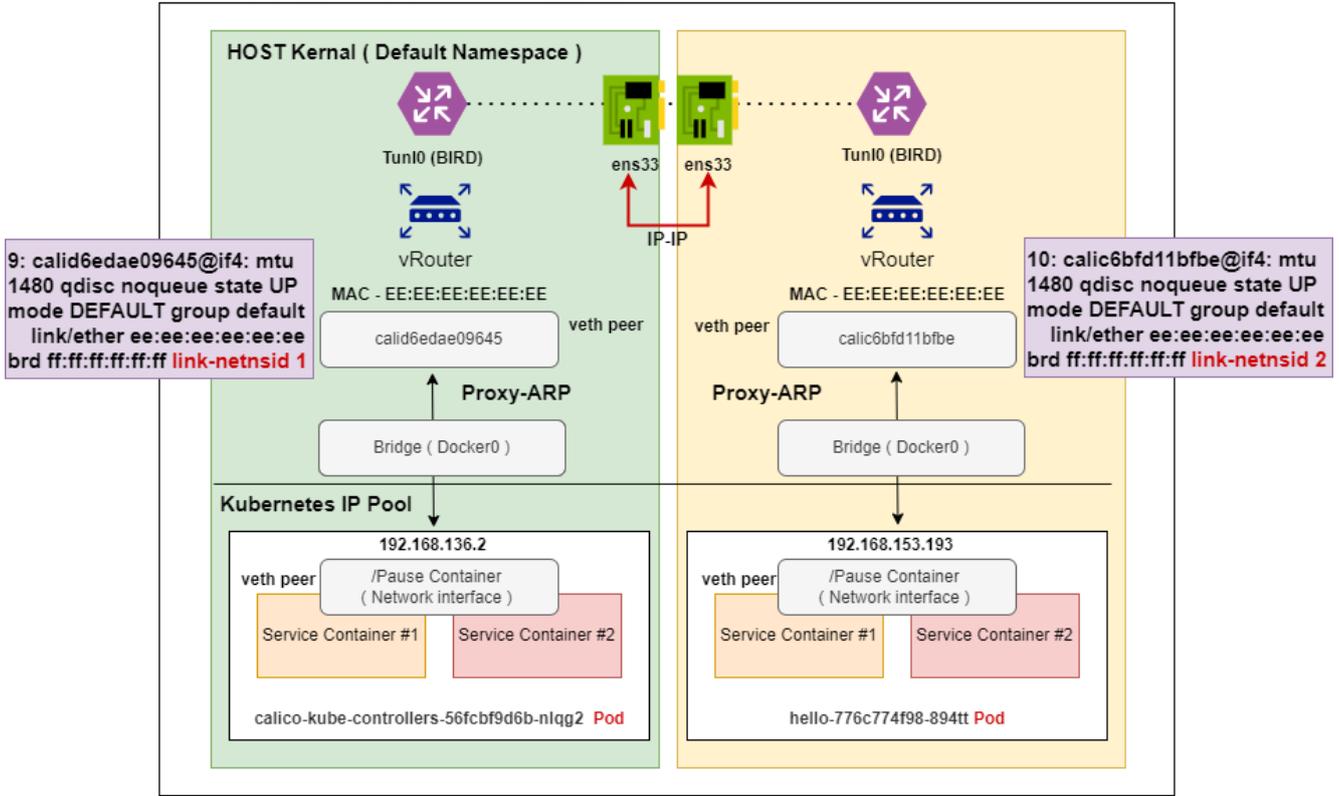
```
$ sudo iptables -t nat -S | grep -i cali
$ sudo iptables -t filter -S | grep -i cali
```

## Networking

# IP in IP Networking

Controller Node                      Worker Node                      Pod

Calico 에서 다른 노드와의 Pod to Pod 통신 과정



Controller Node

Worker Node

- 1) Controller    192.168.136.2 Pod                      Worker    192.168.153.193 Pod
- 2) Controller    Pod                      (veth)    Pair    Host    calico (veth)                      ARP
- 3) Host    Calico                      Worker Pod                      ARP
- 4)                      Calico                      link-local    (                      )                      HOST 가 BIRD                      Worker
- 5) Controller    Calico                      vRouter                      ARP\_Proxy                      Worker    ARP
- 6) BIRD    Tunl0 --> Host                      Pod                      가
- 7)

```
Felix          SNAT ( MASQUERADE )          tunl0
HOST ens33
```

## Packet Check

```
# ( Controllor POD <---> Worker POD ) Ping
```

```
$ kubectl get pod -o wide
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE	IP
hello-776c774f98-894tt	1/1	Running	0	13d	192.168.153.193
hi	1/1	Running	0	13d	192.168.136.5

```
# Worker POD --> Container POD. Ping Pod
Host PID
```

```
$ sudo nsenter -t 225201 -n ping 192.168.136.5
```

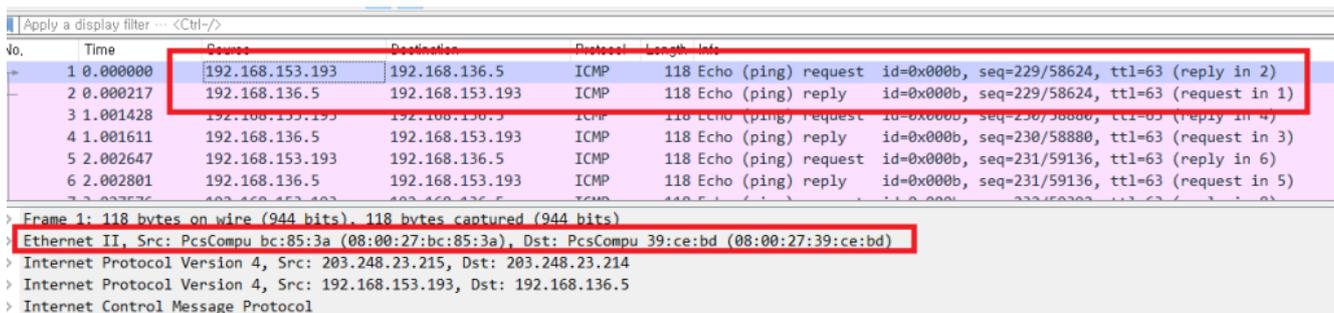
```
64 bytes from 192.168.136.5: icmp_seq=627 ttl=62 time=0.709 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.136.5: icmp_seq=628 ttl=62 time=0.675 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.136.5: icmp_seq=629 ttl=62 time=0.727 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.136.5: icmp_seq=630 ttl=62 time=0.797 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.136.5: icmp_seq=631 ttl=62 time=0.887 ms
```

```
# Controller . IPIP API
, API
```

```
$ sudo tcpdump -i enp0s8 -nn proto 4 -w test.pcap
```

```
# Wireshark
```

```
1) POD IP ICMP
```



```
2) MAC Controller Worker Node API IP
```

# Controller

```
3: enp0s8: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:39:ce:bd brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 203.248.23.214/25 brd 203.248.23.255 scope global enp0s8
```

# Worker

```
3: enp0s8: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:bc:85:3a brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 203.248.23.215/25 brd 203.248.23.255 scope global enp0s8
```

### 3) IPv4 Protocol 2

#	Outer IP	POD	Inner IP 2			
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.153.193	192.168.136.5	ICMP	118	Echo (ping) request id=0x000b, seq=229/58624,
2	0.000217	192.168.136.5	192.168.153.193	ICMP	118	Echo (ping) reply id=0x000b, seq=229/58624,
3	1.001428	192.168.153.193	192.168.136.5	ICMP	118	Echo (ping) request id=0x000b, seq=230/58880,
4	1.001611	192.168.136.5	192.168.153.193	ICMP	118	Echo (ping) reply id=0x000b, seq=230/58880,
5	2.002647	192.168.153.193	192.168.136.5	ICMP	118	Echo (ping) request id=0x000b, seq=231/59136,
6	2.002801	192.168.136.5	192.168.153.193	ICMP	118	Echo (ping) reply id=0x000b, seq=231/59136,

> Frame 1: 118 bytes on wire (944 bits), 118 bytes captured (944 bits)

> Ethernet II, Src: PcsCompu\_b8:85:3a (08:00:27:bc:85:3a), Dst: PcsCompu\_39:ce:bd (08:00:27:39:ce:bd)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 203.248.23.215, Dst: 203.248.23.214

- 0100 .... = Version: 4
- .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
- > Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
- Total Length: 104
- Identification: 0xf14e (61774)
- > Flags: 0x40, Don't fragment
- ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
- Time to Live: 63
- Protocol: IPIP (4)
- Header Checksum: 0x82a5 [validation disabled]
- [Header checksum status: Unverified]
- Source Address: 203.248.23.215
- Destination Address: 203.248.23.214

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.153.193, Dst: 192.168.136.5

> Internet Control Message Protocol

Outer IP 가 InnerIP

IP-IP Protocol

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.153.193	192.168.136.5	ICMP	118	Echo (ping) request id=0x0000
2	0.000217	192.168.136.5	192.168.153.193	ICMP	118	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0000
3	1.001428	192.168.153.193	192.168.136.5	ICMP	118	Echo (ping) request id=0x0000
4	1.001611	192.168.136.5	192.168.153.193	ICMP	118	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0000
5	2.002647	192.168.153.193	192.168.136.5	ICMP	118	Echo (ping) request id=0x0000
6	2.002801	192.168.136.5	192.168.153.193	ICMP	118	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0000

> Frame 1: 118 bytes on wire (944 bits), 118 bytes captured (944 bits)

> Ethernet II, Src: PcsCompu\_bc:85:3a (08:00:27:bc:85:3a), Dst: PcsCompu\_39:ce:bd (08:00:27:39:ce:bd)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 203.248.23.215, Dst: 203.248.23.214

▼ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.153.193, Dst: 192.168.136.5

- 0100 .... = Version: 4
- .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
- > Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
- Total Length: 84
- Identification: 0x7c24 (31780)
- > Flags: 0x40, Don't fragment
- ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
- Time to Live: 63
- Protocol: ICMP (1)
- Header Checksum: 0x1c6d [validation disabled]
- [Header checksum status: Unverified]
- Source Address: 192.168.153.193
- Destination Address: 192.168.136.5

> Internet Control Message Protocol

#### 4) Messages

가

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.153.193	192.168.136.5	ICMP	118	Echo (ping) request id=0x0000
2	0.000217	192.168.136.5	192.168.153.193	ICMP	118	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0000
3	1.001428	192.168.153.193	192.168.136.5	ICMP	118	Echo (ping) request id=0x0000
4	1.001611	192.168.136.5	192.168.153.193	ICMP	118	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0000
5	2.002647	192.168.153.193	192.168.136.5	ICMP	118	Echo (ping) request id=0x0000
6	2.002801	192.168.136.5	192.168.153.193	ICMP	118	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0000

> Frame 1: 118 bytes on wire (944 bits), 118 bytes captured (944 bits)

> Ethernet II, Src: PcsCompu\_bc:85:3a (08:00:27:bc:85:3a), Dst: PcsCompu\_39:ce:bd (08:00:27:39:ce:bd)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 203.248.23.215, Dst: 203.248.23.214

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.153.193, Dst: 192.168.136.5

▼ Internet Control Message Protocol

- Type: 8 (Echo (ping) request)
- Code: 0
- Checksum: 0x771c [connect]
- [Checksum Status: Good]
- Identifier (BE): 11 (0x000b)
- Identifier (LE): 2816 (0x0b00)
- Sequence Number (BE): 229 (0x00e5)
- Sequence Number (LE): 58624 (0xe500)
- [Response frame: 2]
- Timestamp from icmp data: Apr 26, 2022 17:24:45.000000000 대한민국 표준시
- [Timestamp from icmp data (relative): 0.979217000 seconds]

> Data (48 bytes)

---

# CentOS 7

## Windows RDP

## CentOS 7 Windows RDP

```
# OS
CentOS 7.9 x86_64 minimal
--> XRDP          GUI    -->    GUI          Windows
RDP
```

### Linux GUI

```
# GUI GroupInstall
root@localhost ~]# yum groups list | grep -i desktop
  Cinnamon Desktop
  MATE Desktop
  GNOME Desktop
  General Purpose Desktop
  LXQt Desktop
# GNOME          "Server with GUI"
root@localhost ~]# yum groupinstall "GNOME Desktop"

# GUI init
[root@localhost ~]# systemctl get-default
multi-user.target
[root@localhost ~]# systemctl set-default graphical.target
[root@localhost ~]# systemctl get-default
graphical.target
# Reboot          GUI
[root@localhost ~]# reboot
```

## Linux

```
# XRDP Install.
[root@localhost ~]# yum install epel-release
[root@localhost ~]# yum install xrdp
[root@localhost ~]# systemctl enable xrdp && systemctl start
xrdp

# selinux disable iptables -F or tcp/3389 가
```

## rdesktop

```
# openssl-devel
yum -y install gcc openssl-devel

wget
https://github.com/rdesktop/rdesktop/releases/download/v1.8.6/
rdesktop-1.8.6.tar.gz
tar xvzf rdesktop-1.8.6.tar.gz
cd rdesktop-1.8.6/
./configure --disable-credssp --disable-smartcard
make
make install
```

## Check

```
# RDP , rdesktop -u [User] [ip]
root@localhost ~]# rdesktop -u administrator 10.10.10.5
Autoselected keyboard map en-us
Connection established using SSL.
WARNING: Remote desktop does not support colour depth 24;
falling back to 16
```

