2022.12.07 CKA(Certified Kubernetes Administrator)

2022.06.25

(PSI Secure Browser)

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30 Exam **Exam Preparation Checklist** Agree to Global Candidate Agreement Read Now Verify Name Status: Done Platform: Ubuntu 20.04 Select Platform December 07, 2022 - 01:30PM Schedule an Exam Exam Date: Asia/Seoul Status: System Requirements Checked **Check System Requirements** Read Now Get Candidate Handbook Read the Important Instructions **Read the Important Instructions** Take Exam

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Kubernetes 1.24 + cri-docker Installation (kubeadm)

.

Kubernetes

18.04

Controll Node (node01), Worker Node (node02,node03) 3EA root 가 user(worker) sudo

(Pre-Option)

```
sudo kill -9 $(lsof -t /var/lib/dpkg/lock)
sudo kill -9 $(lsof -t /var/lib/apt/lists/lock)
sudo kill -9 $(lsof -t /var/cache/apt/archives/lock)
sudo rm /var/lib/apt/lists/lock
sudo rm /var/cache/apt/archives/lock
sudo rm /var/lib/dpkg/lock
sudo dpkg --configure -a
```

(Require) SWAPOFF

SWAP-On 가 sudo swapoff /swap.img sudo sed -i -e '/swap.img/d' /etc/fstab

() Container Runtime Install

 k8s 1.24 (2022/05)

 k8s
 dockershim

 cri-docker 가
 k8s

Pre-Setting - All node

```
curl -fsSL https://get.docker.com -o get-docker.sh
sudo sh get-docker.sh
sudo systemctl enable -- now docker && sudo systemctl status
docker --no-pager
sudo usermod -aG docker worker
sudo docker container ls
# cri-docker Install
VER=$(curl
                                                             - S
https://api.github.com/repos/Mirantis/cri-dockerd/releases/lat
est|grep tag_name | cut -d '"' -f 4|sed 's/v//g')
echo $VER
wget
https://github.com/Mirantis/cri-dockerd/releases/download/v${V
ER}/cri-dockerd-${VER}.amd64.tgz
tar xvf cri-dockerd-${VER}.amd64.tgz
sudo mv cri-dockerd/cri-dockerd /usr/local/bin/
```

```
# cri-docker Version Check
cri-dockerd --version
wget
https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Mirantis/cri-dockerd/master/
packaging/systemd/cri-docker.service
wget
https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Mirantis/cri-dockerd/master/
packaging/systemd/cri-docker.socket
               cri-docker.socket cri-docker.service
sudo
        mν
/etc/systemd/system/
sudo sed -i -e 's,/usr/bin/cri-dockerd,/usr/local/bin/cri-
dockerd,' /etc/systemd/system/cri-docker.service
sudo systemctl daemon-reload
sudo systemctl enable cri-docker.service
sudo systemctl enable -- now cri-docker.socket
# cri-docker Active Check
sudo systemctl restart docker && sudo systemctl restart cri-
docker
sudo systemctl status cri-docker.socket --no-pager
# Docker cgroup Change Require to Systemd
sudo mkdir /etc/docker
cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/docker/daemon.json</pre>
{
  "exec-opts": ["native.cgroupdriver=systemd"],
  "log-driver": "json-file",
  "log-opts": {
    "max-size": "100m"
  },
  "storage-driver": "overlay2"
}
EOF
sudo systemctl restart docker && sudo systemctl restart cri-
docker
sudo docker info | grep Cgroup
# Kernel Forwarding
```

```
cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/modules-load.d/k8s.conf
br_netfilter
EOF
cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/sysctl.d/k8s.conf
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-ip6tables = 1
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-iptables = 1
EOF
```

```
sudo sysctl --system
```

Packages Install - All node

```
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install -y apt-transport-https ca-certificates
curl
    curl -fsSLo /usr/share/keyrings/kubernetes-archive-
sudo
keyring.gpg
https://packages.cloud.google.com/apt/doc/apt-key.gpg
echo "deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/kubernetes-archive-
keyring.gpg] https://apt.kubernetes.io/ kubernetes-xenial
main" | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/kubernetes.list
# Update
sudo apt-get update
# k8s
sudo apt-get install -y kubelet kubeadm kubectl
#
kubectl version --short
Client Version: v1.24.3
Kustomize Version: v4.5.4
#
sudo apt-mark hold kubelet kubeadm kubectl
```

k8s Init - Controller Node (Node01)

Controller Node sudo kubeadm config images pull --cri-socket unix:///run/cridockerd.sock sudo kubeadm init --ignore-preflight-errors=all --pod-networkcidr=192.168.0.0/16 --apiserver-advertiseaddress=211.115.207.136 --cri-socket /var/run/cri-dockerd.sock ## --apiserver-advertise-address=203.248.23.161 -> Controller IP. # join Command 211.115.207.136:6443 kubeadm join --token r8afco.6s7f60dns4vgwcc0 \ --discovery-token-ca-cert-hash sha256:7b0f82be076748e67f8615eab0b86a61317bac397f94b2921810231 ab14afdcc # kubeadm root 가 mkdir -p \$HOME/.kube sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf \$HOME/.kube/config sudo chown \$(id -u):\$(id -g) \$HOME/.kube/config # Token kubeadm token create --print-join-command # (Ready, Running) kubectl get nodes -o wide kubectl get pod -A # Worker Node kubectl admin.conf sudo /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf scp worker@node02:/home/worker/admin.conf /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf sudo scp worker@node03:/home/worker/admin.conf

Node Join - Worker Node (Node02, Node03)

Worker Node Join. --cri-docker sorket 가 init

kubeadm join --token <token> <controlplanesudo host>:<controlplane-port> --ignore-preflight-errors=all --crisocket unix:///var/run/cri-dockerd.sock sudo kubeadm join [Controller IP]:6443 --token # 3nvrgw.33k750dg9klm5omi --discovery-token-ca-cert-hash sha256:b10158bcea37aae0e92ed6b68b4dd1e8213623cc7d406e77eef55fe 6196fe346 --cri-socket /var/run/cri-dockerd.sock # Join sudo kubeadm join [Controller IP]:6443 --token r8qfco.6s7f60dns4vgwcc0 \ --discovery-token-ca-cert-hash sha256:7b0f82be076748e67f8615eab0b86a61317bac397f94b2921810231 ab14afdcc --cri-socket /var/run/cri-dockerd.sock # Check systemctl status kubelet # worker kubectl 가 cd ~ mkdir -p \$HOME/.kube sudo cp -i ./admin.conf \$HOME/.kube/config sudo chown \$(id -u):\$(id -g) \$HOME/.kube/config 가 node kubectl get nodes -o wide **Pod Network Install - Controller Node (Node01)** CNI Plugin CoreDNS 가 Pending # kube-system-proxy # CNI Mode # Check - kube-proxy . kube-proxy Node 3 kubectl get pod -A kubectl logs -f pod/kube-proxy-[name] -n kube-system - Linux iptables Mode # Log kubectl logs -f pod/kube-proxy-6dqp8 -n kube-system | grep mode 10805 06:32:48.444077 1 server others.go:578] "Unknown

proxy mode, assuming iptables proxy" proxyMode="" 10805 06:32:48.469028 1 server others.go:213] "kubeproxy running in dual-stack mod " ipFamily=IPv4 ## Pod Network Plugin Install CKA Callico , Plugin Calico Network IPIP , VXLAN **IPVS** kubectl create - f https://projectcalico.docs.tigera.io/manifests/tigera-operator .yaml curl https://projectcalico.docs.tigera.io/manifests/custom-resource s.yaml -0 kubectl create -f custom-resources.yaml kubectl get pods -A ## Control-Plane (Controller) Node Taint (calico-controller-pod가 Pending) ## Taint Check kubectl describe node node01 | grep Taints kubectl taint nodes --all node-role.kubernetes.io/masterkubectl taint nodes node01 node-role.kubernetes.io/controlplane:NoSchedule-## PoD check kubectl get pod -A #kubectl describe pods/calico-kube-controllers-657d56796-xxxxx -n calico-system ## Calicoctl Status cd /usr/local/bin sudo curl - L https://github.com/projectcalico/calico/releases/download/v3.2 3.3/calicoctl-linux-amd64 -o calicoctl sudo chmod +x calicoctl

CNI Type Check
calicoctl get ippool -o wide

Block Check
sudo calicoctl ipam show --show-blocks

BGP Protocol Check
sudo calicoctl node status

Node Endpoint Check
calicoctl get workloadendpoint -A

Rejoin or Reset

(Trouble)

```
# All Node
sudo systemctl stop kubelet
sudo kubeadm reset -f --cri-socket /var/run/cri-dockerd.sock
```

sudo rm -rf ~/.kube
sudo rm -rf /root/.kube
sudo rm -rf /var/lib/etcd
sudo rm -rf /etc/kubernetes

Calico Network

```
# ALL Node
kubectl delete -f custom-resources.yaml
kubectl delete -f tigera-operator.yaml
sudo rm -rf /var/run/calico/
sudo rm -rf /var/lib/calico/
sudo rm -rf /etc/cni/net.d/
sudo rm -rf /var/lib/cni/
sudo rm -rf /opt/cni
sudo reboot
```

[Container Runtime] CRI-O

CRI-O 가

CRI-O?

CRI-0 OCI (CRI) . 가 Docker Kubernetes 1.24 Docker CRI() shim (Docker Engine) CRI-0 가 .

(VM) Controller Server : 1EA Worker Server : 1EA

OS Ubuntu 20.04 Server Minimal

https://github.com/cri-o/cri-o/blob/main/install.md#supportedversions

: https://tech.hostway.co.kr/2022/02/06/418/

Traffic Setup

.conf

Controller / Worker

```
cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/modules-load.d/crio.conf
overlay
br_netfilter
EOF</pre>
```

sudo modprobe overlay

sudo modprobe br_netfilter

sysctl

Controller / Worker

```
cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/sysctl.d/99-kubernetes-cri.conf
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-iptables = 1
net.ipv4.ip_forward = 1
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-ip6tables = 1
EOF
```

```
sudo sysctl --system
```

cgroup driver

CRI-0 systemd cgroup

```
cgroupfs cgroup , /etc/crio/crio.conf
/etc/crio/crio.conf.d/02-cgroup-manager.conf
(drop-in) .
```

[crio.runtime] conmon_cgroup = "pod" cgroup_manager = "cgroupfs"

CRI-O

```
# Controller / Worker
sudo -i
export 0S=xUbuntu_20.04 # 0S
export VERSION=1.19 # cri-o
echo "deb
https://download.opensuse.org/repositories/devel:/kubic:/libco
ntainers:/stable/$0S/ /" >
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/devel:kubic:libcontainers:stable.list
echo "deb
http://download.opensuse.org/repositories/devel:/kubic:/libcon
```

tainers:/stable:/cri-o:/\$VERSION/\$0S/ /" >
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/devel:kubic:libcontainers:stable:crio:\$VERSION.list

```
- L
https://download.opensuse.org/repositories/devel:kubic:libcont
ainers:stable:cri-o:$VERSION/$0S/Release.key | apt-key add -
curl -L
https://download.opensuse.org/repositories/devel:/kubic:/libco
ntainers:/stable/$0S/Release.key | apt-key add -
```

sudo apt-get update

sudo apt-get install cri-o cri-o-runc

sudo systemctl daemon-reload
sudo systemctl enable crio --now
sudo systemctl status crio

Controller Node Initialize

```
# docker 1 CRI-
```

Controller

kubeadm init --cri-socket=/var/run/crio/crio.sock --ignorepreflight-errors=all --pod-network-cidr=192.168.0.0/16 -apiserver-advertise-address=203.248.23.192

Worker

kubeadm join 203.248.23.192:6443 --token 9oy7rn.qtw04nfd8ga417p4 --discovery-token-ca-cert-hash sha256:26218e0c80320b7c23735916c130fc48f644b26314212d917969553 ec0651256

[Network] K8S Overlay Network (IPIP -> VXLAN)

K8S Overlay Network

IPIP -> VXLAN

)	POD가		
(pod		가)
Calico IP-IP Network	VXLAN		
Node : Controller / Worker01 / Worker	02		
<pre>## Controller # Mode IPIPMODE calicoctl get ippool -o wide NAME CIDR VXLANMODE DISABLED DISA default-ipv4-ippool 192.168 false false all()</pre>	R ABLEBGPEXPORT .0.0/16 true	NAT SELE Alway	IPIPMODE CTOR s Never
<pre># Manifest YAML kubectl delete -f calico.yml</pre>			
<pre>## Contoller / Worker # 7 tunl0 sudo rm -rf /var/run/calico/ sudo rm -rf /var/lib/calico/ sudo rm -rf /etc/cni/net.d/ sudo rm -rf /var/lib/cni/ sudo reboot</pre>	가		

Controller # Manifest. calico.yaml VXLAN livenessProbe: exec: command: - /bin/calico-node - -felix-live # - -bird-live // VXLAN bird(BGP) periodSeconds: 10 initialDelaySeconds: 10 failureThreshold: 6 timeoutSeconds: 10 readinessProbe: exec: command: - /bin/calico-node - -felix-ready # - -bird-ready // # Enable IPIP - name: CALICO IPV4POOL IPIP value: "Never" // Always --> Never # Enable or Disable VXLAN on the default IP pool. - name: CALICO_IPV4P00L_VXLAN value: "Always" // Never --> Always kind: ConfigMap apiVersion: v1 metadata: name: calico-config namespace: kube-system data: # Typha is disabled. typha service name: "none" # Configure the backend to use. calico backend: "vxlan" // "bird" --> "vxlan"

# kubectl apply -	f calico.yaml				
# Calico Node kubectl get node	. Ready es -o wide -A				
# Calico Pod kubectl get pod	. kube-system P -o wide -A	PoD 가			
# Calico Type sudo calicoctl Calico process The BGP backend	. BIRD node status is running. process (BIRD) :	is not running.			
<pre># Network V calicoctl get i NAME VXLANMODE DI default-ipv4- Always all()</pre>	XLANMODE 가 ppool -o wide CIDR SABLED DISAB ippool 192. false fa	NA ⁻ SLEBGPEXPORT S 168.0.0/16 lse	r SELEC true	IPI CTOR	PMODE Never
# tun # vxlan	L0 가	vxlan	가 가		
hostway@control Kernel IP routi Destination	ler:~\$ route -n ng table Gateway	Genmask	Fl	ags I	Metric
Ref Use Ifac	e 10.10.10.1	0.0.0.0	UG	Θ	0
0 ens18					
10.10.10.0	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.0	U	0	0
172 17 0 0	0 0 0 0	255 255 0 0	П	Θ	Θ
0 docker0 // Co	ntainer Runtime I	Bridae	0	U	0
192.168.5.0	192.168.5.0	255.255.255.192	UG	0	0
0 vxlan.calico	// Worker01				
192.168.30.64	192.168.30.64	255.255.255.192	UG	0	Θ
vxlan.calico	// WUFKEFUZ 0 0 0 0	255 255 255 102	П	ß	D
0 *	// Controller	vxlan	U	U	0
192.168.49.1	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	UH	0	0

0 cali09ae4a7064b // Node(Worker01)가 GW 192.168.49.2 255.255.255.255 UH 0.0.0.00 0 0 cali1fdac863dc5 // Node(Worker02)가 GW # Worker hostway@controller:~\$ ip nei | grep vxlan dev vxlan.calico lladdr 192.168.5.0 66:8c:33:86:44:ce PERMANENT 192.168.30.64 dev vxlan.calico lladdr 66:fb:72:20:22:a1 PERMANENT # VXLAN Traffic Port UDP 0 0.0.0.0:47890.0.0.0:*0 udp # PoD hostway@controller:~\$ kubectl create deployment sampleos image=gcr.io/google-samples/kubernetes-bootcamp:v1 replicas=3 deployment.apps/sampleos created hostway@controller:~\$ kubectl get pod -o wide NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE IP NOMINATED NODE **READINESS GATES** NODE sampleos-646dc9654b-8xjw9 1/1Running 45s 0 192.168.5.11 worker01 <none> <none> sampleos-646dc9654b-gxn75 1/1Running 0 45s 192.168.5.10 worker01 <none> <none> sampleos-646dc9654b-snkxg Runnina 45s 1/10 192.168.30.75 worker02 <none> <none> **# VXLAN** // Controller 1) worker01 worker02 POD Ping hostway@controller:~\$ kubectl -it exec sampleos-646dc9654b-8xjw9 -- ping 192.168.30.75 PING 192.168.30.75: 56 data bytes 64 bytes from 192.168.30.75: icmp seq=0 ttl=115 time=92.124 ms 64 bytes from 192.168.30.75: icmp seq=1 ttl=115 time=79.735 ms 64 bytes from 192.168.30.75: icmp seg=2 ttl=115 time=79.233 ms

sudo tcpdump -i ens18 -w vxlan.pcap

3) Wireshark . UDP

Ele Edit Vew Go Capture Analyse Statistics Telephony Wieles Tools Help Image: Second Statistics Tools		a viai.pcap									
Image: Source Control Destination Protocol Length Info 1 0.000000 192.168.5.11 192.168.49.2 DNS 158 Standand query 0x475e A storage.googleapis.com.default.svc.cluster.local 2 0.000000 192.168.5.11 192.168.49.2 DNS 158 Standand query 0x475e A storage.googleapis.com.default.svc.cluster.local 3 0.002360 192.168.5.11 DNS 251 Standand query response 0x476e NAs storage.googleapis.com.default.svc.cluster.local 4 0.002368 192.168.5.11 DNS 251 Standand query response 0x476e NAs storage.googleapis.com.scc.luster.local 6 0.002369 192.168.5.11 DNS 251 Standand query response 0x476e NAs storage.googleapis.com.scc.luster.local 6 0.002369 192.168.5.11 DNS 251 Standand query response 0x476e NAs storage.googleapis.com.scc.cluster.local 6 0.002374 192.168.5.11 DNS 159 Standard query 0x7790 AAA storage.googleapis.com.scc.cluster.local 6 0.003374 192.168.5.11 DSt.rs6.44:d0:06:59:33) 156:44:d0:06:59:33) 6 1.010.02.5.0 str.10.10.02.0 str	<u>F</u> ile	<u>E</u> dit <u>V</u> iew <u>G</u> o <u>C</u> ap	pture <u>A</u> nalyze <u>S</u> tatistics	Telephony Wireless Tools He	lp						
Apply a display filter CCM-/> Vo. Time Source Destination Protocol Length Info 1 0,000000 192.168.5.11 192.168.49.2 DNS 158 Standard query 0x475e A storage.googleapis.com.default.svc.cluster.local 2 0,000001 192.168.49.2 DNS 158 Standard query 0x476e AAAA storage.googleapis.com.default.svc.cluster.local 4 0,00256 192.168.49.2 192.168.5.11 DNS 251 Standard query response 0x475e No such name AAA storage.googleapis.com.default.s 5 0.003747 192.168.5.11 192.168.49.2 DNS 159 Standard query 0x7790 AAAA storage.googleapis.com.svc.cluster.local 6 0.003939 192.168.5.11 192.168.49.2 DNS 159 Standard query 0x7790 AAAA storage.googleapis.com.svc.cluster.local c Internet Protocol Version 4, Src [10:10.10.25, Dst: 10:10.10.26 WK 159 Standard query 0x7790 AAAA storage.googleapis.com.svc.cluster.local Source Port: 48384 Destination Port: 4789 VXLAN Port (UDP) Version Status: Wwwerfied Ichecksum: 0xabe5 [unverified] VKLAN Network ID (VNL) VNLAN Network ID (VNL) Ichecksum: 0xabe5 [unverified] VXLAN Network ID (VNL) VXLAN Network ID (VNL) Icherent I	4 🔳	🕻 🔳 🖉 🛛 🗧 🔚 🕱 🗖 🔍 🐡 🕾 🗑 🕭 🚍 🚍 🔍 🤤 🏛									
No. Time Source Destination Protocol Length Info 1 0.000000 192.168.5.11 192.168.49.2 DNS 158 Standard query 0x475e A storage.googleapis.com.default.svc.cluster.local 3 0.002360 192.168.49.2 192.168.49.2 DNS 158 Standard query response 0x476e No such name AAAA storage.googleapis.com.default.svc.cluster.local 4 0.002356 192.168.5.11 DNS 251 Standard query response 0x476e No such name AAAA storage.googleapis.com.default.svc.cluster.local 6 0.003939 192.168.5.11 192.168.49.2 DNS 150 Standard query 0x7790 AAAA storage.googleapis.com.svc.cluster.local 6 0.003939 192.168.5.11 192.168.49.2 DNS 150 Standard query 0x7790 AAAA storage.googleapis.com.svc.cluster.local 6 0.003939 192.168.5.11 192.168.49.2 DNS 150 Standard query 0x7790 AAAA storage.googleapis.com.svc.cluster.local 6 0.003939 192.168.5.11 192.168.49.2 DNS 150 Standard query 0x7790 AAAA storage.googleapis.com.svc.cluster.local 7 Frame 2: 158 bytes on wire (1264 bits), 158 bytes captured (1264 bits) Destination of the 10.10.25, Dist: 10.10.10.25, Dist: 10.10.10.	App	Apply a display filter ··· <ctrl-></ctrl->									
1 0.000000 192.168.5.11 192.168.49.2 DNS 158 Standard query 0xd75e A storage.googleapts.com.default.svc.cluster.local 2 0.000001 192.168.5.11 192.168.49.2 DNS 158 Standard query response 0xd76e No such name AAA storage.googleapts.com.default.svc.cluster.local 4 0.002558 192.168.49.2 192.168.5.11 DNS 251 Standard query response 0xd76e No such name AAA storage.googleapts.com.default.svc.cluster.local 6 0.003939 192.168.5.11 192.168.49.2 DNS 159 Standard query response 0xd76e No such name AAAA storage.googleapts.com.default.svc.cluster.local 6 0.003939 192.168.5.11 192.168.49.2 DNS 159 Standard query exponse 0xd76e No such name AAAA storage.googleapts.com.default.svc.cluster.local 6 0.003939 192.168.5.11 192.168.49.2 DNS 159 Standard query exponse 0xd769 AAAA storage.googleapts.com.svc.cluster.local 7 Prame 2: 158 Dytes on wire (1264 bits), 158 bytes captured (1264 bits) 150 Standard query 0x790 AAAA storage.googleapts.com.svc.cluster.local 8 Destination Port: 4789 VXLAN Port (1264 bits) 150 Standard query 0x790 AAAA storage.googleapts.com.svc.cluster.local 9 Vitane Xtensble Local Area Network VXLAN Port (4789 VXLAN Port (4789 9 Vitane Xtensble Local Area Network	No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info					
2 0.000001 192.168.5.11 192.168.49.2 DNS 138 Istandard query Marffle AAAA storage.googleapis.com.default.svc.cluster.local 3 0.002360 192.168.49.2 192.168.5.11 DNS 251 Standard query response 0xd75e No such name AAAA storage.googleapis.com.default.s 5 0.003747 192.168.5.11 192.168.49.2 DNS 150 Standard query 0xbca A storage.googleapis.com.svc.cluster.local 6 0.003939 192.168.5.11 192.168.49.2 DNS 150 Standard query 0xbca A storage.googleapis.com.svc.cluster.local 6 0.003939 192.168.5.11 192.168.49.2 DNS 150 Standard query 0xbca A storage.googleapis.com.svc.cluster.local 6 0.003939 192.168.5.11 192.168.49.2 DNS 150 Standard query 0xbca A storage.googleapis.com.svc.cluster.local 102.168.49.2 DNS 158 Standard query 0xbca A storage.googleapis.com.svc.cluster.local 6 0.003939 192.168.5.11 DNS 158 bytes captured (1264 bits) 5 Ithernet TI, Src: 76:2d:1c:43:96:bd (76:2d:1c:43:96:bd), Dst: 56:44:00:06:59:33) 5 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src [10.10.10.25, Dst: 10.10.26] 7 Source Port: 48384, Dst Port: 4789 7 Usen Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 48384, Dst Port: 4789 7 Usen Jack Robels [unverified] 7 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src [10.10.25, Dst: 10.10.26] 7 Op Payload (116 bytes) 7 Virtual eXtensible Local Area Network 7 Flags: 0x0809, VXLAN Hetwork ID (VII) 7 Gouns Policy ID: 0 7 Virtual eXtensible Local Area Network 7 Flags: 0x0809, VXLAN Hetwork ID (VII) 7 Gouns Policy ID: 0 7 Virtual eXtensible Local Area Network 7 Flags: 0x0809, VXLAN Hetwork ID (VII) 7 Gouns Policy ID: 0 7 Virtual eXtensible Local Area Network 7 Stags: 0x0809, VXLAN Hetwork ID (VII) 7 Gouns Policy ID: 0 7 Virtual eXtensible Local Area Network 7 Stags: 0x0809, VXLAN Hetwork ID (VII) 7 Gouns Policy ID: 0 7 Virtual eXtensible Local Area Network 7 Stags: 0x0809, VXLAN Hetwork ID (VII) 7 Gouns Policy ID: 0 7 Virtual eXtensible Local Area Network 7 Stags: 0x0809, VXLAN Hetwork ID (VII) 7 Stags: 0x0809, VXLA	Г	1 0.000000	192.168.5.11	192.168.49.2	DNS	158 Standard query 0x475e A storage.googleapis.com.default.svc.cluster.local					
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> Ethernet II, Src: 76:2d:1c:43:96:bd (76:2d:1c:43:96:bd), Dst: 56:44:d0:06:59:33 (56:44:d0:06:59:33) > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src 10.10.10.25, Dst: 10.10.10.26 > User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 43884, Dst Port: 4789 Source Port: 4384 Destination Port: 4789 VXLAN Port (UDP) Length: 124 Checksum Status: Unverified] [Checksum Status: Unverified] [Stream index: 0] > [Timestamps] UDP payload (116 bytes) > Virtual eXtensible Local Area Network > Flags: 0x0800, VXLAN Network ID (VNI) Group Policy ID: 0 VXLAN Network Identifier (VNI): 4096 VI All Metwork Identifier (VNI): 4096 > Ethernet II, Src: 66:8c:33:86:44 rea (66:8c:33:86:44 rea), Det: 66:67:9a:22:22:c3 (66:f7:9a:22:22:c3) > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src 192.168.5.11, Dst: 192.168.49.2 > User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 4789, OST FORCE 55 > Domain Name System (query)	> Fra	ame 2: 158 bytes	on wire (1264 bits	s), 158 bytes captured (12	64 bits)					
<pre>> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src 10.10.10.25, Dst: 10.10.10.26 Worker01> Worker02 물리 IP > User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 48384, Dst Port: 4789 Source Port: 48384 Destination Port: 4789 VXLAN Port (UDP) Length: 124 Checksum Status: Unverified] [Checksum Status: Unverified] [Stream index: 0] > [Timestamps] UDP payload (116 bytes) > Virtual eXtensible Local Area Network > Flags: 0x0800, VXLAN Network ID (VNI) Group Policy ID: 0 VXLAN Network Identifier (VNI): 4096 VNI 식별 Reserved: 0 > Ethernet II, Src: 66:8c:33:86:44.eo, (66:8c:33:86:44.eo), Dct: 66:67:9a:22:22:c3 (66:f7:9a:22:22:c3) > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src 192.168.5.11, Dst: 192.168.49.2 > User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 47490, Dst Fort: 55 > Domain Name System (query)</pre>	> Etl	mernet II, Src:	76:2d:1c:43:96:bd (76:2d:1c:43:96:bd), Dst:	56:44:d	0:06:59:33 (56:44:d0:06:59:33)					
<pre>v User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 48384, Dst Port: 4789 Source Port: 48384 Destination Port: 4789 Length: 124 Checksum: 0xabe5 [unverified] [Checksum: 0xabe5 [unverified] [Checksum: 0xabe5 [unverified] [Stream index: 0] > [Timestamps] UDP payload (116 bytes) v Virtual eXtensible Local Area Network > Flags: 0x0800, VXLAN Network ID (VNI) Groun Policy ID: 0 VXLAN Network Identifier (VNI): 4096 VXLAN Network Identifier (VNI): 4096 VXLAN Network Identifier (VNI): 4096 VXLAN Network Identifier (VNI): 4096 > Ethernet II, Src: 66:8c:33:86:44 co (66:9c:33:86:44.co), Dct: 66:67:9a:22:22:c3 (66:f7:9a:22:22:c3) Internet Protocol Version 4, Src 192.168.5.11, Dst: 192.168.49.2 > User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 47490, Dst Fort: 30 Domain Name System (query)</pre>	> In	ternet Protocol	Version 4, Src 10.	10.10.25, Dst: 10.10.10.2	6 Wo	rker01> Worker02 물리 IP					
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> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port. 47490, Dsc rorc. 55 > Domain Name System (query)	> In	ternet Protocol	Version 4, Src 192	2.168.5.11, Dst: 192.168.4	9.2	Calico VXLAN Interface					
> Domain Name System (query)	> Us	er Datagram Prot	ocol, Src Port. 474	iso, ost fort. 35	_						
	> Dor	main Name System	(query)								

[] CentOS 7 Kubernetes Install

CentOS 7 Kubernetes

OS : CentOS 7.6.1810 Minimal Account : root - SNAT IP Controller : 10.10.10.237 SSH:4223 Worker-01 : 10.10.10.204 SSH:4224 Worker-02 : 10.10.10.190 SSH:4225

```
# root
                  . sudo
useradd -d /home/username username
echo "password" | passwd username --stdin
#
           รน
chmod 700 /usr/bin/su
# sudoer
               wheel
                                가
sed -ie '/wheel/s/$/\:username/' /etc/group
# Timezone
sudo timedatectl set-timezone Asia/Seoul
# SWAP OFF
sudo swapoff -a
sudo sed -i -e '/swap/d' /etc/fstab
# firewalld off
sudo systemctl stop firewalld && sudo systemctl disable
firewalld
# Selinux
setenforce 0
sudo sed -i 's/SELINUX=enforcing/SELINUX=disabled/g'
/etc/selinux/config
# Hostname
sudo hostnamectl set-hostname controller
sudo hostnamectl set-hostname worker-01
sudo hostnamectl set-hostname worker-02
## Controller / Worker
#curl -s https://get.docker.com | sudo sh
curl -fsSL https://get.docker.com -o get-docker.sh
sudo sh get-docker.sh
## Check
sudo docker -v
sudo docker ps -a
```

```
## Controller / Worker
sudo mkdir /etc/docker
cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/docker/daemon.json</pre>
{
  "exec-opts": ["native.cgroupdriver=systemd"],
  "log-driver": "json-file",
  "log-opts": {
    "max-size": "100m"
  },
  "storage-driver": "overlay2"
}
EOF
## Docker enable && restart
sudo systemctl enable docker
sudo systemctl daemon-reload
sudo systemctl restart docker
## Packages Repo
sudo cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/yum.repos.d/kubernetes.repo</pre>
[kubernetes]
name=Kubernetes
baseurl=https://packages.cloud.google.com/yum/repos/kubernetes
-el7-x86 64
enabled=1
gpgkey=https://packages.cloud.google.com/yum/doc/yum-key.gpg
https://packages.cloud.google.com/yum/doc/rpm-package-key.gpg
EOF
## Install
```

```
sudo yum install -y kubelet kubeadm kubectl --
disableexcludes=kubernetes
```

Controller Init

```
# Controller. IP API
    (Advertise)
sudo kubeadm init --ignore-preflight-errors=all --pod-network-
cidr=192.168.0.0/16 --apiserver-advertise-address=10.10.10.237
```

Regular User Privileges mkdir -p \$HOME/.kube sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf \$HOME/.kube/config sudo chown \$(id -u):\$(id -g) \$HOME/.kube/config # Network Plugin Setting (Calico) curl https://projectcalico.docs.tigera.io/manifests/calico.yaml -0 kubectl apply -f calico.yaml # System Namespace (kube-system) check. CoreDNS 가 kubectl get pods -o wide -A NAMESPACE NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE IΡ NODE NOMINATED NODE **READINESS GATES** kube-system calico-kube-controllers-7c845d499-p85pm 1/1192.168.49.3 3m6s Running controller 0 <none> <none> kube-system calico-node-fnm2q 1/110.10.10.237 3m6s controller Running 0 <none> <none> coredns-64897985d-cgvml kube-system 1/15m41s 192.168.49.2 controller Running 0 <none> <none> kube-system coredns-64897985d-vdckf 1/1192.168.49.1 controller Running 5m42s 0 <none> <none> kube-system etcd-controller 1/1Running 0 5m54s 10.10.10.237 controller <none> <none> kube-apiserver-controller kube-system 1/110.10.10.237 controller Running 0 5m54s <none> <none> kube-system kube-controller-manager-controller 1/110.10.10.237 controller Running 6 m 0 <none> <none> kube-system kube-proxy-nn5zn 1/15m42s 10.10.10.237 controller Running 0 <none> <none> kube-system kube-scheduler-controller 1/1

10.10.10.237 controller Running 0 5m54s <none> <none>) Multi NIC 가 **INTERNAL-IP** # (가 K8S NIC IP 가 **INTERNAL-IP** INTERNAL - IP Init kubeadm --apiserver-advertise-address IΡ cat << EOF | sudo tee /etc/default/kubelet</pre> KUBELET EXTRA ARGS='--node-ip \$(hostname -I | cut -d ' ' -f2)' E0F sudo systemctl daemon-reload sudo systemctl restart kubelet kubectl cluster-info

Worker Join

#

Worker-01 Woker-02 Node User Privileges sudo /etc/kubernetes//admin.conf scp username@10.10.10.204:/home/username/admin.conf /etc/kubernetes//admin.conf sudo scp username@10.10.10.190:/home/username/admin.conf # Worker mkdir -p \$HOME/.kube sudo cp -i ./admin.conf \$HOME/.kube/config sudo chown \$(id -u):\$(id -g) \$HOME/.kube/config # Worker kubeadm Join 10.10.10.237:6443 --token sudo kubeadm join jgocer.fu65ql39kdod5qi0 ∖ --discovery-token-ca-cert-hash sha256:3cb85267e89913d7865d219922daaa8fc6e788dd2be0e2f80fae271 76e2dfe3b

kubeadm token create --print-join-command

Check kubectl get nodes -o wide STATUS NAME ROLES AGE VERSION **INTERNAL-IP** EXTERNAL - IP **KERNEL** -**OS-IMAGE CONTAINER-RUNTIME** VERSION controller Ready control-plane,master 16m v1.23.5 10.10.10.237 <none> CentOS Linux 7 (Core) 3.10.0-1062.el7.x86 64 docker://20.10.14 worker-01 Ready 55s v1.23.5 <none> 10.10.10.204 CentOS Linux 7 (Core) <none> 3.10.0-1062.el7.x86 64 docker://20.10.14 worker-02 NotReady <none> 38s v1.23.5 10.10.10.190 <none> CentOS Linux 7 (Core) 3.10.0-1062.el7.x86 64 docker://20.10.14 # Check Pod Create kubectl run hello --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yaml | kubectl apply -fpod/hello created

[myungin.baek@controller ~]\$ kubectl get pods -o wide RFADY RESTARTS NAME STATUS AGF ΤP NOMINATED NODE READINESS GATES NODE 192.168.171.1 hello 1/1 42s Running 0 worker-01 <none> <none>

[] CNI - Calico Plugin

: CNI Calico Network

#1 (controller , worker)

CNI (Container Network Interface)

CNCF

Kubernetes Plugin	Kubenet	CNI	Network ,
Calico Netwo	ork?		
vRouter Kubernetes Plugin	(L3) Network	CNI	Network
https://proj	Do ectcalico.docs.ti	cument lgera.io/refer	URL : ence/
Non-overlay			
# Direct - BGP(Border (Gateway Protocol)	BIRD	
Pod Node)	Pod Calico Pod BG	P Peer	가 . (ex:
Overlay Netw	ork		
Workload IP(ex:)		
•	(Enc	aptulation)	(L2)
IP 가.	: Node	IP 가 ,	POD
# IP in IP - IP 7 Direct Node (IP)	(Default) 가 Direct tunl0(tunne 가 BGP (BIRE /S)	: eling)))	
	· ·		

VXLAN - 가

IP in IP . (ex: Azure) Calico 가 BGP VXLAN Node L2 UDP IP in IP 가 . # Cross-subnet 가 가 가 () / ()) (# WireGuard Calico 가 . 가

Calicoctl

Controller Calico Network Host kubectl plugin

Host \$ cd /usr/local/bin curl \$ sudo - L https://github.com/projectcalico/calico/releases/download/v3.2 2.1/calicoctl-linux-amd64 -o calicoctl \$ sudo chmod +x calicoctl # Check Calico 가 Network Pool Block \$ sudo calicoctl ipam show --show-blocks ----+ | IPS TOTAL | IPS IN USE | | GROUPING | CIDR IPS FREE

----+ | IP Pool | 192.168.0.0/16 | 65536 | 5 (0%) 65531 (100%) | | Block | 192.168.136.0/26 | 64 | 4 (6%) | 60 (94%) | 192.168.153.192/26 | 64 | 1 (2%) | Block 1 63 (98%) - - - - - - - - - + BGP \$ sudo calicoctl node status Calico process is running. IPv4 BGP status ----+ | PEER ADDRESS | PEER TYPE | STATE | SINCE | INFO ----+ | 203.248.23.215 | node-to-node mesh | up | 05:27:05 | Established | ----+ Block \$ route -n | egrep "tun|cali|*" 192.168.136.0 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.192 U 0 0 * 0 192.168.136.1 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.255 UH 0 0 0 calibc6c3028870 192.168.136.2 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.255 UH 0 0 0 calid6edae09645 192.168.136.3 0.0.0.0 255.255.255.255 UH 0 0 0 calic6bfd11bfbe 192.168.153.192 203.248.23.215 255.255.255.192 UG 0 0 0 tunl0 Pod가 calicxxxxx

System(default) Namespace

<pre>\$ calicoctl</pre>	get workloadendpoin	t-A	
NAMESPACE	WORKLOAD		NODE
NETWORKS	INTERFACE		
kube-system	calico-kube-contr	ollers-56fcbf9d6b-nlqg2	user-
controller	192.168.136.2/32	calid6edae09645	
kube-system	coredns-64897985d	-jgj5s	user-
controller	192.168.136.3/32	calic6bfd11bfbe	
kube-system	coredns-64897985d	-vbpn4	user-
controller	192.168.136.1/32	calibc6c3028870	
Calico	Veth type(Pai	r) .	
\$ ip -br -c	link show type veth		
calibc6c30	28870@if3 UP	ee:ee:ee:e	e:ee:ee
<pre><br0adcast< pre=""></br0adcast<></pre>	, MULTICAST, UP, LOWE	R_UP>	
calid6edae	09645@if4 UP	ee:ee:ee:e	e:ee:ee
<pre><br0adcast< pre=""></br0adcast<></pre>	, MULTICAST, UP, LOWE	R_UP>	
calic6bfd1	1bfbe@if4 UP	ee:ee:ee:e	e:ee:ee
<br0adcast< td=""><td>, MULTICAST, UP, LOWE</td><td>R UP></td><td></td></br0adcast<>	, MULTICAST, UP, LOWE	R UP>	

Calico Management Pod

Pod Daemon Worker Node Controller Pod 가 \$ kubectl get pods -o wide -n kube-system NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE IΡ NODE calico-kube-controllers-56fcbf9d6b-nlgg2 Running 1/10 192.168.136.2 user-controller 30m calico-node-8cts6 1/1Running 0 30m 10.0.2.15 user-controller calico-node-mb9n6 Running 1/10 29m 10.0.2.15 user-worker Calico DB datastore etcd \$ kubectl get pods -o wide -n kube-system | grep -i etcd etcd-user-controller 1/1Running 0 39m 10.0.2.15 user-controller

Calico Felix

Podkube-proxyetcdPod Networkkube-proxy 7 iptables / ipvs ModeiptablesIPVS = Hash\$ sudo iptables -t nat -S | grep -i cali\$ sudo iptables -t filter -S | grep -i cali

Networking

IP in IP Networking



ipvs

ARP 4) Calico link-local () HOST 가 BIRD Worker 5) Controller Calico ARP Proxy vRouter Worker ARP 6) BIRD Tunl0 --> Host Pod 가 7) SNAT (MASQUERADE) tunl0 Felix HOST ens33

Packet Check

(Controllor POD <---> Worker POD) # Ping \$ kubectl get pod -o wide NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE IΡ NOMINATED NODE **READINESS GATES** NODE hello-776c774f98-894tt 1/1 Running 0 13d 192.168.153.193 user-worker <none> <none> hi 1/1Running 0 13d 192.168.136.5 user-controller <none> <none> # Worker POD --> Container POD. Ping Pod Host PTD \$ sudo nsenter -t 225201 -n ping 192.168.136.5 64 bytes from 192.168.136.5: icmp seq=627 ttl=62 time=0.709 ms 64 bytes from 192.168.136.5: icmp seq=628 ttl=62 time=0.675 ms 64 bytes from 192.168.136.5: icmp seq=629 ttl=62 time=0.727 ms 64 bytes from 192.168.136.5: icmp_seq=630 ttl=62 time=0.797 ms 64 bytes from 192.168.136.5: icmp seq=631 ttl=62 time=0.887 ms . IPIP # Controller API , API \$ sudo tcpdump -i enp0s8 -nn proto 4 -w test.pcap # Wireshark **1**) **POD IP** ICMP

App	Apply a display filter ··· <ctrl-></ctrl->								
1 0,	Time	Course	Destination	Protocol	Leasth lafe				
*	1 0.000000	192.168.153.193	192.168.136.5	ICMP	118 Echo (ping) request id=0x000b, seq=229/58624, ttl=63 (reply in 2)				
-	2 0.000217	192.168.136.5	192.168.153.193	ICMP	118 Echo (ping) reply id=0x000b, seq=229/58624, ttl=63 (request in 1)				
	3 1.001428	192.100.133.193	192.108.100.0	ICHP	110 ccno (ping) request 10-0x0000, seq-200/08080, cci-00 (repiy in 4)				
	4 1.001611	192.168.136.5	192.168.153.193	ICMP	118 Echo (ping) reply id=0x000b, seq=230/58880, ttl=63 (request in 3)				
	5 2.002647	192.168.153.193	192.168.136.5	ICMP	118 Echo (ping) request id=0x000b, seq=231/59136, ttl=63 (reply in 6)				
	6 2.002801	192.168.136.5	192.168.153.193	ICMP	118 Echo (ping) reply id=0x000b, seq=231/59136, ttl=63 (request in 5)				
	2 2 022526	402 400 452 402	403 400 430 5	темо					
> Fra	me 1: 118 bvte	s on wire (944 bits). 1	18 bytes captured (9	944 bits)					
Eth	ernet II, Src:	PcsCompu bc:85:3a (08:	00:27:bc:85:3a), Dst	t: PcsCompu	39:ce:bd (08:00:27:39:ce:bd)				
> Int	Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 203.248.23.215, Dst: 203.248.23.214								
> Int	ernet Protocol	Version 4, Src: 192.16	8.153.193, Dst: 192.	.168.136.5					
Int	ernet Control	Message Protocol							

2) MAC Controller Worker Node API IP

Controller

3: enp0s8: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000

link/ether 08:00:27:39:ce:bd brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff

inet 203.248.23.214/25 brd 203.248.23.255 scope global enp0s8

Worker

3: enp0s8: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000

link/ether 08:00:27:bc:85:3a brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff

inet 203.248.23.215/25 brd 203.248.23.255 scope global enp0s8

3) IPv4 Protocol 2

#	Outer	IP	POD	Inner IP 2

No	, Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info				
►	1 0.000000	192.168.153.193	192.168.136.5	ICMP	118	Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x000b,	seq=229/58624,
-	2 0.000217	192.168.136.5	192.168.153.193	ICMP	118	Echo	(ping)	reply	id=0x000b,	seq=229/58624,
	3 1.001428	192.168.153.193	192.168.136.5	ICMP	118	Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x000b,	seq=230/58880,
	4 1.001611	192.168.136.5	192.168.153.193	ICMP	118	Echo	(ping)	reply	id=0x000b,	seq=230/58880,
	5 2.002647	192.168.153.193	192.168.136.5	ICMP	118	Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x000b,	seq=231/59136,
	6 2.002801	192.168.136.5	192.168.153.193	ICMP	118	Echo	(ping)	reply	id=0x000b,	seq=231/59136,
>	Frame 1: 118 bytes o	on wire (944 bits), 11	18 bytes captured (944	bits)						
>	Ethernet II, Src: Po	csCompu_bc+85+35 (08+0	0.27. hc. 85.3.) Det.	RecCompu	_39:ce	:bd (0	08:00:2	7:39:ce:b	d)	
~	Internet Protocol Ve	ersion 4, Src: 203.248	3.23.215, Dst: 203.248	.23.214						
	0100 = Versi	.on: 4								
	0101 = Heade	r Length: 20 bytes (5)							
	> Differentiated Se	rvices Field: 0x00 (D	SCP: CS0, ECN: Not-EC	r)						
	Total Length: 104	•								
	Identification: 0	xf14e (61774)								
	> Flags: 0x40, Don'	t fragment								
	0 0000 0000 00	00 = Fragment Offset:	0							
	Time to Live: 63									
	Protocol: IPIP (4	.)								
1	Header Checksum:	0x82a5 [validation di	sabled]							
[Header checksum status: Unverified]										
	Source Address: 203.248.23.215									
	Destination Address: 203.248.23.214									
>	Internet Protocol Ve	ersion 4, Src: 192.168	8.153.193, Dst: 192.16	8.136.5						
>	Internet Control Message Protocol									

Outer IP 가 InnerIP

IP-IP Protocol

NO,	Lime	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info		
⊤⊧	1 0.000000	192.168.153.193	192.168.136.5	ICMP	118 Echo	(ping) request	id=0x000k
+	2 0.000217	192.168.136.5	192.168.153.193	ICMP	118 Echo	(ping) reply	id=0x000Ł
	3 1.001428	192.168.153.193	192.168.136.5	ICMP	118 Echo	(ping) request	id=0x000Ł
	4 1.001611	192.168.136.5	192.168.153.193	ICMP	118 Echo	(ping) reply	id=0x000Ł
	5 2.002647	192.168.153.193	192.168.136.5	ICMP	118 Echo	(ping) request	id=0x000ł
	6 2.002801	192.168.136.5	192.168.153.193	ICMP	118 Echo	(ping) reply	id=0x000Ł
	7 7 007576	402 400 452 402	400 4C0 40C F	TOWD	440 5 1	/ · · ·	

> Frame 1: 118 bytes on wire (944 bits), 118 bytes captured (944 bits)

> Ethernet II, Src: PcsCompu_bc:85:3a (08:00:27:bc:85:3a), Dst: PcsCompu_39:ce:bd (08:00:27:39:ce:bd)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 203.248.23.215. Dst: 203.248.23.214

Ý	Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.153.193, Dst: 192.168.136.5	
	0100 = Version: 4	
	0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)	
	> Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)	
	Total Length: 84	
	Identification: 0x7c24 (31780)	
	> Flags: 0x40, Don't fragment	
	0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0	
	Time to Live: 63	
	Protocol: ICMP (1)	
	Header Checksum: 0x1c6d [validation disabled]	
	[Header checksum status: Unverified]	
	Source Address: 192.168.153.193	
	Destination Address: 192.168.136.5	

> Internet Control Message Protocol

4) Messages

가

IN C	, ime	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	ιπτο			
	1 0.000000	192.168.153.193	192.168.136.5	ICMP	118	Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x0
-	2 0.000217	192.168.136.5	192.168.153.193	ICMP	118	Echo	(ping)	reply	id=0x0
	3 1.001428	192.168.153.193	192.168.136.5	ICMP	118	Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x0
	4 1.001611	192.168.136.5	192.168.153.193	ICMP	118	Echo	(ping)	reply	id=0x0
	5 2.002647	192.168.153.193	192.168.136.5	ICMP	118	Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x0
	6 2.002801	192.168.136.5	192.168.153.193	ICMP	118	Echo	(ping)	reply	id=0x0
	7 7 007576	400 400 450 400	402 400 420 5	TOWD	440		/ · · ·		

> Frame 1: 118 bytes on wire (944 bits), 118 bytes captured (944 bits)

> Ethernet II, Src: PcsCompu_bc:85:3a (08:00:27:bc:85:3a), Dst: PcsCompu_39:ce:bd (08:00:27:39:ce:bd)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 203.248.23.215, Dst: 203.248.23.214

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.153.193, Dst: 192.168.136.5

Internet Control Message Protocol

Type: 8 (Echo (ping) request) Code: 0 Chocksum: 0v771c [connect]

[Checksum Status: Good] Identifier (BE): 11 (0x000b) Identifier (LE): 2816 (0x0b00) Sequence Number (BE): 229 (0x00e5) Sequence Number (LE): 58624 (0xe500) [Response frame: 2] Timestamp from icmp data: Apr 26, 2022 17:24:45.000000000 대한민국 표준시 [Timestamp from icmp data (relative): 0.979217000 seconds] > Data (48 bytes)

Network Overlay : https://ikcoo.tistory.com/117

[CKA] #2. Pod - 1

[CKA] #2. Pod (1)

CKA

가 URL

,

Pod ?

Kubernetes

, Pod Container 가 Pod Network /pause Pod 가 , , /pause 가 Pod Network **Pod Create** dry run # yaml \$ kubectl run hello --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yaml apiVersion: v1 kind: Pod metadata: creationTimestamp: null labels: run: hello name: hello spec: containers: - image: nginx name: hello resources: {} dnsPolicy: ClusterFirst restartPolicy: Always status: {} (apply) -# | () kubectl run hello2 --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yaml | kubectl apply -f kubectl get pods -o wide # nodeName 가 가 . pod Taint nodeName 가 vaml \$ kubectl run hi --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yaml > hi.yaml apiVersion: v1 kind: Pod

metadata: creationTimestamp: null labels: run: hi name: hi spec: containers: - image: nginx name: hi resources: {} dnsPolicy: ClusterFirst restartPolicy: Always nodeName: user-controller ## Node status: {} YAML Pod # \$ kubectl create -f hi.yaml \$ kubectl get pods -o wide NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE IΡ NOMINATED NODE NODE READINESS GATES hello-776c774f98-894tt 1/1Running 0 18h 192.168.153.193 user-worker <none> <none> hi 1/1Running 3m10s 0 192.168.136.5 user-controller <none> <none>

Pod status

\$ kubectl describe pod hi

Pod . -- kubectl arg

\$ kubectl exec -it hi -- /bin/bash
root@hi:/#

Pod

#	replicas				. deployment				
_	1 1	•		. 1.	• • .	1			
\$	KUDECTL	create	deployment	web	1mage=ng1nx	replicas=3			

```
deployment.apps/web created
$ kubectl get pods -o wide | grep -i web
web-76b56fd968-c2pk9
                            1/1
                                     Running
                                                 0
                                                             11s
192.168.153.217
                  user-worker
                                     <none>
                                                      <none>
web-76b56fd968-chr4w
                            1/1
                                     Running
                                                 0
                                                             11s
192.168.136.6
                  user-controller
                                     <none>
                                                      <none>
web-76b56fd968-mmdfn
                            1/1
                                     Running
                                                 0
                                                             11s
192.168.153.218
                  user-worker
                                     <none>
                                                      <none>
```

Pod log

Pod info kubectl describe pod hi # Pod log kubectl logs hi # journal Log(kubelet) sudo journalctl -u kubelet # Log hi POD Container /pause 가 Pod . nignx 가 \$ sudo docker ps -a | grep -i hi d507d8b298c3 "/dockernginx entrvpoint..." 26 hours aqo Up hours 26 k8s hi hi default 6a1464a1-0fea-4ff8-a5c6-426afe281173 0 "/pause" k8s.gcr.io/pause:3.6 d8fb1a992247 26 hours Up 26 hours aqo k8s POD hi default 6a1464a1-0fea-4ff8-a5c6-426afe281173 0 # nginx Service Container info \$ sudo docker inspect d507d8b298c3 \$ sudo docker logs d507d8b298c3 # Pod Network info \$ sudo docker inspect d8fb1a992247 \$ sudo docker logs d8fb1a992247 # Container 가

\$ sudo docker exec -it d507d8b298c3 ls bin docker-entrypoint.d home media proc sbin tmp docker-entrypoint.sh lib boot mnt root srv usr dev lib64 run sys etc opt var \$ sudo docker exec -it d507d8b298c3 /bin/bash root@hi:/# 가 # Net nsenter ip \$ \$ sudo docker exec -it d507d8b298c3 ip addr OCI runtime exec failed: exec failed: container linux.go:380: starting container process caused: exec: "ip": executable file not found in \$PATH: unknown PID \$ sudo docker inspect --format '{{ .State.Pid }}' d507d8b298c3 1244489 PID (pod namespace가 nsenter 가) \$ sudo nsenter -t 1244489 -n ip addr 1: lo: <LOOPBACK, UP, LOWER UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default glen 1000 link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00 inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo valid lft forever preferred lft forever 2: tunl0@NONE: <NOARP> mtu 1480 qdisc noop state DOWN group default glen 1000 link/ipip 0.0.0.0 brd 0.0.0.0 4: eth0@if12: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER UP> mtu 1480 gdisc noqueue state UP group default link/ether c6:3d:04:5d:80:82 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff linknetnsid 0 inet 192.168.136.5/32 scope global eth0 valid lft forever preferred lft forever

Pod delete

Pod

\$ kubectl delete hi

Pod Delete. replicas
\$ kubectl delete deployment web
deployment.apps "web" deleted
\$ kubectl get pods -o wide | grep -i web
-

```
Pod : https://kubernetes.io/docs/concepts/workloads/pods/
Pod Networking :
https://www.digitalocean.com/community/tutorials/how-to-inspec
t-kubernetes-networking
```

[CKA] #1.

: [CKA] #1.

Kubenertes

#

가 kubeadm CKA

가

(VM) Controller Server : 1EA Worker Server : 1EA

OS Ubuntu 20.04 Server Minimal

SWAP
sudo swapoff /swap.img
sudo sed -i -e '/swap.img/d' /etc/fstab

```
sudo hostnamectl set-hostname controller
sudo hostnamectl set-hostname worker
```

Traffic Setup

(: Docker), kube-proxy iptables

Container / Worker

,

netfilter(iptables)

```
cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/modules-load.d/k8s.conf
br_netfilter
EOF
```

```
cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/sysctl.d/k8s.conf
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-ip6tables = 1
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-iptables = 1
EOF
sudo sysctl --system</pre>
```

Container Runtime

POD CKA Docker 가 /

Controller / Worker
curl -fsSL https://get.docker.com -o get-docker.sh
sudo sh get-docker.sh

Check
sudo docker -v
sudo docker ps -a

cgroup

#

```
# cgroup
                                         , docker, kubelet
      0S
          cgroup
                               systemd
cgroupfs
           가
                                             systemd
## Controller / Worker
sudo mkdir /etc/docker
cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/docker/daemon.json</pre>
{
  "exec-opts": ["native.cgroupdriver=systemd"],
  "log-driver": "json-file",
  "log-opts": {
    "max-size": "100m"
  },
  "storage-driver": "overlay2"
}
EOF
## Docker enable && restart
sudo systemctl enable docker
sudo systemctl daemon-reload
sudo systemctl restart docker
## Docker cgroup driver ,
                                     cgroupfs
                                                  systemd
sudo docker info | grep -i cgroup
 Cgroup Driver: systemd
 Cgroup Version: 1
                 kebe
#
                            1
## Controller / Worker
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install -y apt-transport-https ca-certificates
curl
sudo curl -fsSLo /usr/share/keyrings/kubernetes-archive-
```

```
keyring.gpg
https://packages.cloud.google.com/apt/doc/apt-key.gpg
echo "deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/kubernetes-archive-
keyring.gpg] https://apt.kubernetes.io/ kubernetes-xenial
main" | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/kubernetes.list
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install -y kubelet kubeadm kubectl
sudo apt-mark hold kubelet kubeadm kubectl
```

Kube InitIalize.

Controller Node init --cri-socket: kubeadm socket 가 --pod-network-cidr : pod network CoreDNS Service --apiserver-advertise-address=<ip-address> : Controller API IΡ ## Controller. APT (Advertise) sudo kubeadm init --ignore-preflight-errors=all --pod-networkcidr=192.168.0.0/16 --apiserver-advertiseaddress=203.248.23.192 가 # init (regular user) + sudo 1) cluster Your Kubernetes control-plane has initialized successfully! To start using your cluster, you need to run the following as a regular user: mkdir -p \$HOME/.kube sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf \$HOME/.kube/config sudo chown \$(id -u):\$(id -g) \$HOME/.kube/config ## Check kubectl get nodes

NAME STATUS ROLES AGE VERSION user1-controller NotReady control-plane, master 6m28s v1.23.5 2) pod network Network Plugin You should now deploy a pod network to the cluster. Run "kubectl apply -f [podnetwork].yaml" with one of the options listed at: https://kubernetes.io/docs/concepts/clusteradministration/addons/ CoreDNS 가 ## Pod Network (Pending) kubectl get pods --all-namespaces NAMESPACE NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE kube-system coredns-64897985d-9sj9j 0/1Pending 12m 0 kube-system coredns-64897985d-zfl8g 0/1Pending 0 12m kube-system etcd-user1-controller 1/1Running 12m 0 kube-system kube-apiserver-user1-controller 1/1Running 12m 0 kube-system kube-controller-manager-user1-controller 1/1Running 12m 0 kube-system kube-proxy-q5xdv 1/1Running 12m 0 kube-system kube-scheduler-user1-controller 1/1Running 0 12m ## Pod Network Plugin Install CKA Callico Plugin • . curl https://projectcalico.docs.tigera.io/manifests/calico.yaml -0 kubectl apply -f calico.yaml kubectl get nodes

Check

, coredns status 가 Running

dsall-namespaces	
NAME	READY
TARTS AGE	
<pre>calico-kube-controllers-56fcbf9d6b-bnxz5</pre>	0/1
20s	
calico-node-khp2h	0/1
20s	
coredns-64897985d-9sj9j	0/1
22m	
coredns-64897985d-zfl8q	0/1
22m	
etcd-user1-controller	1/1
22m	
	dsall-namespaces NAME TARTS AGE calico-kube-controllers-56fcbf9d6b-bnxz5 20s calico-node-khp2h 20s coredns-64897985d-9sj9j 22m coredns-64897985d-zfl8q 22m etcd-user1-controller 22m

Multi NIC 가

INTERNAL-IP

NIC IP 가 가 K8S **TNTERNAL - TP** INTERNAL-IP Init kubeadm --apiserver-advertise-address IΡ # INTERNAL-IP 가 10.0.2.15 (Calico Network Default) \$ kubectl get nodes -o wide NAME STATUS ROLES AGE VERSION INTERNAL-IP EXTERNAL-IP OS-IMAGE KERNEL-VERSION CONTAINER-RUNTIME user-controller Ready control-plane,master 44h Ubuntu 20.04.1 LTS v1.23.5 10.0.2.15 <none> 5.4.0-64-generic docker://20.10.14 user-worker Ready <none> 44h v1.23.5 10.0.2.15 <none> Ubuntu 20.04.1 LTS 5.4.0-64-generic docker://20.10.14 # Controller. cat << EOF | sudo tee /etc/default/kubelet</pre> KUBELET EXTRA ARGS='--node-ip \$(hostname -I | cut -d ' ' -f2)' EOF sudo systemctl daemon-reload

sudo systemctl restart kubelet kubectl cluster-info # Worker. cat << EOF | sudo tee /etc/default/kubelet</pre> KUBELET EXTRA ARGS='--node-ip \$(hostname -I | cut -d ' ' -f2)' EOF sudo systemctl daemon-reload sudo systemctl restart kubelet # Check Internal-IP 가 advertise \$ kubectl get nodes -o wide NAME STATUS ROLES AGE INTERNAL-IP VERSTON FXTFRNAL - TP **OS-TMAGE** KERNEL-VERSION **CONTAINER-RUNTIME** user-controller Readv control-plane, master 45h v1.23.5 203.248.23.214 <none> Ubuntu 20.04.1 LTS 5.4.0-64-generic docker://20.10.14 user-worker Ready 44h <none> v1.23.5 203.248.23.215 <none> Ubuntu 20.04.1 LTS 5.4.0-64-generic docker://20.10.14

Worker Controller Join

Then you can join any number of worker nodes by running the following on each as root: root Worker kebeadm Controller

/etc/kebenertes/admin.conf Worker

Controller
sudo scp /etc/kubernetes//admin.conf
vagrant@203.248.23.193:/home/vagrant/admin.conf

Worker
mkdir -p \$HOME/.kube
sudo cp -i ./admin.conf \$HOME/.kube/config
sudo chown \$(id -u):\$(id -g) \$HOME/.kube/config

kubeadm join 203.248.23.192:6443 --token

wy11vq.bk2rze7g9lilg2d9 \

--discovery-token-ca-cert-hash sha256:f7bc17bb974c804821b21427d500cb96615f66c1fd88cb53c023d8b 2c598d3f7

 7!
 ignore
 7!

 sudo
 kubeadm
 join
 203.248.23.192:6443
 --token

 wy11vq.bk2rze7g9lilg2d9
 --ignore-preflight-errors=all
 -

 discovery-token-ca-cert-hash
 sha256:f7bc17bb974c804821b21427d500cb96615f66c1fd88cb53c023d8b

 2c598d3f7

This node has joined the cluster:

* Certificate signing request was sent to apiserver and a response was received.

* The Kubelet was informed of the new secure connection details.

Run 'kubectl get nodes' on the control-plane to see this node join the cluster.

Check

	Worker	pod	가			
kubectl get nodes NAME VERSION	STATUS	ROLES	AGE			
user1-controller	Ready	control-plane,mas	ster 33m			
user1-worker v1.23.5	Ready	<none></none>	84s			
kubectl get podsall-namespaces NAMESPACE NAME READY						
kube-system cali	co-kube-conti 11m	rollers-56fcbf9d6b-b	onxz5 1/1			
kube-system cali	co-node-khp2	h	1/1			
kube-system cali	co-node-skdj	l	1/1			
kube-system core	dns - 648979850	l-9sj9j	1/1			

Running 0	33m	
kube-system	coredns-64897985d-zfl8q	1/1
Running 0	33m	
kube-system	etcd-user1-controller	1/1
Running 0	33m	
kube-system	kube-apiserver-user1-controller	1/1
Running 0	33m	
kube-system	kube-controller-manager-user1-controller	1/1
Running 0	33m	
kube-system	kube-proxy-g5xdv	1/1
Running 0	33m	
kube-system	kube-proxy-m6ztf	1/1
Running 0	2m3s	
kube-system	kube-scheduler-user1-controller	1/1
Running 0	33m	

(Trouble)

All Node
sudo systemctl stop kubelet
sudo kubeadm reset -f

sudo rm -rf ~/.kube
sudo rm -rf /root/.kube
sudo rm -rf /var/lib/etcd

Network Plugin Status

	Pod Network		-	Calico
,	Status			
	(calicoctl)	가	, Kubectl	

```
# Host
$ cd /usr/local/bin
$ sudo curl -L
https://github.com/projectcalico/calico/releases/download/v3.2
2.1/calicoctl-linux-amd64 -o calicoctl
$ sudo chmod +x calicoctl
```

Check \$ calicoctl ipam show --show-blocks ----+ CIDR | IPS TOTAL | IPS IN USE | | GROUPING | IPS FREE ----+ | IP Pool | 192.168.0.0/16 | 65536 | 8 (0%) | 65528 (100%) | | Block | 192.168.136.0/26 | 64 | 3 (5%) | 61 (95%) | 192.168.153.192/26 | 64 | 5 (8%) | 59 | Block (92%) ----+

Kubernetes Auto Complation

alias Tab echo '' >>~/.bashrc echo 'source <(kubectl completion bash)' >>~/.bashrc echo 'alias k=kubectl' >>~/.bashrc echo 'complete -F __start_kubectl k' >>~/.bashrc . ~/.bashrc # Check ## Tab k get nodes -o wide kubectl get nodes -o wide