

# 2022.12.07 CKA(Certified Kubernetes Administrator)

2022.06.25 (PSI Secure Browser)

;

URL :

<https://training.linuxfoundation.org/bridge-migration-2021/>

— 30



CKA Schedule 30  
TAKE EXAM .

# URL  
<https://trainingportal.linuxfoundation.org/learn/course/certified-kubernetes-administrator-cka/exam/exam>

TAKE EXAM PSI  
Cotana, (zoon, bluejean) , VPN 가

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URL :

<https://docs.linuxfoundation.org/tc-docs/certification/tips-cka-and-ckad#adjusting-font-and-windows-in-the-examui>

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Kubernetes.io Document

YAML

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```

---

# Kubernetes 1.24 + cri-docker Installation ( kubeadm )

Kubernetes

18.04

Controll Node ( node01 ) , Worker Node ( node02 ,node03 ) 3EA

root 가 user(worker) sudo

## (Pre-Option)

```

sudo kill -9 $(lsof -t /var/lib/dpkg/lock)
sudo kill -9 $(lsof -t /var/lib/apt/lists/lock)
sudo kill -9 $(lsof -t /var/cache/apt/archives/lock)
sudo rm /var/lib/apt/lists/lock
sudo rm /var/cache/apt/archives/lock
sudo rm /var/lib/dpkg/lock
sudo dpkg --configure -a

```

## (Require) SWAPOFF

```
# SWAP-On 가
sudo swapoff /swap.img
sudo sed -i -e '/swap.img/d' /etc/fstab
```

## ( ) Container Runtime Install

k8s 1.24 ( 2022/05 )

```
k8s dockershim
cri-docker 가 k8s
```

## Pre-Setting - All node

```
curl -fsSL https://get.docker.com -o get-docker.sh
sudo sh get-docker.sh
sudo systemctl enable --now docker && sudo systemctl status
docker --no-pager
sudo usermod -aG docker worker
sudo docker container ls
```

```
# cri-docker Install
```

```
VER=$(curl -s https://api.github.com/repos/Mirantis/cri-dockerd/releases/latest|grep tag_name | cut -d '"' -f 4|sed 's/v//g')
echo $VER
wget https://github.com/Mirantis/cri-dockerd/releases/download/v${VER}/cri-dockerd-${VER}.amd64.tgz
tar xvf cri-dockerd-${VER}.amd64.tgz
sudo mv cri-dockerd/cri-dockerd /usr/local/bin/
```

```
# cri-docker Version Check
```

```
cri-dockerd --version
```

```
wget
```

```
https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Mirantis/cri-dockerd/master/packaging/systemd/cri-docker.service
```

```
wget
```

```
https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Mirantis/cri-dockerd/master/packaging/systemd/cri-docker.socket
```

```
sudo mv cri-docker.socket cri-docker.service
/etc/systemd/system/
sudo sed -i -e 's,/usr/bin/cri-dockerd,/usr/local/bin/cri-
dockerd,' /etc/systemd/system/cri-docker.service
```

```
sudo systemctl daemon-reload
sudo systemctl enable cri-docker.service
sudo systemctl enable --now cri-docker.socket
```

```
# cri-docker Active Check
```

```
sudo systemctl restart docker && sudo systemctl restart cri-
docker
```

```
sudo systemctl status cri-docker.socket --no-pager
```

```
# Docker cgroup Change Require to Systemd
```

```
sudo mkdir /etc/docker
```

```
cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/docker/daemon.json
```

```
{
  "exec-opts": ["native.cgroupdriver=systemd"],
  "log-driver": "json-file",
  "log-opts": {
    "max-size": "100m"
  },
  "storage-driver": "overlay2"
}
```

```
EOF
```

```
sudo systemctl restart docker && sudo systemctl restart cri-
docker
```

```
sudo docker info | grep Cgroup
```

```
# Kernel Forwarding
```

```
cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/modules-load.d/k8s.conf
```

```
br_netfilter
```

```
EOF
```

```
cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/sysctl.d/k8s.conf
```

```
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-ip6tables = 1
```

```
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-iptables = 1
```

```
EOF
```

```
sudo sysctl --system
```

## **Packages Install - All node**

```
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install -y apt-transport-https ca-certificates
curl
sudo curl -fsSLo /usr/share/keyrings/kubernetes-archive-
keyring.gpg
https://packages.cloud.google.com/apt/doc/apt-key.gpg
```

```
echo "deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/kubernetes-archive-
keyring.gpg] https://apt.kubernetes.io/ kubernetes-xenial
main" | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/kubernetes.list
```

```
# Update
sudo apt-get update
```

```
# k8s
sudo apt-get install -y kubelet kubeadm kubectl
```

```
#
kubectl version --short
```

```
Client Version: v1.24.3
Kustomize Version: v4.5.4
```

```
#
sudo apt-mark hold kubelet kubeadm kubectl
```

## **k8s Init - Controller Node ( Node01 )**

```
# Controller Node
sudo kubeadm config images pull --cri-socket unix:///run/cri-
dockerd.sock
```

```
sudo kubeadm init --ignore-preflight-errors=all --pod-network-
cidr=192.168.0.0/16 --apiserver-advertise-
address=211.115.207.136 --cri-socket /var/run/cri-dockerd.sock
## --apiserver-advertise-address=203.248.23.161 -> Controller
IP.
```

```
#          join Command
kubeadm join 211.115.207.136:6443 --token
r8gfco.6s7f60dns4vgwcc0 \
--discovery-token-ca-cert-hash
sha256:7b0f82be076748e67f8615eab0b86a61317bac397f94b2921810231
ab14afdcc
```

```
# kubeadm root 가
mkdir -p $HOME/.kube
sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf $HOME/.kube/config
sudo chown $(id -u):$(id -g) $HOME/.kube/config
```

```
# Token
kubeadm token create --print-join-command
```

```
#          ( Ready , Running )
kubectl get nodes -o wide
kubectl get pod -A
```

```
# Worker Node kubectl admin.conf
sudo scp /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf
worker@node02:/home/worker/admin.conf
sudo scp /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf
worker@node03:/home/worker/admin.conf
```

## Node Join - Worker Node ( Node02 , Node03 )

```
# Worker Node Join. --cri-docker sorket 가
init
```

```
sudo kubeadm join --token <token> <controlplane-
host>:<controlplane-port> --ignore-preflight-errors=all --cri-
socket unix:///var/run/cri-dockerd.sock
# sudo kubeadm join [Controller IP]:6443 --token
3nvrgw.33k750dq9klm5omi --discovery-token-ca-cert-hash
sha256:b10158bcea37aae0e92ed6b68b4dd1e8213623cc7d406e77eef55fe
6196fe346 --cri-socket /var/run/cri-dockerd.sock
```

```
# Join
sudo kubeadm join [Controller IP]:6443 --token
r8gfco.6s7f60dns4vgwcc0 \
--discovery-token-ca-cert-hash
```

```
sha256:7b0f82be076748e67f8615eab0b86a61317bac397f94b2921810231
ab14afdcc --cri-socket /var/run/cri-dockerd.sock
```

```
# Check
systemctl status kubelet
```

```
# worker          kubectl          가
cd ~
mkdir -p $HOME/.kube
sudo cp -i ./admin.conf $HOME/.kube/config
sudo chown $(id -u):$(id -g) $HOME/.kube/config
```

```
가 node          kubectl get nodes -o wide
```

## Pod Network Install - Controller Node ( Node01 )

```
#          CNI Plugin          CoreDNS 가 Pending
```

```
kube-system-proxy          .
```

```
# CNI Mode
```

```
# Check - kube-proxy          . kube-proxy          Node
```

```
3          .
```

```
kubectl get pod -A
```

```
kubectl logs -f pod/kube-proxy-[name] -n kube-system
```

```
# Log          - Linux          iptables Mode          .
```

```
kubectl logs -f pod/kube-proxy-6dqp8 -n kube-system | grep
mode
```

```
I0805 06:32:48.444077          1 server_others.go:578] "Unknown
proxy mode, assuming iptables proxy" proxyMode=""
```

```
I0805 06:32:48.469028          1 server_others.go:213] "kube-
proxy running in dual-stack mod
```

```
" ipFamily=IPv4
```

```
## Pod Network Plugin Install
```

```
,          CKA
```

```
Callico
```

```
Plugin          .
```

```
Calico Network          IPIP , VXLAN
```

```
IPVS
```

```
kubectl          create          -f
```

```
https://projectcalico.docs.tigera.io/manifests/tigera-operator
```



```
.yaml
curl
https://projectcalico.docs.tigera.io/manifests/custom-resources.yaml -O
kubectl create -f custom-resources.yaml
kubectl get pods -A

## Control-Plane ( Controller ) Node Taint (
) calico-controller-pod가 Pending

## Taint Check
kubectl describe node node01 | grep Taints

kubectl taint nodes --all node-role.kubernetes.io/master-
kubectl taint nodes node01 node-role.kubernetes.io/control-
plane:NoSchedule-

## PoD check
kubectl get pod -A

#kubectl describe pods/calico-kube-controllers-657d56796-xxxxx
-n calico-system

## Calicoctl Status
cd /usr/local/bin
sudo curl -L
https://github.com/projectcalico/calico/releases/download/v3.2
3.3/calicoctl-linux-amd64 -o calicoctl
sudo chmod +x calicoctl

## CNI Type Check
calicoctl get ippool -o wide

## Block Check
sudo calicoctl ipam show --show-blocks

## BGP Protocol Check
sudo calicoctl node status

## Node Endpoint Check
calicoctl get workloadendpoint -A
```

# Rejoin or Reset

## (Trouble)

```
# All Node
sudo systemctl stop kubelet
sudo kubeadm reset -f --cri-socket /var/run/cri-dockerd.sock

sudo rm -rf ~/.kube
sudo rm -rf /root/.kube
sudo rm -rf /var/lib/etcd
sudo rm -rf /etc/kubernetes
```

## Calico Network

```
# ALL Node
kubectl delete -f custom-resources.yaml
kubectl delete -f tigera-operator.yaml
sudo rm -rf /var/run/calico/
sudo rm -rf /var/lib/calico/
sudo rm -rf /etc/cni/net.d/
sudo rm -rf /var/lib/cni/
sudo rm -rf /opt/cni
sudo reboot
```

---

# [ CKA ] #2. Pod - 1

## [ CKA ] #2. Pod (1)

CKA

가 URL

## Pod ?

Kubernetes

Container  
Pod Network 가 /pause 가  
Pod Network , /pause 가

## Pod Create

```
# yml dry run
```

```
$ kubectl run hello --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yml
```

```
apiVersion: v1
```

```
kind: Pod
```

```
metadata:
```

```
  creationTimestamp: null
```

```
  labels:
```

```
    run: hello
```

```
  name: hello
```

```
spec:
```

```
  containers:
```

```
  - image: nginx
```

```
    name: hello
```

```
    resources: {}
```

```
  dnsPolicy: ClusterFirst
```

```
  restartPolicy: Always
```

```
status: {}
```

```
# | ( ) (apply) -
```

```
kubectl run hello2 --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yml |
```

```
kubectl apply -f -
```

```
kubectl get pods -o wide
```

```
# nodeName 가 pod 가 .
```

```
  Taint
```

```
yml nodeName 가 .
```

```
$ kubectl run hi --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yml >
```

```

hi.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: null
  labels:
    run: hi
  name: hi
spec:
  containers:
  - image: nginx
    name: hi
    resources: {}
  dnsPolicy: ClusterFirst
  restartPolicy: Always
  nodeName: user-controller      ## Node
status: {}

```

```

#          YAML          Pod
$ kubectl create -f hi.yaml
$ kubectl get pods -o wide
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
IP                                  NODE                                NOMINATED NODE   READINESS
GATES
hello-776c774f98-894tt             1/1    Running   0          18h
192.168.153.193                    user-worker                          <none>          <none>
hi                                   1/1    Running   0          3m10s
192.168.136.5                      user-controller                      <none>          <none>

```

## Pod status

```
$ kubectl describe pod hi
```

```
# Pod . -- kubectl arg --
```

```
$ kubectl exec -it hi -- /bin/bash
root@hi:/#
```

# Pod

```
# --replicas . deployment
$ kubectl create deployment web --image=nginx --replicas=3
deployment.apps/web created
$ kubectl get pods -o wide | grep -i web
web-76b56fd968-c2pk9      1/1      Running    0          11s
192.168.153.217      user-worker      <none>      <none>
web-76b56fd968-chr4w      1/1      Running    0          11s
192.168.136.6      user-controller  <none>      <none>
web-76b56fd968-mmdfn      1/1      Running    0          11s
192.168.153.218      user-worker      <none>      <none>
```

## Pod log

```
# Pod info
```

```
kubectl describe pod hi
```

```
# Pod log
```

```
kubectl logs hi
```

```
# journal Log(kubelet)
```

```
sudo journalctl -u kubelet
```

```
#          Log          .
hi POD      Container      .
/pause      가 Pod          . nginx      가
```

```
$ sudo docker ps -a | grep -i hi
d507d8b298c3      nginx          "/docker-
entrypoint..."      26 hours ago      Up 26 hours
k8s_hi_hi_default_6a1464a1-0fea-4ff8-a5c6-426afe281173_0
d8fb1a992247      k8s.gcr.io/pause:3.6      "/pause"
26 hours ago      Up 26 hours
k8s_POD_hi_default_6a1464a1-0fea-4ff8-a5c6-426afe281173_0
```

```
# nginx Service Container info
```

```
$ sudo docker inspect d507d8b298c3
```

```
$ sudo docker logs d507d8b298c3
```

```
# Pod Network info
$ sudo docker inspect d8fb1a992247
$ sudo docker logs d8fb1a992247
```

```
# Container . 가
$ sudo docker exec -it d507d8b298c3 ls
bin    docker-entrypoint.d  home  media  proc  sbin  tmp
boot  docker-entrypoint.sh  lib   mnt    root  srv   usr
dev    etc                  lib64 opt    run   sys   var
```

```
$ sudo docker exec -it d507d8b298c3 /bin/bash
root@hi:/#
```

```
# Net 가 nsenter .
ip
$ $ sudo docker exec -it d507d8b298c3 ip addr
OCI runtime exec failed: exec failed: container_linux.go:380:
starting container process caused: exec: "ip": executable file
not found in $PATH: unknown
```

```
PID
$ sudo docker inspect --format '{{.State.Pid}}' d507d8b298c3
1244489
```

```
nsenter PID (pod namespace가
) 가 .
$ sudo nsenter -t 1244489 -n ip addr
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state
UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: tunl0@NONE: <NOARP> mtu 1480 qdisc noop state DOWN group
default qlen 1000
    link/ipip 0.0.0.0 brd 0.0.0.0
4: eth0@if12: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1480 qdisc
noqueue state UP group default
    link/ether c6:3d:04:5d:80:82 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff link-
netnsid 0
    inet 192.168.136.5/32 scope global eth0
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```

# Pod delete

```
# Pod
$ kubectl delete hi

# Pod Delete. replicas 가 .
$ kubectl delete deployment web
deployment.apps "web" deleted
$ kubectl get pods -o wide | grep -i web
-
```

Pod : <https://kubernetes.io/docs/concepts/workloads/pods/>  
Pod Networking :  
<https://www.digitalocean.com/community/tutorials/how-to-inspect-kubernetes-networking>

---

## [ CKA ] #1.

: [ CKA ] #1.

## Kubeneretes

```
# 가 CKA
kubeadm .

( VM )
Controller Server : 1EA
Worker Server : 1EA

OS
Ubuntu 20.04 Server Minimal
```

```

# SWAP
sudo swapoff /swap.img
sudo sed -i -e '/swap.img/d' /etc/fstab

# (regular user) sudo

sudo hostnamectl set-hostname controller
sudo hostnamectl set-hostname worker

```

## Traffic Setup

```

# ( : Docker), kube-proxy
iptables

## Container / Worker
netfilter(iptables)

cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/modules-load.d/k8s.conf
br_netfilter
EOF

cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/sysctl.d/k8s.conf
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-ip6tables = 1
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-iptables = 1
EOF
sudo sysctl --system

```

## Container Runtime

```

# CKA POD 가
   가 Docker /

## Controller / Worker
curl -fsSL https://get.docker.com -o get-docker.sh
sudo sh get-docker.sh

## Check
sudo docker -v
sudo docker ps -a

```



## cgroup

```
# cgroup
    OS   cgroup          systemd , docker, kubelet
cgroupfs   가          systemd
```

```
## Controller / Worker
```

```
sudo mkdir /etc/docker
```

```
cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/docker/daemon.json
```

```
{
  "exec-opts": ["native.cgroupdriver=systemd"],
  "log-driver": "json-file",
  "log-opts": {
    "max-size": "100m"
  },
  "storage-driver": "overlay2"
}
EOF
```

```
## Docker enable && restart
```

```
sudo systemctl enable docker
```

```
sudo systemctl daemon-reload
```

```
sudo systemctl restart docker
```

```
## Docker   cgroup driver   ,   cgroupfs   systemd
```

```
sudo docker info | grep -i cgroup
```

```
Cgroup Driver: systemd
```

```
Cgroup Version: 1
```

```
#           kebe           /
```

```
## Controller / Worker
```

```
sudo apt-get update
```

```
sudo apt-get install -y apt-transport-https ca-certificates
```

```

curl
sudo curl -fsSLo /usr/share/keyrings/kubernetes-archive-
keyring.gpg
https://packages.cloud.google.com/apt/doc/apt-key.gpg
echo "deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/kubernetes-archive-
keyring.gpg] https://apt.kubernetes.io/ kubernetes-xenial
main" | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/kubernetes.list
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install -y kubelet kubeadm kubectl
sudo apt-mark hold kubelet kubeadm kubectl

```

## **Kube Initialize.**

```

# Controller Node          init
.
.
--cri-socket :          kubeadm socket
.
.
--pod-network-cidr : pod          network
CoreDNS Service
--apiserver-advertise-address=<ip-address> :
Controller          API
.
## Controller.          IP          API
(Advertise)
sudo kubeadm init --ignore-preflight-errors=all --pod-network-
cidr=192.168.0.0/16          --apiserver-advertise-
address=203.248.23.192

```

```

#          init          가
.
1)          ,          (regular user) + sudo          cluster

```

Your Kubernetes control-plane has initialized successfully!

To start using your cluster, you need to run the following as a regular user:

```

mkdir -p $HOME/.kube
sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf $HOME/.kube/config
sudo chown $(id -u):$(id -g) $HOME/.kube/config

```

```
## Check
```

```
kubectl get nodes
```

NAME	STATUS	ROLES	AGE
user1-controller	NotReady	control-plane,master	6m28s

```
v1.23.5
```

```
2) pod network Network Plugin .
```

You should now deploy a pod network to the cluster.

Run "kubectl apply -f [podnetwork].yaml" with one of the options listed at:

<https://kubernetes.io/docs/concepts/cluster-administration/addons/>

```
## Pod Network CoreDNS 가
```

```
(Pending)
```

```
kubectl get pods --all-namespaces
```

NAMESPACE	NAME	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE	READY
kube-system	coredns-64897985d-9sj9j	Pending	0	12m	0/1
kube-system	coredns-64897985d-zfl8q	Pending	0	12m	0/1
kube-system	etcd-user1-controller	Running	0	12m	1/1
kube-system	kube-apiserver-user1-controller	Running	0	12m	1/1
kube-system	kube-controller-manager-user1-controller	Running	0	12m	1/1
kube-system	kube-proxy-g5xdv	Running	0	12m	1/1
kube-system	kube-scheduler-user1-controller	Running	0	12m	1/1

```
## Pod Network Plugin Install
```

```
, CKA
```

```
Calico
```

```
Plugin
```

```
curl
```

```
https://projectcalico.docs.tigera.io/manifests/calico.yaml -O
```

```
kubectl apply -f calico.yaml
```

```
kubectl get nodes
```

```
## Check
```

```
, coredns status 가 Running
```

```
kubectl get pods --all-namespaces
```

NAMESPACE	NAME	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE	READY
kube-system	calico-kube-controllers-56fcbf9d6b-bnxz5	Pending	0	20s	0/1
kube-system	calico-node-khp2h	Init:2/3	0	20s	0/1
kube-system	coredns-64897985d-9sj9j	Pending	0	22m	0/1
kube-system	coredns-64897985d-zfl8q	Pending	0	22m	0/1
kube-system	etcd-user1-controller	Running	0	22m	1/1

## Multi NIC 가 INTERNAL-IP

```

가 K8S NIC IP 가
INTERNAL-IP
INTERNAL-IP Init
kubeadm --apiserver-advertise-address IP

```

```
# INTERNAL-IP 가 10.0.2.15 ( Calico Network Default )
```

```
$ kubectl get nodes -o wide
```

NAME	STATUS	ROLES	AGE
VERSION	INTERNAL-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	OS-IMAGE
KERNEL-VERSION	CONTAINER-RUNTIME		
user-controller	Ready	control-plane,master	44h
v1.23.5	10.0.2.15	<none>	Ubuntu 20.04.1 LTS
5.4.0-64-generic	docker://20.10.14		
user-worker	Ready	<none>	44h
v1.23.5	10.0.2.15	<none>	Ubuntu 20.04.1 LTS
5.4.0-64-generic	docker://20.10.14		

```
# Controller.
```

```
cat << EOF | sudo tee /etc/default/kubelet
```

```
KUBELET_EXTRA_ARGS='--node-ip $(hostname -I | cut -d ' ' -f2)'
```

```

EOF
sudo systemctl daemon-reload
sudo systemctl restart kubelet
kubectl cluster-info

# Worker.
cat << EOF | sudo tee /etc/default/kubelet
KUBELET_EXTRA_ARGS='--node-ip $(hostname -I | cut -d ' ' -f2)'
EOF
sudo systemctl daemon-reload
sudo systemctl restart kubelet

```

```

# Check Internal-IP 가 advertise
$ kubectl get nodes -o wide
NAME                                STATUS    ROLES                                AGE
VERSION    INTERNAL-IP    EXTERNAL-IP    OS-IMAGE
KERNEL-VERSION    CONTAINER-RUNTIME
user-controller    Ready    control-plane,master    45h
v1.23.5    203.248.23.214    <none>    Ubuntu 20.04.1 LTS
5.4.0-64-generic    docker://20.10.14
user-worker        Ready    <none>    44h
v1.23.5    203.248.23.215    <none>    Ubuntu 20.04.1 LTS
5.4.0-64-generic    docker://20.10.14

```

## Worker Controller Join

Then you can join any number of worker nodes by running the following on each as root:

```

root
Worker    kebeadm    Controller
/etc/kebenertes/admin.conf    Worker

```

```

# Controller
sudo scp /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf
vagrant@203.248.23.193:/home/vagrant/admin.conf

```

```

# Worker
mkdir -p $HOME/.kube
sudo cp -i ./admin.conf $HOME/.kube/config
sudo chown $(id -u):$(id -g) $HOME/.kube/config

```

```
kubeadm join 203.248.23.192:6443 --token
wy1lvq.bk2rze7g9lilg2d9 \
--discovery-token-ca-cert-hash
sha256:f7bc17bb974c804821b21427d500cb96615f66c1fd88cb53c023d8b
2c598d3f7
```

```
가 ignore 가
sudo kubeadm join 203.248.23.192:6443 --token
wy1lvq.bk2rze7g9lilg2d9 --ignore-preflight-errors=all --
discovery-token-ca-cert-hash
sha256:f7bc17bb974c804821b21427d500cb96615f66c1fd88cb53c023d8b
2c598d3f7
```

This node has joined the cluster:

\* Certificate signing request was sent to apiserver and a response was received.

\* The Kubelet was informed of the new secure connection details.

Run 'kubectl get nodes' on the control-plane to see this node join the cluster.

### Check

```
Worker pod 가
kubectl get nodes
NAME STATUS ROLES AGE
VERSION
user1-controller Ready control-plane,master 33m
v1.23.5
user1-worker Ready <none> 84s
v1.23.5
```

```
kubectl get pods --all-namespaces
NAMESPACE NAME READY
STATUS RESTARTS AGE
kube-system calico-kube-controllers-56fcbf9d6b-bnxz5 1/1
Running 0 11m
kube-system calico-node-khp2h 1/1
Running 0 11m
kube-system calico-node-skdl 1/1
Running 0 2m3s
```

```

kube-system    coredns-64897985d-9sj9j    1/1
Running 0      33m
kube-system    coredns-64897985d-zfl8q    1/1
Running 0      33m
kube-system    etcd-user1-controller      1/1
Running 0      33m
kube-system    kube-apiserver-user1-controller 1/1
Running 0      33m
kube-system    kube-controller-manager-user1-controller 1/1
Running 0      33m
kube-system    kube-proxy-g5xdv           1/1
Running 0      33m
kube-system    kube-proxy-m6ztf           1/1
Running 0      2m3s
kube-system    kube-scheduler-user1-controller 1/1
Running 0      33m

```

## (Trouble)

# All Node

```

sudo systemctl stop kubelet
sudo kubeadm reset -f

```

```

sudo rm -rf ~/.kube
sudo rm -rf /root/.kube
sudo rm -rf /var/lib/etcd

```

## Network Plugin Status

```

, Pod Network Status (calicoctl) 가 , Kubectl Calico

```

# Host

```

$ cd /usr/local/bin
$ sudo curl -L https://github.com/projectcalico/calico/releases/download/v3.2.1/calicoctl-linux-amd64 -o calicoctl
$ sudo chmod +x calicoctl

```

```
# Check
```

```
$ calicoctl ipam show --show-blocks
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
-----+
| GROUPING |          CIDR          | IPS TOTAL | IPS IN USE |
IPS FREE  |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
-----+
| IP Pool  | 192.168.0.0/16        |    65536 | 8 (0%)     |
65528 (100%) |
| Block   | 192.168.136.0/26     |    64   | 3 (5%)     | 61
(95%)      |
| Block   | 192.168.153.192/26  |    64   | 5 (8%)     | 59
(92%)      |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
-----+
```

## Kubernetes Auto Complation

```
#          alias  Tab
echo '' >> ~/.bashrc
echo 'source <(kubectl completion bash)' >> ~/.bashrc
echo 'alias k=kubectl' >> ~/.bashrc
echo 'complete -F __start_kubectl k' >> ~/.bashrc

. ~/.bashrc
```

```
# Check
```

```
## Tab
```

```
k get nodes -o wide
```

```
kubectl get nodes -o wide
```