LVM

```
LVM
                                    가
                               )
                              (70G)
   (20G)
         가
                   /home
1.
                                          (20G)
       (sdb)
                      가
               가
                     가
# lsblk
NAME
                      MAJ:MIN RM
                                   SIZE RO TYPE MOUNTPOINT
fd0
                        2:0
                                     4K
                                         0 disk
                                1
sda
                        8:0
                                   100G
                                         0 disk
sda1
                      8:1
                             0
                                   1G
                                       0 part /boot
sda2
                      8:2
                                  30G
                                       0 part /
                             0
sda3
                      8:3
                             0
                                  69G
                                       0 part
vg--home-lv--home 253:0
                                69G
                                     0 lvm /home
                           0
                                    20G 0 disk
sdb
                        8:16
                                0
2.
/dev/sdb
                            Linux LVM
          sdb1
# fdisk /dev/sdb
Welcome to fdisk (util-linux 2.23.2).
Changes will remain in memory only, until you decide to write
them.
Be careful before using the write command.
Device does not contain a recognized partition table
Building a new DOS disklabel with disk identifier 0x49a98a24.
The device presents a logical sector size that is smaller than
the physical sector size. Aligning to a physical sector (or
optimal
```

I/O) size boundary is recommended, or performance may be

Command (m for help):
Command (m for help): n
Partition type:

impacted.

```
primary (0 primary, 0 extended, 4 free)
   р
   e
      extended
Select (default p): p
Partition number (1-4, default 1):
First sector (2048-41943039, default 2048):
Using default value 2048
Last sector, +sectors or +size{K,M,G} (2048-41943039, default
41943039):
Using default value 41943039
Partition 1 of type Linux and of size 20 GiB is set
Command (m for help): p
Disk /dev/sdb: 21.5 GB, 21474836480 bytes, 41943040 sectors
Units = sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 4096 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 4096 bytes / 4096 bytes
Disk label type: dos
Disk identifier: 0x49a98a24
Device Boot
                 Start
                               End
                                        Blocks
                                                 Id
                                                     System
/dev/sdb1
                     2048
                             41943039
                                         20970496
                                                    83
                                                        Linux
Command (m for help):
Command (m for help): t
Selected partition 1
Hex code (type L to list all codes): 8e
Changed type of partition 'Linux' to 'Linux LVM'
Command (m for help): p
Disk /dev/sdb: 21.5 GB, 21474836480 bytes, 41943040 sectors
Units = sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 4096 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 4096 bytes / 4096 bytes
Disk label type: dos
Disk identifier: 0x49a98a24
Device Boot
                 Start
                               End
                                        Blocks
                                                     System
                                                 Id
                                          20970496
/dev/sdb1
                     2048
                              41943039
                                                     8e
                                                          Linux
LVM
```

```
Command (m for help): w
The partition table has been altered!
Calling ioctl() to re-read partition table.
Syncing disks.
```

3. PV

pvcreate pvdisplay [root@localhost ~]# pvcreate /dev/sdb1 Physical volume "/dev/sdb1" successfully created. [root@localhost ~]# pvdisplay --- Physical volume ---PV Name /dev/sda3 VG Name va-home PV Size <69.00 GiB / not usable 3.00 MiB Allocatable yes (but full) PE Size 4.00 MiB Total PE 17663 Free PE 0 Allocated PE 17663 PV UUID dFUFjg-ETp6-aCkV-UHpw-HpP7-e40T-7L00p3 "/dev/sdb1" is a new physical volume of "<20.00 GiB" --- NEW Physical volume ---PV Name /dev/sdb1

VG Name
PV Size <20.00 GiB
Allocatable NO
PE Size 0
Total PE 0
Free PE 0
Allocated PE 0

PV UUID VjYTMM-ECCZ-GWrd-WpNS-0xMI-qYns-pnEr9x

4. VG

vgextend

```
# vgdisplay
  --- Volume group ---
                         vg-home
  VG Name
  System ID
  Format
                         lvm2
  Metadata Areas
                         1
  Metadata Sequence No
                         2
  VG Access
                         read/write
                         resizable
  VG Status
  MAX LV
                         0
  Cur LV
                         1
  Open LV
                         1
  Max PV
                         0
  Cur PV
                         1
  Act PV
                         1
  VG Size
                         <69.00 GiB
  PE Size
                         4.00 MiB
  Total PE
                         17663
  Alloc PE / Size
                         17663 / <69.00 GiB
  Free PE / Size
                         0 / 0
  VG UUID
                         MESw3F-j0gs-yz0o-bwR9-34nn-u0dP-qH0HEC
 가
[root@localhost ~]# vgextend vg-home /dev/sdb1
  Volume group "vg-home" successfully extended
[root@localhost ~]# vgdisplay
  --- Volume group ---
  VG Name
                         vg-home
  System ID
  Format
                         lvm2
  Metadata Areas
                         2
  Metadata Sequence No
                         3
  VG Access
                         read/write
```

```
VG Status
                        resizable
  MAX LV
                        0
  Cur LV
                        1
  Open LV
                        1
  Max PV
                        0
 Cur PV
                        2
 Act PV
                        2
  VG Size
                        88.99 GiB
  PE Size
                        4.00 MiB
  Total PE
                        22782
 Alloc PE / Size
                        17663 / <69.00 GiB
                        5119 / <20.00 GiB
  Free PE / Size
  VG UUID
                        MESw3F-j0gs-yz0o-bwR9-34nn-u0dP-qH0HEC
5. LV
             (lvextend)
lvdisplay
# lvdisplay
  --- Logical volume ---
                         /dev/vg-home/lv-home
  LV Path
  LV Name
                         lv-home
  VG Name
                         vg-home
                               AYOb7g-LOpN-DrTm-Lhgb-vgU5-
  LV UUID
T2W1-0cFe4e
```

read/write

available

<69.00 GiB

1

17663

auto

8192

253:0

inherit

LV Creation host, time localhost.localdomain, 2022-05-11

LV Write Access

16:20:59 +0900 LV Status

Current LE

Block device

Read ahead sectors

- currently set to

open

LV Size

Segments Allocation

6. **(resize2fs)**

```
[root@localhost ~]# df -h
Filesystem
                                Size Used Avail Use% Mounted
on
                                     1.3G
/dev/sda2
                                30G
                                            29G
                                                 5% /
devtmpfs
                               484M
                                                  0% /dev
                                        0
                                          484M
                               493M
tmpfs
                                        0 493M
                                                 0% /dev/shm
                                      19M 474M
tmpfs
                               493M
                                                 4% /run
                                                   493M
tmpfs
                                     493M
                                                0
                                                            0%
/sys/fs/cgroup
                                          875M
/dev/sda1
                              1014M
                                                 14% /boot
                                     140M
/dev/mapper/vg--home-lv--home
                                68G
                                      55M
                                            65G
                                                  1% /home
xfs
         -> xfs growfs
           -> resize2fs
ext4
[root@localhost ~]# blkid /dev/vg-home/lv-home
/dev/vg-home/lv-home:
                                            UUID="c29e7a45-
dc2f-46b0-9f9a-62aa7e17ad07" TYPE="ext4"
[root@localhost ~]# resize2fs /dev/vg-home/lv-home
resize2fs 1.42.9 (28-Dec-2013)
Filesystem at /dev/vg-home/lv-home is mounted on /home; on-
line resizing required
old desc blocks = 9, new desc blocks = 12
```

[root@localhost ~]# resize2fs /dev/vg-home/lv-home

long.

resize2fs 1.42.9 (28-Dec-2013)
Filesystem at /dev/vg-home/lv-home is mounted on /home; on-

The filesystem on /dev/vg-home/lv-home is now 23328768 blocks

line resizing required
old_desc_blocks = 9, new_desc_blocks = 12
The filesystem on /dev/vg-home/lv-home is now 23328768 blocks
long.

7.

/home 가

[root@localhost ~]# df -h Filesystem Used Avail Use% Mounted Size on /dev/sda2 30G 1.3G 29G 5% / devtmpfs 484M 0% /dev 0 484M 493M 0% /dev/shm tmpfs 0 493M tmpfs 493M 474M 4% /run 19M tmpfs 493M 0 493M 0% /sys/fs/cgroup /dev/sda1 14% /boot 1014M 140M 875M /dev/mapper/vg--home-lv--home 88G 59M 84G 1% /home

[Linux] LVM

_ 1

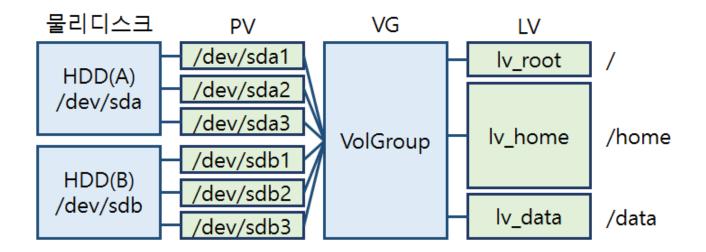
1. LVM ?

HDD

1.

LVM

)



2. LVM

1) LVM

LVM

2) PV(Physical Volume):

/dev/sda1, /dev/sdb1, /dev/sdc1

LVM PV .

(PV PE(Physical Extent))

- PE(Physical Extent) :

PV 4MB

3) VG (Volume Group):

Physical Volume (PE가 ?)

PV PV VG

LV

4) LV (Logical Volume):

Volume Group

LVM

3. LVM

/home LVM /home 가 # df -Th Filesystem Type Used Avail Use% Mounted on Size /dev/sda2 xfs 30G 1.3G 29G 5% / /dev/sda1 14% /boot xfs 1014M 140M 875M /dev/sda3 ext4 68G 55M 65G 1% /home **1) LVM** # rpm -qa |grep lvm # yum install lvm2 # systemctl enable lvm2-monitor 2) .(fdisk -l /dev/sda) LVM LVM LVM /dev/sda3 (/home) LVM # fdisk -l /dev/sda Device Boot Start End Blocks Id System

```
/dev/sda1 * 2048 2099199 1048576 83 Linux
/dev/sda2 2099200 65013759 31457280 83 Linux
/dev/sda3 65013760 209715199 72350720 8e Linux
```

_

fdisk /dev/sda

Command (m for help): **p**

Disk /dev/sda: 107.4 GB, 107374182400 bytes, 209715200 sectors

Units = sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes

Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 4096 bytes

I/O size (minimum/optimal): 4096 bytes / 4096 bytes

Disk label type: dos

Disk identifier: 0x000c8e42

Device Boot Id System Start End Blocks /dev/sda1 2048 2099199 1048576 83 Linux /dev/sda2 2099200 65013759 31457280 83 Linux /dev/sda3 65013760 209715199 72350720 83 Linux

Command (m for help): **t**

Partition number (1-3, default 3): **3**

Hex code (type L to list all codes): **8e**

Changed type of partition 'Linux' to 'Linux LVM'

Command (m for help): **p**

Disk /dev/sda: 107.4 GB, 107374182400 bytes, 209715200 sectors

Units = sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes

Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 4096 bytes

I/O size (minimum/optimal): 4096 bytes / 4096 bytes

Disk label type: dos

Disk identifier: 0x000c8e42

Device Boot Start End Blocks Id System

/dev/sda1 * 2048 2099199 1048576 83 Linux

/dev/sda2 2099200 65013759 31457280 83 Linux /dev/sda3 65013760 209715199 72350720 8e Linux LVM Command (m for help): **w** 3) (PV) LVM PE(Physical Extent) : PV LVM2 4MB (pvcreate) 3-1) PV # pvcreate /dev/sda3 WARNING: ext4 signature detected on /dev/sda3 at offset 1080. Wipe it? [y/n]: y Wiping ext4 signature on /dev/sda3. Physical volume "/dev/sda3" successfully created. # pvcreate /dev/sda3 WARNING: ext4 signature detected on /dev/sda3 at offset 1080. Wipe it? [y/n]: y Wiping ext4 signature on /dev/sda3. Physical volume "/dev/sda3" successfully created. pvcreate /dev/sda3 WARNING: ext4 signature detected on /dev/sda3 at offset 1080. Wipe it? [y/n]: y Wiping ext4 signature on /dev/sda3. Physical volume "/dev/sda3" successfully created. 3-2) PV # pvs PV VG Fmt Attr PSize PFree /dev/sda3 lvm2 --- <69.00g <69.00g # pvscan PV /dev/sda3 lvm2 [<69.00 GiB]Total: 1 [<69.00 GiB] / in use: 0 [0] / in</pre>

pvdisplay
VG NamePV Size <69.00 GiB</pre>

no VG: 1 [<69.00 GiB]

```
Allocatable
                 NO
PE Size
               0
Total PE
               0
Free PE
               0
Allocated
PE
       0
               dFUFjg-ETp6-aCkV-UHpw-HpP7-e40T-7L00p3
PV UUID
3-3)
            (VG)
       (VG)
                                                  /dev/VG NAME
#
- VG
# vgcreate [
                   ] [
                                 ]
vgcreate vg-home /dev/sda3Volume group "vg-home" successfully
created
     VG
# vgs
     #PV #LV #SN Attr VSize VFreevg-home 1 0 0 wz--n-
VG
<69.00g <69.00g
# vgscan
Reading volume groups from cache. Found volume group "vg-home"
using metadata type lvm2
# vgdisplay
--- Volume group ---
VG Name
              vg-home
System
IDFormat
                lvm2
Metadata Areas
                  1
Metadata Sequence No 1
               read/write
VG Access
               resizable
VG Status
MAX LV
               0
Cur LV
              00
pen LV
              0
Max PV
              0
```

```
Cur PV
              1
Act PV
              1
VG Size
               <69.00 GiB
PE Size
               4.00 MiB
Total PE
               17663
Alloc PE / Size 0 / 0
Free PE / Size 17663 / <69.00 GiB
VG UUID
               MESw3F - j0gs - yz0o - bwR9 - 34nn - u0dP - gHOHEC
4)
                                  (Logical Volumes)
#
- LV
# lvcreate -n datalv L 70GB testvg --> testvg 70G
                                                       datalv
# lvcreate -n lv-home -l +100%FREE vg-home
                                                            lv-
home
# lvcreate
lvcreate -n lv-home -l +100%FREE vg-homeLogical volume "lv-
home" created.
                  (lvs, lvdisplay, lvscan)
       LV
# lvs
LV VG
                    LSize Pool Origin Data% Meta% Move Log
           Attr
Cpy%Sync Convert
lv-home vg-home -wi-ao---- <69.00g
# lvscan
            '/dev/vg-home/lv-home' [<69.00 GiB] inherit
ACTIVE
# lvdisplay
--- Logical volume ---
LV Path
              /dev/vg-home/lv-home
LV Name
              lv-home
VG Name
               vg-home
              AY0b7g-L0pN-DrTm-Lhgb-vqU5-T2W1-0cFe4W
LV UUID
LV Write Access
                  read/write
LV Creation host, time localhost.localdomain, 2022-05-11
16:20:59 +0900
LV Status
               available
```

```
# open
              0
LV Size
              <69.00 GiB
Current LE
                17663
               1
Segments
Allocation
                inheritRead ahead sectors auto
- currently set to
                    8192
Block device
                 253:0
5)
5-1)
          LV
# lvdisplay
                     LV Path ext4
/home
**
# mkfs.ext4 /dev/vg-home/lv-home
**mke2fs 1.42.9 (28-Dec-2013)Discarding
device blocks: done
Filesystem label=0S
type: LinuxBlock
size=4096 (log=2)Fragment size=4096 (log=2)Stride=0 blocks,
Stripe width=0 blocks4521984 inodes, 18086912 blocks904345
blocks (5.00%) reserved for the super userFirst data
                 filesvstem
                              blocks=2166358016552
block=0Maximum
                                                       block
groups32768 blocks per group, 32768 fragments per group8192
inodes per groupSuperblock backups stored on
                                                     blocks:
32768, 98304, 163840, 229376, 294912, 819200, 884736, 1605632,
              4096000, 7962624, 11239424 Allocating group
2654208,
tables: done
Writing inode tables: done
Creating journal (32768 blocks): doneWriting superblocks and
filesystem accounting information: done
**# mount -t ext4 /dev/vg-home/lv-home /home**
**# df -Th
**Filesystem
Type Size Used Avail Use% Mounted on/dev/sda2
```

devtmpfs 484M

0

xfs

484M

0%

30G 1.3G 29G 5% /devtmpfs

```
/devtmpfs
                      tmpfs
                              493M
                                    0 493M
                                             0%
/dev/shmtmpfs
                          tmpfs
                                 493M
                                       13M 480M
                                                 3%
                     tmpfs
/runtmpfs
                             493M
                                    0 493M
                                             0%
/sys/fs/cgroup/dev/sdal
                                        1014M 140M 875M 14%
                                 xfs
/boottmpfs
                      tmpfs
                              99M
                                    0 99M
                                            0% /run/user/0*
/dev/mapper/vg--home-lv--home ext4
                                     68G
                                          53M 65G 1% /home*
                       /etc/fstab
5-2)
# /etc/fstab
                                      ext4 defaults
/dev/vg-home/lv-home
                      /home
                                                        1 2
```

[Network] K8S Overlay Network (IPIP -> VXLAN)

K8S Overlay Network

Calico IP-IP Network VXLAN

Node: Controller/Worker01/Worker02

```
## Controller
# Mode
             IPIPMODE
calicoctl get ippool -o wide
NAME
                         CIDR
                                            NAT
                                                    IPIPMODE
                         DISABLEBGPEXPORT
VXLANMODE
             DISABLED
                                              SELECTOR
default-ipv4-ippool
                     192.168.0.0/16
                                      true
                                              Always
                                                         Never
```

```
false
       false
 all()
      Manifest YAML
kubectl delete -f calico.vml
## Contoller / Worker
                                    가
# 가
                      tunl0
sudo rm -rf /var/run/calico/
sudo rm -rf /var/lib/calico/
sudo rm -rf /etc/cni/net.d/
sudo rm -rf /var/lib/cni/
sudo reboot
## Controller
# Manifest. calico.yaml
                       VXLAN
 livenessProbe:
           exec:
             command:
             - /bin/calico-node
             - -felix-live
             # - -bird-live
                            // VXLAN bird(BGP)
           periodSeconds: 10
           initialDelaySeconds: 10
           failureThreshold: 6
           timeoutSeconds: 10
          readinessProbe:
           exec:
             command:
              - /bin/calico-node
              - -felix-readv
            # - -bird-ready //
           # Enable IPIP
            - name: CALICO IPV4POOL IPIP
                                 // Always --> Never
              value: "Never"
           # Enable or Disable VXLAN on the default IP pool.
```

```
kind: ConfigMap
apiVersion: v1
metadata:
  name: calico-config
 namespace: kube-system
data:
 # Typha is disabled.
 typha service name: "none"
 # Configure the backend to use.
  calico backend: "vxlan"
                                // "bird" --> "vxlan"
#
kubectl apply -f calico.yaml
# Calico Node
                      Ready
kubectl get nodes -o wide -A
# Calico Pod
            . kube-system PoD
                                 가
kubectl get pod -o wide -A
# Calico Type
             . BIRD
sudo calicoctl node status
Calico process is running.
The BGP backend process (BIRD) is not running.
# Network
             VXLANMODE 가
calicoctl get ippool -o wide
NAME
                        CIDR
                                           NAT
                                                   IPIPMODE
VXLANMODE
             DISABLED
                         DISABLEBGPEXPORT
                                             SELECTOR
default-ipv4-ippool 192.168.0.0/16
                                           true
                                                       Never
              false
                            false
Always
all()
           tunl0
                         가
                                  vxlan
                                                 가
#
                                             가
       vxlan
#
```

- name: CALICO IPV4POOL VXLAN

value: "Always"

// Never --> Always

```
hostway@controller:~$ route -n
Kernel IP routing table
Destination
                 Gateway
                                  Genmask
                                                   Flags Metric
Ref
     Use Iface
0.0.0.0
                10.10.10.1
                                0.0.0.0
                                                 UG
                                                       0
                                                              0
0 ens18
                                255.255.255.0
10.10.10.0
                0.0.0.0
                                                 U
                                                       0
                                                              0
0 ens18 // External (SNAT)
172.17.0.0
                0.0.0.0
                                255.255.0.0
                                                 U
                                                       0
                                                              0
0 docker0 // Container Runtime Bridge
192.168.5.0
                192.168.5.0
                                255.255.255.192 UG
                                                       0
                                                              0
0 vxlan.calico
                // Worker01
192.168.30.64
                192.168.30.64
                                255.255.255.192 UG
                                                       0
                                                              0
0 vxlan.calico
                // Worker02
192.168.49.0
                0.0.0.0
                                255.255.255.192 U
                                                       0
                                                              0
0 *
                 // Controller
                                vxlan
                                255.255.255.255 UH
192.168.49.1
                0.0.0.0
                                                       0
                                                              0
0 cali09ae4a7064b
                    // Node(Worker01)가
                                             GW
                                255.255.255.255 UH
192.168.49.2
                0.0.0.0
                                                       0
                                                              0
0 calilfdac863dc5 // Node(Worker02)가
                                            GW
# Worker
hostway@controller:~$ ip nei | grep vxlan
192.168.5.0
              dev vxlan.calico lladdr
                                            66:8c:33:86:44:ce
PERMANENT
192.168.30.64 dev vxlan.calico lladdr 66:fb:72:20:22:a1
PERMANENT
# VXLAN Traffic Port
                       IIDP
                                            0.0.0.0:*
udp
                  0 0.0.0.0:4789
# PoD
hostway@controller:~$ kubectl create deployment sampleos
image=gcr.io/google-samples/kubernetes-bootcamp:v1
replicas=3
deployment.apps/sampleos created
hostway@controller:~$ kubectl get pod -o wide
NAME
                             READY
                                      STATUS
                                                RESTARTS
                                                            AGE
TP
                           NOMINATED NODE
                                            READINESS GATES
                NODE
sampleos-646dc9654b-8xjw9
                             1/1
                                      Running
                                                0
                                                            45s
                worker01
192.168.5.11
                           <none>
                                            <none>
```

sampleos-646dc9654b-gxn75		1/1	Running	0	45s
192.168.5.10	worker01	<none></none>	<none></none>		
sampleos-646dc9	9654b-snkxg	1/1	Running	0	45s
192.168.30.75	worker02	<none></none>	<no< td=""><td>ne></td><td></td></no<>	ne>	

```
# VXLAN
```

// Controller

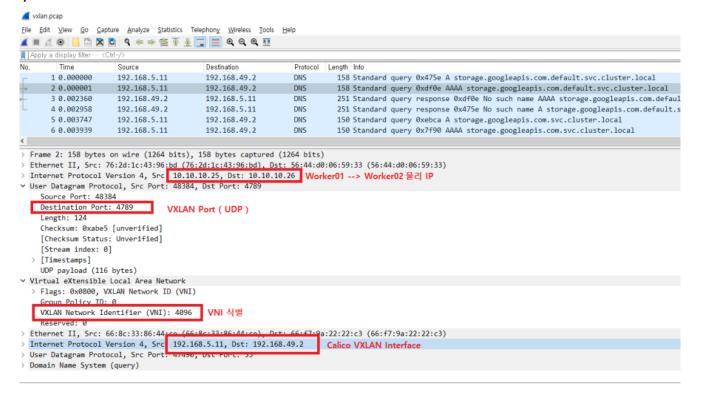
1) worker01 worker02 POD Ping

```
hostway@controller:~$ kubectl exec -it sampleos-646dc9654b-8xjw9 -- ping 192.168.30.75
PING 192.168.30.75: 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 192.168.30.75: icmp_seq=0 ttl=115 time=92.124 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.30.75: icmp_seq=1 ttl=115 time=79.735 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.30.75: icmp_seq=2 ttl=115 time=79.233 ms
```

2) tcpdump

sudo tcpdump -i ens18 -w vxlan.pcap

3) Wireshark . UDP



[] CentOS 7 Kubernetes Install

CentOS 7 Kubernetes

OS : CentOS 7.6.1810 Minimal

Account : root

```
SNAT IP
Controller: 10.10.10.237 SSH:4223
Worker-01: 10.10.10.204 SSH:4224
Worker-02: 10.10.10.190 SSH:4225
# root
                  . sudo
useradd -d /home/username username
echo "password" | passwd username --stdin
#
           su
chmod 700 /usr/bin/su
# sudoer
              wheel
sed -ie '/wheel/s/$/\:username/' /etc/group
# Timezone
sudo timedatectl set-timezone Asia/Seoul
# SWAP OFF
sudo swapoff -a
sudo sed -i -e '/swap/d' /etc/fstab
# firewalld off
sudo systemctl stop firewalld && sudo systemctl disable
firewalld
```

```
# Selinux
setenforce 0
                's/SELINUX=enforcing/SELINUX=disabled/g'
sudo
       sed
           - i
/etc/selinux/config
# Hostname
sudo hostnamectl set-hostname controller
sudo hostnamectl set-hostname worker-01
sudo hostnamectl set-hostname worker-02
## Controller / Worker
#curl -s https://get.docker.com | sudo sh
curl -fsSL https://get.docker.com -o get-docker.sh
sudo sh get-docker.sh
## Check
sudo docker -v
sudo docker ps -a
## Controller / Worker
sudo mkdir /etc/docker
cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/docker/daemon.json</pre>
{
  "exec-opts": ["native.cgroupdriver=systemd"],
  "log-driver": "json-file",
  "log-opts": {
    "max-size": "100m"
  },
  "storage-driver": "overlay2"
E0F
## Docker enable && restart
sudo systemctl enable docker
sudo systemctl daemon-reload
sudo systemctl restart docker
## Packages Repo
sudo cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/yum.repos.d/kubernetes.repo</pre>
[kubernetes]
name=Kubernetes
```

```
baseurl=https://packages.cloud.google.com/yum/repos/kubernetes
-e17-x86 64
enabled=1
gpgkey=https://packages.cloud.google.com/yum/doc/yum-key.gpg
https://packages.cloud.google.com/yum/doc/rpm-package-key.gpg
E0F
## Install
                                                kubectl --
sudo
     vum
            install -y kubelet kubeadm
disableexcludes=kubernetes
Controller Init
# Controller.
                                      ΙP
                                                API
    (Advertise)
sudo kubeadm init --ignore-preflight-errors=all --pod-network-
cidr=192.168.0.0/16 --apiserver-advertise-address=10.10.10.237
# Regular User Privileges
 mkdir -p $HOME/.kube
  sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf $HOME/.kube/config
  sudo chown $(id -u):$(id -g) $HOME/.kube/config
# Network Plugin Setting ( Calico )
curl
https://projectcalico.docs.tigera.io/manifests/calico.yaml -0
kubectl apply -f calico.yaml
# System Namespace ( kube-system ) check. CoreDNS 가
kubectl get pods -o wide -A
NAMESPACE
              NAME
                                                        READY
STATUS
            RESTARTS
                          AGE
                                    ΙP
                                                        NODE
NOMINATED NODE
                  READINESS GATES
kube-system
              calico-kube-controllers-7c845d499-p85pm
                                                          1/1
                                 192.168.49.3
Running
           0
                        3m6s
                                                  controller
<none>
                  <none>
kube-system
              calico-node-fnm2q
                                                          1/1
                                 10.10.10.237
                                                  controller
Running
                       3m6s
<none>
                  <none>
```

```
coredns-64897985d-cgvml
                                                          1/1
kube-system
                                 192.168.49.2
Running
           0
                        5m41s
                                                  controller
<none>
                  <none>
              coredns-64897985d-vdckf
kube-system
                                                          1/1
                                 192.168.49.1
Running
                        5m42s
                                                  controller
<none>
                  <none>
kube-system
              etcd-controller
                                                          1/1
                        5m54s
                                 10.10.10.237
                                                  controller
Running
<none>
                  <none>
kube-system
              kube-apiserver-controller
                                                          1/1
Running
                        5m54s
                                 10.10.10.237
                                                  controller
           0
<none>
                  <none>
              kube-controller-manager-controller
kube-system
                                                          1/1
                                 10.10.10.237
Running
           0
                        6 m
                                                  controller
<none>
                  <none>
kube-system
              kube-proxy-nn5zn
                                                          1/1
                        5m42s
                                 10.10.10.237
                                                  controller
Running
           0
<none>
                  <none>
kube-system
              kube-scheduler-controller
                                                          1/1
Running
                        5m54s
                                 10.10.10.237
                                                  controller
           0
<none>
                  <none>
# (
      ) Multi NIC
                   가
                                INTERNAL-IP
             가
                                 K8S
                                                 NIC
                                                        IP 가
INTERNAL-IP
   INTERNAL-IP
                 Init
kubeadm --apiserver-advertise-address
                                              ΙP
cat << EOF | sudo tee /etc/default/kubelet
KUBELET EXTRA ARGS='--node-ip $(hostname -I | cut -d ' ' -f2)'
E0F
sudo systemctl daemon-reload
sudo systemctl restart kubelet
kubectl cluster-info
```

Worker Join

Worker-01 Woker-02 Node User Privileges

```
/etc/kubernetes//admin.conf
sudo
              scp
username@10.10.10.204:/home/username/admin.conf
                          /etc/kubernetes//admin.conf
sudo
              scp
username@10.10.10.190:/home/username/admin.conf
# Worker
mkdir -p $HOME/.kube
sudo cp -i ./admin.conf $HOME/.kube/config
sudo chown $(id -u):$(id -g) $HOME/.kube/config
    Worker
              kubeadm
                              Join
#
                   ioin
                           10.10.10.237:6443
       kubeadm
                                                 --token
jgocer.fu65gl39kdod5gi0 \
                       --discovery-token-ca-cert-hash
sha256:3cb85267e89913d7865d219922daaa8fc6e788dd2be0e2f80fae271
76e2dfe3b
kubeadm token create --print-join-command
# Check
kubectl get nodes -o wide
            STATUS
NAME
                      ROLES
                                            AGE
                                                  VERSION
              EXTERNAL-IP OS-IMAGE
                                                  KERNEL-
INTERNAL-IP
VERSION
                CONTAINER-RUNTIME
controller
            Ready control-plane, master 16m v1.23.5
                                 CentOS Linux 7 (Core)
10.10.10.237 <none>
                         docker://20.10.14
3.10.0-1062.el7.x86 64
worker-01
            Ready
                      <none>
                                             55s
                                                  v1.23.5
10.10.10.204
                <none>
                                 CentOS Linux 7 (Core)
3.10.0-1062.el7.x86 64 docker://20.10.14
            NotReady <none>
worker-02
                                             38s
                                                  v1.23.5
10.10.10.190
                                 CentOS Linux 7 (Core)
                <none>
3.10.0-1062.el7.x86 64 docker://20.10.14
# Check Pod Create
kubectl run hello --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yaml |
kubectl apply -f-
pod/hello created
[myungin.baek@controller ~]$ kubectl get pods -o wide
          READY
                    STATUS
NAME
                                 RESTARTS
                                               AGE
                                                       ΙP
              NOMINATED NODE
                                READINESS GATES
NODE
```

[OS] CentOS 7 iptables

iptables

CentOS 7 , SSH

(Pre) CentOS 7 firewalld iptables

```
firewalld
                         , iptables
                                                 iptables.target
  service
# firewalld disable
systemctl stop firewalld && systemctl disable firewalld
# firewalld
                service
                        /etc/sysconfig/iptables
#
yum install iptables-services
service iptables reload
service iptables status
service iptables save
#
service iptables reload
#
                            -c ( ALL Rule )
```

```
ROUTE (NAT)
iptables-save -c > rules.txt
iptables-restore < rules.txt</pre>
iptables
                                    IP
iptables -F
# lo
                ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -i lo -j ACCEPT
#
                   ΙP
                              (SSH)
                                                  -p tcp (-m
tcp 가 ) --dport 22 가
iptables -A INPUT -s 1.2.3.4/32 -m comment --comment " -j
ACCEPT
                  ACCEPT.
# state
iptables -A INPUT -m state --state RELATED, ESTABLISHED -j
ACCEPT
# ( ) Ping request
                                        가 . 가
iptables -A INPUT -j REJECT --reject-with icmp-host-prohibited
# ( ) Ping request
iptables -A INPUT -p icmp --icmp-type echo-request -j REJECT
# ( ) Ping
                               DROP.
                                              ACCEPT
iptables -A INPUT -p icmp -j DROP
              DROP
          TCP
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp -j DROP
#
service iptables save
```

가 가

```
-A 가 DROP Line 가 Line
#
# -I INPUT [DROP Line] DROP
                                  가
iptables -nL --line-number
Chain INPUT (policy ACCEPT)
   target prot opt source
                                 destination
    ACCEPT all -- 1.2.3.4
1
                                      0.0.0.0/0
/*
     * /
   DROP tcp -- 0.0.0.0/0
                                 0.0.0.0/0
    DR0P
# 2
              가 .
iptables -I INPUT 2 -s 5.6.7.8 -j ACCEPT -m comment --comment "
    가"
iptables -nL --line-number
______
______
Chain INPUT (policy ACCEPT)
num target prot opt source
                                 destination
  ACCEPT all -- 1.2.3.4
                                      0.0.0.0/0
1
/*
    * /
 ACCEPT all -- 5.6.7.8
                                      0.0.0.0/0
2
      가 */
/*
   DROP tcp -- 0.0.0.0/0 0.0.0.0/0
                /etc/sysconfig/iptables
#
reload 가 .
```

```
CentOS 7
                              (2)
 CentOS 7
CentOS 7
                                       가
 1.
##
yum update [
##
yum list updates
```

2.

```
# epel-release :
                                                      disable
  enablerepo
vi /etc/yum.repos.d/epel.repo
enabled=1
[epel]
enabled=0
. . .
yum repolist
yum --enablerepo=epel install [
# net-tools :
                                                    ΙP
ifconfig,
                                    netstat
<ifconfig>
ifconfig -a
ifconfig [interface] up
ifconfig [interface] down
<netstat>
netstat -nap
netstat -an | grep [Port]
netstat -nlpt
# unzip : zip
unzip [file_name].zip
unzip -l [file_name].zip
unzip -t [file name].zip
# wget :
                            가
                                            HTTP, HTTPS, FTP
wget -0 [
              ] [URL
```

```
wget --no-check-certificate [URL ]
                            HTTP, FTP
# curl :
Web
              wget
curl -o [ ] [URL ]
curl -T [ ] [ IP]
curl -L [URL ]
NTP IP 가
##
vi /etc/chrony.conf
server [NTP server IP] iburst <iburst =</pre>
  >
systemctl restart chronyd
chronyc sources
# gcc, gcc-c++ : C , C++
# openssl-devel : openssl
                                          openssl
# htop:
                               (
      )
```

```
USER
PR
NI
VIRT
RES
SHR
S
%CPU
%MEM
TIMR+
COMMAND
# iftop :
iftop -i eno1
iftop -f "dst port 22"
# dstat :
                            I/0
          가
dstat -tcdml
# sysstat :
                                       sar, iostat
<iostat> : CPU
iostat -d 3
iostat -c 3
                             /var/log/sa
<sar> :
                                                      sa
sar -u
sar -r
sar -dp
sar -n DEV
# lsof :
```

```
lsof -u [
lsof -i
lsof -c [
# psmisc : proc
                                                         fuser,
killall, pstree
<fuser>:
                        umount
                kill
fuser -v [
                 1
fuser -ck [
                 1
<killall>:
killall -i [
                  ]
killall -v [
killall -w [
<pstree> :
                         Tree
pstree -anp
 3.
# mlocate :
                               find
updatedb
locate [
locate -n [ ] [
                        ]
                       가
# ncat :
< >
ncat -l [Port]
ncat -lk [Port]
<
ncat [Server IP] [Port]
# whois :
                        ΙP
```

```
whois [IP ]
# cloud-utils-growpart : LVM
                                          root
 가
growpart [
                         ]
              ] [
resize2fs[
# tcping :
                          TCP
                                   ping
tcping [Server IP] [Port]
CentOS 7
       (1)
 CentOS 7
                           가
 가
                                             가 ,
LVM: Default
```

LVM가 xfs

가

```
1.
```

```
(OS
                                                   )
# ip addr
# vi /etc/sysconfig/network-scripts/ifcfg-eth0
B00TPR0T0=none
IPV6INIT=no
IPV6 AUTOCONF=no
IPV6 DEFROUTE=no
IPV6 FAILURE FATAL=no
IPV6 ADDR GEN MODE=stable-privacy
ONBOOT=yes
                                     #
                       yes
IPV6 PRIVACY=no
IPADDR=192.168.122.243
NETMASK=255.255.25.0
GATEWAY=192.168.122.1
DNS1=8.8.8.8
DNS2=8.8.4.4
# systemctl restart network
# ip addr
eth0
         ΙP
# ping -c 4 google.com
                                     #
--- google.com ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3094ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 82.692/83.010/83.554/0.492 ms
```

```
# timedatectl
     RTC time :
     NTP enabled : NTP
     NTP synchronized : NTP
     # timedatectl list-timezones | grep -i Asia*
# timedatectl set-timezone Asia/Seoul
# timedatectl
 3. Hostname
CentOS 7
                     hostname localhost.localdomain
# hostnamectl
Static hostname: localhost.localdomain
# hostnamectl set-hostname newhostname
# hostnamectl
Static hostname: newhostname
 4. SELinux
SELinux
                                             disabled(=
```

CentOS 7 timedatectl

vi /etc/sysconfig/selinux

```
SELINUX=disabled
# shutdown -r now
# getenforce
Disabled
                     가
 5. root
         root
                                                 su
# ps -ef | grep sshd
# systemctl enable sshd
# vi /etc/ssh/sshd_config
PermitRootLogin=no
# systemctl restart sshd
 6.
# vi /etc/profile.d/timeout.sh
TMOUT=600
export TMOUT
chmod +x /etc/profile.d/timeout.sh
# source /etc/profile
# echo $TMOUT
```

7.

```
history
# vi /etc/profile.d/history.sh
HISTTIMEFORMAT="%F %T -- "
export HISTTIMEFORMAT
# chmod 644 /etc/profile.d/history.sh
# source /etc/profile.d/history.sh
# hisotry
    2022-04-06 14:50:10 -- vi /etc/profile.d/history.sh
999
                             14:50:19
            2022-04-06
1000
                                                 chmod
                                                           644
/etc/profile.d/history.sh
1001 2022-04-06 14:50:28 -- source /etc/profile.d/history.sh
1002 2022-04-06 14:50:30 -- history
 8.
```

```
# localectl
   System Locale: LANG=en_US.UTF-8
        VC Keymap: us
        X11 Layout: us

# localectl list-locales | grep -i kr
ko_KR
ko_KR.euckr
ko_KR.euckr
ko_KR.utf8
```