mysql8 xtrabackup (Docker)

```
Container
                                    xtrabackup
                  Mysql8
Full Backup / Restore
     , Docker
                                 DB
                                         (Full Backup)
                   DB
       Host machine
                                , OOM
                                                     가
                                   "xtrabackup"
mysqldump
 xtrabackup?
 - Mysql / Mariadb
 - xtrabackup
                 mysqldump xtrabackup
 Backup Server
xtrabackup
 xtrabackup Host Mysql Container
```

docker / docker-compose / mysql container

OS / Host OS

가

```
xtrabackup mysql 7+ 7+ logrotate
```

docker-compose up -d

mysql8 container (-d:

docker ps

Container ID

docker exec -it [Container ID] /bin/bash

Container

```
root@localhost:/home/data# docker-compose up -d
[+] Running 2/2

## Network data_default Created
## Container mysql8 Started
root@localhost:/home/data# docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE
80bf3def47bd
root@localhost:/home/data# docker exec -it 80b /bin/bash
root@80bf3def47bd:/#
```

^{*} mysql docker-compose.yml

apt update -y && apt upgrade -y

•

```
root@80bf3def47bd:/# apt update -y && apt upgrade -y
Get:1 http://security.debian.org/debian-security buster/updates InRelease [65.4 kB]
Get:2 http://deb.debian.org/debian buster InRelease [122 kB]
Get:3 http://deb.debian.org/debian buster-updates InRelease [51.9 kB]
Get:4 http://repo.mysql.com/apt/debian buster InRelease [22.1 kB]
Get:5 http://security.debian.org/debian-security buster/updates/main amd64 Packages [329 kB]
Get:6 http://deb.debian.org/debian buster/main amd64 Packages [7911 kB]
Get:7 http://deb.debian.org/debian buster-updates/main amd64 Packages [8788 B]
Get:8 http://repo.mysql.com/apt/debian buster/mysql-8.0 amd64 Packages [8447 B]
Fetched 8518 kB in 2s (4655 kB/s)
```

apt install -y wget lsb-release

.

• wget: xtrabackup (.deb) 가

• lsb-release : OS

```
root@80bf3def47bd:/# apt install -y wget lsb-release
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
lsb-release is already the newest version (10.2019051400).
The following additional packages will be installed:
    ca-certificates libpcre2-8-0 libps15 publicsuffix
The following NEW packages will be installed:
```

lsb release -a

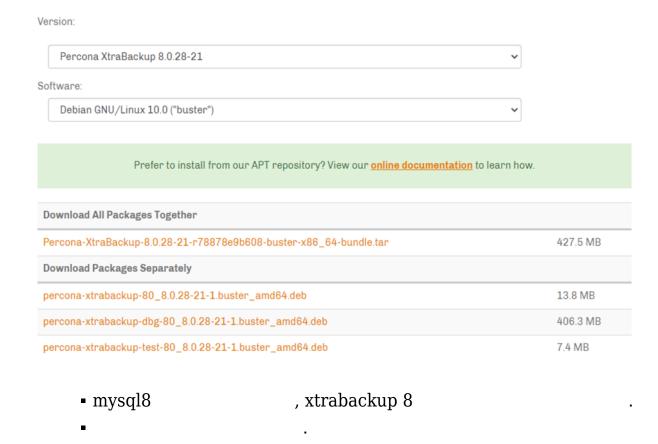
OS

```
root@80bf3def47bd:/# lsb_release -a
No LSB modules are available.
Distributor ID: Debian
Description: Debian GNU/Linux 10 (buster)
Release: 10
Codename: buster
```

xtrabackup

URL: https://www.percona.com/downloads/Percona-XtraBackup-LATEST/

Download Percona XtraBackup 8.0



wget

 $\frac{https://downloads.percona.com/downloads/Percona-XtraBackup-LATEST/Percona-XtraBackup-8.0.28-21/binary/debian/buster/x86_64/percona-xtrabackup-80_8.0.28-21-1.buster_amd64.deb}$

▶ 가

```
-considering functions local/sect were intent/communicate percons.com/dominicate percons.com/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/dominicate/
```

- # dpkg -i percona-xtrabackup-80_8.0.28-21-1.buster_amd64.deb
- # apt install -f -y //
- # dpkg -i percona-xtrabackup-80 8.0.28-21-1.buster amd64.deb

```
root@80bf3def47bd:/usr/local/src# dpkg -i percona-xtrabackup-80_8.0.28-21-1.buster_amd64.deb
(Reading database ... 10725 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack percona-xtrabackup-80_8.0.28-21-1.buster_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking percona-xtrabackup-80 (8.0.28-21-1.buster) over (8.0.28-21-1.buster) ...
Setting up percona-xtrabackup-80 (8.0.28-21-1.buster) ...
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.28-10+deb10u1) ...
```

xtrabackup

가 Full backup

xtrabackup -backup -target-dir=/home/bak/xtra/

가

```
2022-06-24T01:37:38.775373-00:00 0 [Note] [MY-011825] [Xtrabackup] recognized server arguments: --datadi
db_flush_method=0_DIRECT --innodb_log_files_in_group=2 --innodb_flush_log_at_trx_commit=2 --open_files_l
2022-06-24T01:37:38.775665-00:00 0 [Note] [MY-011825] [Xtrabackup] recognized client arguments: --backup
xtrabackup version 8.0.28-21 based on MySQL server 8.0.28 Linux (x86 64) (revision id: 78878e9b608)
220624 01:37:38 version_check Connecting to MySQL server with DSN 'dbi:mysql:;mysql_read_default_group= 220624 01:37:38 version_check Connected to MySQL server 220624 01:37:38 version_check Executing a version check against the server...
220624 01:37:38 version_check Done.
2022-06-24T01:37:38.884687-00:00 0 [Note] [MY-011825] [Xtrabackup] Connecting to MySQL server host: loca
2022-06-24T01:37:38.893846-00:00 0 [Note] [MY-011825] [Xtrabackup] Using server version 8.0.28
2022-06-24T01:37:38.916458-00:00 0 [Note] [MY-011825] [Xtrabackup] Executing LOCK INSTANCE FOR BACKUP .
2022-06-24T01:37:38.917416-00:00 0 [Note] [MY-011825] [Xtrabackup] uses posix_fadvise(). 2022-06-24T01:37:38.917479-00:00 0 [Note] [MY-011825] [Xtrabackup] cd to /var/lib/mysql
2022-06-24T01:37:38.917527-00:00 0 [Note]
                                                     [MY-011825] [Xtrabackup] open files limit requested 65535, set
2022-06-24T01:37:38.917608-00:00 0 [Note]
                                                     [MY-011825] [Xtrabackup] using the following InnoDB configurat
2022-06-24T01:37:38.917631-00:00 0 [Note]
                                                     [MY-011825] [Xtrabackup] innodb_data_home_dir =
2022-06-24T01:37:38.917647-00:00 0 [Note] [MY-011825] [Xtrabackup] innodb data file path = ibdatal:12M:a
2022-06-24T01:37:38.917711-00:00 0 [Note] [MY-011825] [Xtrabackup] innodb_log_group_home_dir = ./
2022-06-24T01:37:38.917744-00:00 0 [Note] [MY-011825] [Xtrabackup] innodb_log_files_in_group = 2
2022-06-24T01:37:38.917780-00:00 0 [Note] [MY-011825] [Xtrabackup] innodb_log_file_size = 2147483648
2022-06-24T01:37:38.917831-00:00 0 [Note]
                                                     [MY-011825] [Xtrabackup] using O_DIRECT
                                                     [MY-013251] [InnoDB] Number of pools: 1
2022-06-24T01:37:38.918580-00:00 0
                                            [Note]
2022-06-24T01:37:38.920252-00:00 0
                                                     [MY-011825] [Xtrabackup] inititialize_service_handles suceeded
                                            [Note]
2022-06-24T01:37:41.290606-00:00 0 [Note]
                                                     [MY-011825] [Xtrabackup] Connecting to MySQL server host: local
 2022-06-24T01:37:41.296742-00:00
                                                     [MY-011825] [Xtrabackup] Redo Log Archiving is not set up.
                                            [Note]
 2022-06-24T01:37:41.392487-00:00 1 [Note]
                                                     [MY-011825] [Xtrabackup] >> log scanned up to (529087427754)
  022-06-24T01:37:42.392692-00:00 1
                                                     [MY-011825] [Xtrabackup] >> log scanned up to (529087427754)
                                            [Note]
```

2022-06-24T02:17:17.624404-00:00 0 [Note] [MY-011825] [Xtrabackup] Transaction log of lsn (529087427754) to (529087427764) was copied 2022-06-24T02:17:17.828066-00:00 0 [Note] [MY-011825] [Xtrabackup] completed OK!

completed OK!

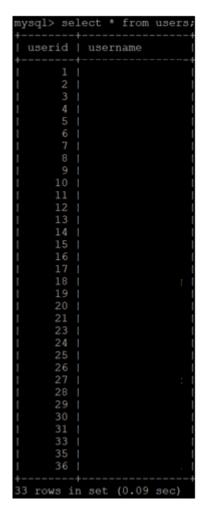
xtrabackup

Host Machine

```
# exit // .
# docker-compose down // docker compose
```

```
# du -sh /home/data/var/lib/mysql
                                            //
        /home/data/var/lib/mysql
183G
# rm -rf /home/data/var/lib/mysql/
  root@localhost:/home/data/var/lib# rm -rf /home/data/var/lib/mysql/
 root@localhost:/home/data/var/lib# du -sh /home/data/var/lib/mysql du: cannot access '/home/data/var/lib/mysql': No such file or directory root@localhost:/home/data/var/lib# mkdir /home/data/var/lib/mysql
# xtrabackup -prepare -target-dir=/home/data/bak/xtra
                                   (-prepare
                      [InnoDB] Log background threads are being closed...
                     [InnoDB] Shutdown completed; log sequence number 529087428118 [Xtrabackup] completed OK!
[Xtrabackup] completed OK!
      xtrabackup
                            -copy-back
                                                 -target-dir=/home/data/bak/xtra/
-datadir=/home/data/var/lib/mysql/
       -copy-back
                                                                               , -move-back
                                                                          .(-move-back
                                          .)
[Xtrabackup] completed OK! //
# docker-compose up -d
                                 //
# docker exec -it [Container ID] /bin/bash
                                                       //
# du -sh /var/lib/mysql
                                  //
        /var/lib/mysql
183G
                                //
  root@c8f98b39184d:/# du -sh /var/lib/mysql
  183G /var/lib/mysql
```

```
# mysql -u root -p  // mysql
# show databases;  // test db
# use zabbix;
# select * from users;  //
```



가

[Linux]

Ubuntu 20.04 LTS Ubuntu 22.04 LTS

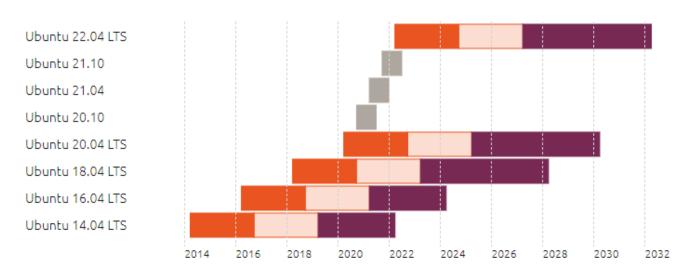
2022 4 21 Ubuntu 22.04 LTS(Jelly Fish)

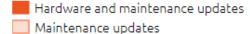
5.15

3

5 2027 4 21 , ESM(Extended Security Maintenance) 2032 4 21 . ESM

가





Interim release Standard Support

Extended Security Maintenance (ESM)

Ubuntu 22.04 LTS PHP 8.1.2 PHP 가 PHP 8.1 .(

)

```
root@localhost:~# php -v
PHP 8.1.2 (cli) (built: Apr 7 2022 17:46:26) (NTS)
Copyright (c) The PHP Group
Zend Engine v4.1.2, Copyright (c) Zend Technologies
   with Zend OPcache v8.1.2, Copyright (c), by Zend Technologies

Ubuntu 20.04 LTS7 VM . (
   20.04 LTS 21.10 .)
```

```
root@localhost:~# hostnamectl
Static hostname: localhost
Icon name: computer-vm
Chassis: vm
Machine ID: 6elcd8bc0a7a4ce382da104b0eb0524d
Boot ID: 8d7cdf7c9dc64294b7149aa7elcc9701
Virtualization: microsoft
Operating System: Ubuntu 20.04.3 LTS
Kernel: Linux 5.4.0-90-generic
Architecture: x86-64
```

1. apt update && apt full-upgrade -y && apt dist-upgrade

```
root@localhost:~# apt-get update && apt upgrade -y && apt dist-upgrade
Hit:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal InRelease
Get:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates InRelease [114 kB]
Get:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-backports InRelease [108 kB]
Get:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security InRelease [114 kB]
Get:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 Packages [1,888 kB]
Get:6 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main Translation-en [345 kB]
Get:7 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amd64 c-n-f Metadata [15.6 kB]
Get:8 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/restricted amd64 Packages [1,064 kB]
Get:9 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/restricted Translation-en [151 kB]
```

2. apt -y autoremove

```
Use 'apt autoremove' to remove them.

0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
root@localhost:~# apt autoremove
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following packages will be REMOVED:
   libfwupdplugin1 linux-headers-5.4.0-81 linux-headers-5.4.0-81-generic linux-modules-extra-5.4.0-88-generic
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 11 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
After this operation, 756 MB disk space will be freed.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] y
```

3. **init 6**

```
root@localhost:~# init 6
Session was closed
```

4. apt install -y update-manager-core

```
root@localhost:~# apt install -y update-manager-core
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
update-manager-core is already the newest version (1:22.04.9).
```

5. do-release-upgrade -d

OS

```
root@localhost:~# do-release-upgrade -d
Checking for a new Ubuntu release
```

OS **do-release-upgrade** 가 -d .

6. SSH 가 ssh

1022

Continue running under SSH?

This session appears to be running under ssh. It is not recommended to perform a upgrade over ssh currently because in case of failure it is harder to recover.

If you continue, an additional ssh daemon will be started at port '1022'.

Do you want to continue?

Continue [yN] y

7. 가 sshd 가 1022

1022 Port가 Open Enter

Starting additional sshd

To make recovery in case of failure easier, an additional sshd will be started on port '1022'. If anything goes wrong with the running ssh you can still connect to the additional one.

If you run a firewall, you may need to temporarily open this port. As this is potentially dangerous it's not done automatically. You can open the port with e.g.:

'iptables -I INPUT -p tcp --dport 1022 -j ACCEPT'

To continue please press [ENTER]

8. sources.list

Enter

Third party sources disabled

Some third party entries in your sources.list were disabled. You can re-enable them after the upgrade with the 'software-properties' tool or your package manager.

To continue please press [ENTER]

9. . y

Do you want to start the upgrade?

49 packages are going to be removed. 189 new packages are going to be installed. 720 packages are going to be upgraded.

You have to download a total of 745 M. This download will take about 3 minutes with your connection.

Installing the upgrade can take several hours. Once the download has finished, the process cannot be canceled.

Continue [yN] Details [d]y

10. Yes

$11.\ /etc/systemd/resolved.conf$

ΥI

N O

D

Z

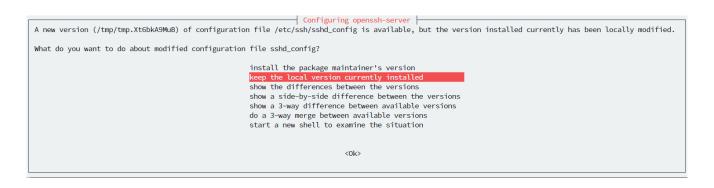
```
Configuration file '/etc/systemd/resolved.conf'
==> Modified (by you or by a script) since installation.
==> Package distributor has shipped an updated version.
What would you like to do about it? Your options are:
   Y or I : install the package maintainer's version
   N or O : keep your currently-installed version
   D : show the differences between the versions
   Z : start a shell to examine the situation
The default action is to keep your current version.
*** resolved.conf (Y/I/N/O/D/Z) [default=N] ? Y
```

12. /etc/sysctl.conf

11

```
Configuration file '/etc/sysctl.conf'
==> Modified (by you or by a script) since installation.
==> Package distributor has shipped an updated version.
What would you like to do about it ? Your options are:
   Y or I : install the package maintainer's version
   N or O : keep your currently-installed version
   D : show the differences between the versions
   Z : start a shell to examine the situation
The default action is to keep your current version.
*** sysctl.conf (Y/I/N/O/D/Z) [default=N] ? Y
```

13. openssh-server



```
Remove obsolete packages?

114 packages are going to be removed.

Removing the packages can take several hours.

Continue [yN] Details [d]y
```

15. . y

```
System upgrade is complete.

Restart required

To finish the upgrade, a restart is required.

If you select 'y' the system will be restarted.

Continue [yN]
```

16. OS가 Ubuntu 22.04 LTS

```
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-41-generic x86_64)
* Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
* Management: https://landscape.canonical.com
* Support:
                  https://ubuntu.com/advantage
 System information as of Wed Jul 13 06:10:38 PM KST 2022
 System load: 1.59912109375
                                    Processes:
                                                          153
 Usage of /home: 0.1% of 117.55GB Users logged in:
 Memory usage:
                                   IPv4 address for eth0:
                 7%
 Swap usage:
 * Super-optimized for small spaces - read how we shrank the memory
  footprint of MicroK8s to make it the smallest full K8s around.
  https://ubuntu.com/blog/microk8s-memory-optimisation
0 updates can be applied immediately.
```

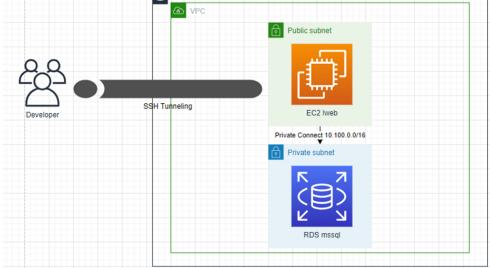
pem

SSH Tunneling

SSH Tunneling ?

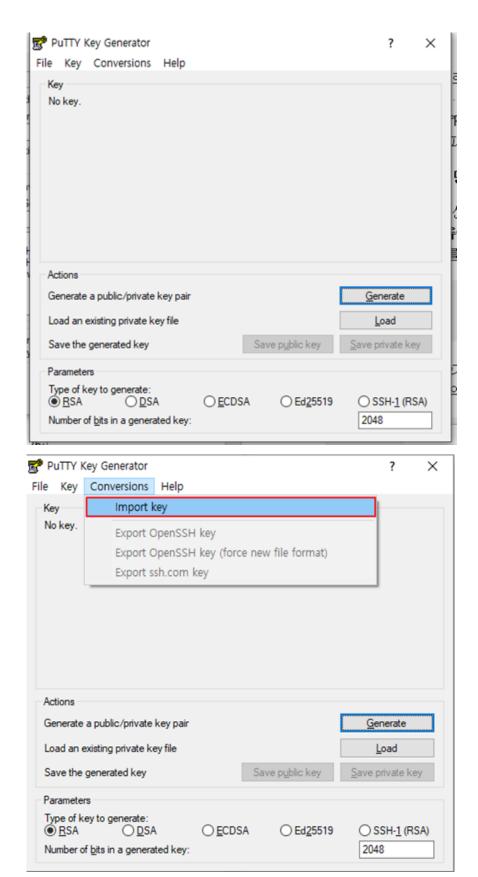
-SSH Tunneling

-Putty SSH Tunneling SSH Tunneling 기는 AWS Cloud Public subnet

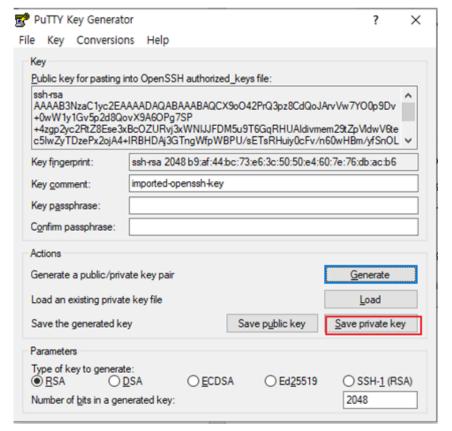


Pem key -> ppk

Putty generator (putty



Conversions -> import key Pem

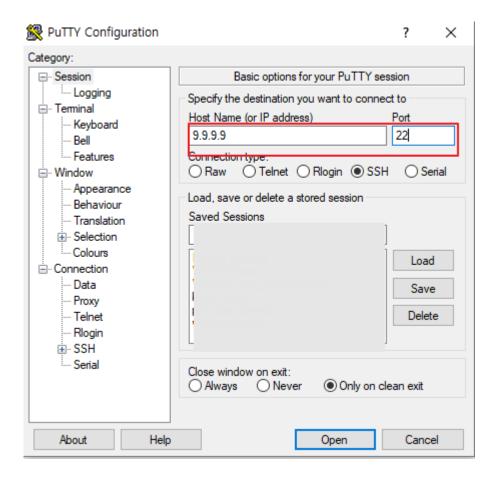


Save private key

SSH

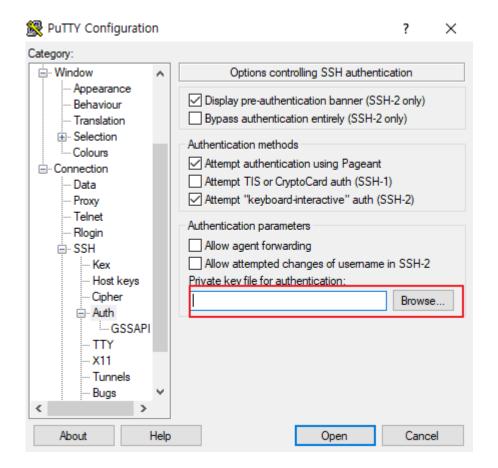
ex) AWS VPC EC2 SSH RDS(mssql)

1. SSH IP



2. ppk

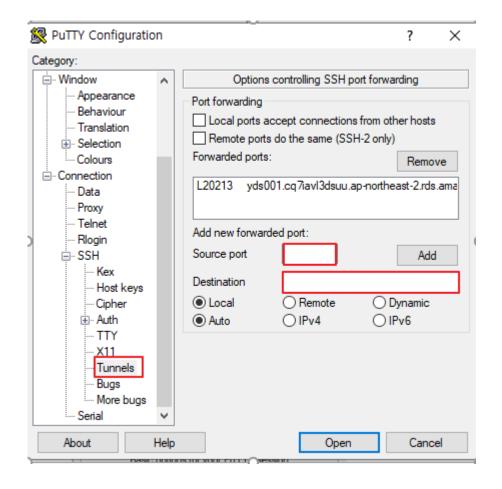
Connection -> SSH -> Auth -> Authentication parameters
Private Key file for authentication ppk



3. Connection -> SSH -> Auth -> Tunnels

Source port = ex 1433 Destination : ip:port Add

ex) AWS mysql
yds001.cq7iavl3dsuu.apnortheast-2.rds.amazonaws.com:1433



4. **PC cmd netstat** netstat -ano | findstr "

5. **PC** ex) 127.0.0.1,1433

